



Criminal Victimization in the United States, 2007 Statistical Tables

National Crime Victimization Survey

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Survey Methodology

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These statistical tables and other reports and data are available on the BJS website at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/>

A National Crime Victimization Survey, 2007- -Statistical tables
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1. Victims of crime - United States.
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Table 1. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Number, percent distribution, and rate of victimizations,
by type of crime**

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of all victimizations	Rate per 1,000 persons or households
All crimes	22,879,720	100.0 %	...
Personal crimes	5,371,190	23.5 %	21.5
Crimes of violence	5,177,130	22.6	20.7
Completed violence	1,578,870	6.9	6.3
Attempted/threatened violence	3,598,260	15.7	14.4
Rape/Sexual assault	248,280	1.1	1.0
Rape/Attempted rape	140,620	0.6	0.6
Rape	69,850	0.3	0.3
Attempted rape/a	70,770	0.3	0.3
Sexual assault/b	107,660	0.5	0.4
Robbery	597,320	2.6	2.4
Completed/property taken	444,010	1.9	1.8
With injury	169,980	0.7	0.7
Without injury	274,020	1.2	1.1
Attempted to take property	153,320	0.7	0.6
With injury	43,440	0.2	0.2
Without injury	109,870	0.5	0.4
Assault	4,331,530	18.9	17.3
Aggravated	858,940	3.8	3.4
With injury	221,340	1.0	0.9
Threatened with weapon	637,590	2.8	2.5
Simple	3,472,590	15.2	13.9
With minor injury	757,890	3.3	3.0
Without injury	2,714,710	11.9	10.8
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	194,060	0.8	0.8
Completed purse snatching	30,070 *	0.1 *	0.1 *
Attempted purse snatching	7,690 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Pocket picking	156,300	0.7	0.6
Total population age 12 and over	250,344,870	...	...
Property crimes	17,508,530	76.5 %	146.5
Household burglary	3,215,090	14.1	26.9
Completed	2,563,190	11.2	21.4
Forcible entry	1,101,230	4.8	9.2
Unlawful entry without force	1,461,970	6.4	12.2
Attempted forcible entry	651,890	2.8	5.5
Motor vehicle theft	979,640	4.3	8.2
Completed	795,900	3.5	6.7
Attempted	183,740	0.8	1.5
Theft	13,313,800	58.2	111.4
Completed	12,776,930	55.8	106.9
Less than \$50	3,244,070	14.2	27.1
\$50 - \$249	4,521,300	19.8	37.8
\$250 or more	3,416,890	14.9	28.6
Amount not available	1,594,670	7.0	13.3
Attempted	536,870	2.3	4.5
Total number of households	119,503,530	...	...

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent distribution is based on unrounded figures.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 2. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by type of crime and gender of victims**

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over					
	Both genders		Male		Female	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All personal crimes	5,371,190	21.5	2,859,630	23.4	2,511,560	19.6
Crimes of violence	5,177,130	20.7	2,752,030	22.5	2,425,100	18.9
Completed violence	1,578,870	6.3	720,040	5.9	858,840	6.7
Attempted/threatened violence	3,598,260	14.4	2,032,000	16.6	1,566,260	12.2
Rape/Sexual assault	248,280	1.0	11,300 *	0.1 *	236,980	1.8
Rape/Attempted rape	140,620	0.6	8,400 *	0.1 *	132,220	1.0
Rape	69,850	0.3	3,120 *	0.0 *	66,730	0.5
Attempted rape/a	70,770	0.3	5,280 *	0.0 *	65,490	0.5
Sexual assault/b	107,660	0.4	2,900 *	0.0 *	104,760	0.8
Robbery	597,320	2.4	411,450	3.4	185,880	1.4
Completed/property taken	444,010	1.8	294,930	2.4	149,080	1.2
With injury	169,980	0.7	100,360	0.8	69,620	0.5
Without injury	274,020	1.1	194,570	1.6	79,460	0.6
Attempted to take property	153,320	0.6	116,520	1.0	36,800	0.3
With injury	43,440	0.2	24,880 *	0.2 *	18,560 *	0.1 *
Without injury	109,870	0.4	91,640	0.8	18,240 *	0.1 *
Assault	4,331,530	17.3	2,329,290	19.1	2,002,240	15.6
Aggravated	858,940	3.4	555,010	4.5	303,930	2.4
With injury	221,340	0.9	131,040	1.1	90,310	0.7
Threatened with weapon	637,590	2.5	423,970	3.5	213,620	1.7
Simple	3,472,590	13.9	1,774,290	14.5	1,698,310	13.2
With minor injury	757,890	3.0	290,950	2.4	466,940	3.6
Without injury	2,714,710	10.8	1,483,340	12.1	1,231,370	9.6
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	194,060	0.8	107,600	0.9	86,460	0.7
Population age 12 and over	250,344,870	...	122,122,700	...	128,222,170	...

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 3. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by type of crime and age of victims**

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group						
	12-15	16-19	20-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	65 and over
All personal crimes	44.2	51.7	36.3	25.8	18.3	11.9	3.3
Crimes of violence	43.4	50.1	35.2	24.7	17.7	11.6	2.5
Completed violence	15.3	16.0	11.7	8.2	4.5	2.9	0.8 *
Attempted/threatened violence	28.1	34.2	23.5	16.5	13.2	8.7	1.7
Rape/Sexual assault	1.0 *	2.4	2.9	1.2	1.0	0.3 *	0.1 *
Rape/Attempted rape	0.3 *	1.3 *	1.2 *	0.7 *	0.7	0.2 *	0.0 *
Rape	0.3 *	0.7 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.0 *
Attempted rape/a	0.0 *	0.6 *	0.8 *	0.5 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Sexual assault/b	0.6 *	1.1 *	1.7	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.1 *
Robbery	4.2	6.4	3.5	3.4	1.4	1.7	0.6 *
Completed/property taken	3.3	5.0	2.5	2.8	0.9	1.2	0.4 *
With injury	1.6 *	1.5 *	0.7 *	1.1	0.4 *	0.4 *	0.2 *
Without injury	1.7 *	3.5	1.8	1.7	0.5 *	0.8	0.1 *
Attempted to take property	1.0 *	1.3 *	1.1 *	0.6 *	0.5 *	0.5 *	0.2 *
With injury	0.3 *	0.6 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.0 *
Without injury	0.7 *	0.7 *	0.9 *	0.4 *	0.4 *	0.3 *	0.2 *
Assault	38.2	41.4	28.7	20.1	15.3	9.5	1.8
Aggravated	2.8	7.2	7.5	4.8	3.2	2.3	0.3 *
With injury	1.3 *	1.3 *	2.3	1.8	0.5	0.4 *	0.0 *
Threatened with weapon	1.4 *	5.8	5.3	3.0	2.6	1.9	0.3 *
Simple	35.5	34.2	21.2	15.3	12.1	7.2	1.5
With minor injury	9.9	7.8	5.2	3.0	2.4	1.0	0.4 *
Without injury	25.6	26.4	16.0	12.3	9.7	6.2	1.1
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	0.8 *	1.6 *	1.1 *	1.1	0.6	0.3 *	0.8 *
Population in each age group	16,755,440	16,981,750	20,752,030	40,349,730	65,636,410	53,677,460	36,192,050

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology.

See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 4. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by gender and age of victims and type of crime**

Gender and age	Total population	Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group						
		Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Attempted/ threatened violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery		
						Total	With Injury	Without Injury
Male								
12-15	8,588,740	48.3	15.6	32.8	0.0 *	7.2	3.6 *	3.6 *
16-19	8,641,090	55.8	16.1	39.7	0.0 *	11.1	3.2 *	7.9
20-24	10,583,760	35.6	11.1	24.5	0.0 *	3.9	0.3 *	3.6
25-34	20,300,040	26.4	6.9	19.4	0.0 *	4.4	1.4 *	3.0
35-49	32,473,980	17.0	3.0	14.0	0.1 *	1.5	0.3 *	1.2
50-64	26,058,340	13.7	3.4	10.3	0.3 *	2.6	0.9 *	1.7
65 and over	15,476,740	2.1 *	0.2 *	2.0 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.3 *
Female								
12-15	8,166,690	38.2	15.0	23.3	2.0 *	1.1 *	0.0 *	1.1 *
16-19	8,340,660	44.2	15.8	28.4	4.9	1.5 *	1.0 *	0.5 *
20-24	10,168,270	34.7	12.3	22.4	5.9	3.2 *	1.5 *	1.7 *
25-34	20,049,690	23.0	9.5	13.5	2.3	2.4	1.2 *	1.2 *
35-49	33,162,430	18.3	5.9	12.5	1.8	1.3	0.8 *	0.6 *
50-64	27,619,120	9.5	2.4	7.1	0.3 *	1.0 *	0.4 *	0.6 *
65 and over	20,715,300	2.8	1.3 *	1.5 *	0.2 *	0.6 *	0.3 *	0.3 *

Gender and age	Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group			
	Assault			Purse snatching/ Pocket picking
	Total	Aggra- vated	Simple	
Male				
12-15	41.1	4.1	37.0	1.1 *
16-19	44.7	12.5	32.3	1.9 *
20-24	31.7	10.5	21.2	1.9 *
25-34	22.0	5.4	16.6	1.4 *
35-49	15.4	3.1	12.3	0.5 *
50-64	10.8	3.3	7.5	0.1 *
65 and over	1.7 *	0.3 *	1.3 *	1.0 *
Female				
12-15	35.2	1.4 *	33.8	0.4 *
16-19	37.8	1.7 *	36.2	1.2 *
20-24	25.7	4.4	21.2	0.3 *
25-34	18.2	4.1	14.1	0.9 *
35-49	15.2	3.2	12.0	0.7 *
50-64	8.3	1.4	6.9	0.5 *
65 and over	2.0	0.3 *	1.7	0.6 *

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 5. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by type of crime and race of victims**

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
	White only		Black only		Other race only/a		Two or more races/b	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All personal crimes	4,176,440	20.5	794,220	26.1	166,260	12.5	234,270	74.4
Crimes of violence	4,055,880	19.9	737,050	24.3	151,860	11.4	232,350	73.8
Completed violence	1,161,110	5.7	288,020	9.5	50,720	3.8	79,020	25.1
Attempted/threatened violence	2,894,770	14.2	449,030	14.8	101,140	7.6	153,330	48.7
Rape/Sexual assault	198,890	1.0	15,670 *	0.5 *	16,510 *	1.2 *	17,200 *	5.5 *
Rape/Attempted rape	109,420	0.5	12,900 *	0.4 *	13,780 *	1.0 *	4,530 *	1.4 *
Rape	49,350	0.2	6,730 *	0.2 *	13,780 *	1.0 *	0 *	0.0 *
Attempted rape/c	60,070	0.3	6,170 *	0.2 *	0 *	0.0 *	4,530 *	1.4 *
Sexual assault/d	89,480	0.4	2,780 *	0.1 *	2,730 *	0.2 *	12,670 *	4.0 *
Robbery	389,980	1.9	148,800	4.9	24,420 *	1.8 *	34,130	10.8
Completed/property taken	282,440	1.4	116,200	3.8	13,450 *	1.0 *	31,920 *	10.1 *
With injury	108,800	0.5	42,910	1.4	0 *	0.0 *	18,270 *	5.8 *
Without injury	173,640	0.9	73,290	2.4	13,450 *	1.0 *	13,640 *	4.3 *
Attempted to take property	107,530	0.5	32,600 *	1.1 *	10,960 *	0.8 *	2,210 *	0.7 *
With injury	34,230	0.2	9,210 *	0.3 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	73,300	0.4	23,390 *	0.8 *	10,960 *	0.8 *	2,210 *	0.7 *
Assault	3,467,010	17.0	572,570	18.8	110,930	8.3	181,020	57.5
Aggravated	646,820	3.2	134,750	4.4	35,420	2.7	41,950	13.3
With injury	140,740	0.7	57,490	1.9	14,280 *	1.1 *	8,840 *	2.8 *
Threatened with weapon	506,080	2.5	77,260	2.5	21,140 *	1.6 *	33,120 *	10.5 *
Simple	2,820,190	13.9	437,830	14.4	75,510	5.7	139,060	44.2
With minor injury	620,980	3.1	104,830	3.4	6,480 *	0.5 *	25,600 *	8.1 *
Without injury	2,199,210	10.8	333,000	11.0	69,040	5.2	113,460	36.0
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	120,560	0.6	57,180	1.9	14,400 *	1.1 *	1,930 *	0.6 *
Population age 12 and over	203,470,370	...	30,385,460	...	13,340,930	...	3,148,100	...

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian, Hawaiian/Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given.

b/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

c/Includes verbal threats of rape.

d/Includes threats.

Table 6. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by type of crime and gender and race of victims**

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
	Male				Female			
	White only		Black only		White only		Black only	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All personal crimes	2,261,900	22.6	381,540	27.5	1,914,540	18.6	412,680	25.0
Crimes of violence	2,196,710	21.9	351,170	25.3	1,859,170	18.0	385,870	23.4
Completed violence	536,720	5.4	125,400	9.0	624,390	6.1	162,620	9.8
Attempted/threatened violence	1,659,990	16.6	225,780	16.3	1,234,780	12.0	223,250	13.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	8,180 *	0.1 *	0 *	0.0 *	190,720	1.8	15,670 *	0.9 *
Robbery	260,360	2.6	105,340	7.6	129,610	1.3	43,460	2.6
Completed/property taken	187,300	1.9	75,070	5.4	95,140	0.9	41,130	2.5
With injury	60,750	0.6	24,820 *	1.8 *	48,060	0.5	18,080 *	1.1 *
Without injury	126,560	1.3	50,250	3.6	47,080	0.5	23,040 *	1.4 *
Attempted to take property	73,060	0.7	30,280 *	2.2 *	34,470	0.3	2,330 *	0.1 *
With injury	18,000 *	0.2 *	6,890 *	0.5 *	16,230 *	0.2 *	2,330 *	0.1 *
Without injury	55,070	0.5	23,390 *	1.7 *	18,240 *	0.2 *	0 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,928,170	19.2	245,830	17.7	1,538,840	14.9	326,750	19.8
Aggravated	455,560	4.5	65,400	4.7	191,260	1.9	69,340	4.2
With injury	104,670	1.0	20,320 *	1.5 *	36,070	0.3	37,170	2.3
Threatened with weapon	350,890	3.5	45,090	3.3	155,190	1.5	32,170 *	1.9 *
Simple	1,472,610	14.7	180,420	13.0	1,347,580	13.1	257,400	15.6
With minor injury	244,750	2.4	30,010 *	2.2 *	376,230	3.6	74,820	4.5
Without injury	1,227,860	12.2	150,410	10.8	971,340	9.4	182,590	11.1
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	65,190	0.7	30,370 *	2.2 *	55,370	0.5	26,810 *	1.6 *
Population age 12 and over	100,276,590	...	13,868,320	...	103,193,780	...	16,517,140	...

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 7. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by type of crime and ethnicity of victims**

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over					
	Total/a		Hispanic		Non-Hispanic	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All personal crimes	5,371,190	21.5	674,950	19.6	4,696,240	21.8
Crimes of violence	5,177,130	20.7	641,140	18.6	4,535,990	21.0
Completed violence	1,578,870	6.3	237,280	6.9	1,341,590	6.2
Attempted/threatened violence	3,598,260	14.4	403,850	11.7	3,194,400	14.8
Rape/Sexual assault	248,280	1.0	9,820 *	0.3 *	238,450	1.1
Rape/Attempted rape	140,620	0.6	2,240 *	0.1 *	138,380	0.6
Rape	69,850	0.3	0 *	0.0 *	69,850	0.3
Attempted rape/b	70,770	0.3	2,240 *	0.1 *	68,530	0.3
Sexual assault/c	107,660	0.4	7,590 *	0.2 *	100,070	0.5
Robbery	597,320	2.4	133,500	3.9	463,820	2.2
Completed/property taken	444,010	1.8	97,690	2.8	346,320	1.6
With injury	169,980	0.7	32,350 *	0.9 *	137,630	0.6
Without injury	274,020	1.1	65,340	1.9	208,690	1.0
Attempted to take property	153,320	0.6	35,820	1.0	117,500	0.5
With injury	43,440	0.2	5,110 *	0.1 *	38,340	0.2
Without injury	109,870	0.4	30,710 *	0.9 *	79,170	0.4
Assault	4,331,530	17.3	497,810	14.5	3,833,720	17.8
Aggravated	858,940	3.4	104,650	3.0	754,290	3.5
With injury	221,340	0.9	29,250 *	0.8 *	192,090	0.9
Threatened with weapon	637,590	2.5	75,400	2.2	562,200	2.6
Simple	3,472,590	13.9	393,170	11.4	3,079,430	14.3
With minor injury	757,890	3.0	106,020	3.1	651,870	3.0
Without injury	2,714,710	10.8	287,150	8.3	2,427,560	11.3
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	194,060	0.8	33,810 *	1.0 *	160,250	0.7
Population age 12 and over	250,344,870	...	34,423,520	...	215,499,060	...

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology.
See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained, which are not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape.

c/Includes threats.

Table 8. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by type of crime and ethnicity and gender of victims**

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over			
	Hispanic		Non-Hispanic	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Crimes of violence	21.1	16.1	22.8	19.4
Completed violence	7.7	6.1	5.6	6.8
Attempted violence	13.4	10.0	17.2	12.6
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	0.6 *	0.1 *	2.0
Robbery	5.8	1.9 *	3.0	1.4
Completed/property taken	4.0	1.6 *	2.1	1.1
With injury	1.2 *	0.6 *	0.8	0.5
Without injury	2.8	1.0 *	1.4	0.6
Attempted to take property	1.7 *	0.3 *	0.8	0.3 *
With injury	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.2 *
Without injury	1.4 *	0.3 *	0.6	0.1 *
Assault	15.3	13.6	19.7	15.9
Aggravated	4.6	1.5 *	4.6	2.5
With injury	1.2 *	0.5 *	1.1	0.7
Threatened with weapon	3.4	1.0 *	3.5	1.8
Simple	10.7	12.1	15.2	13.4
With minor injury	2.5	3.7	2.4	3.6
Without injury	8.3	8.4	12.8	9.8
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	1.1 *	0.9 *	0.9	0.6
Total population age 12 and over	17,443,240	16,980,280	104,458,930	111,040,130

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 9. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by race and age of victims and type of crime**

Race and age	Total population	Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group						
		Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Attempted/threatened violence	Rape/Sexual assault/a	Robbery		
						Total	With Injury	Without Injury
White only								
12-15	12,688,720	42.1	14.0	28.1	1.3 *	3.2	1.7 *	1.5 *
16-19	13,032,530	48.2	15.9	32.3	1.9 *	5.7	1.5 *	4.1
20-24	16,147,830	39.4	12.4	27.0	3.7	3.6	1.1 *	2.5
25-34	31,679,510	23.0	6.7	16.3	1.4	2.5	0.7 *	1.8
35-49	53,227,280	17.6	4.2	13.5	0.7	1.1	0.6 *	0.5 *
50-64	45,046,020	11.2	2.6	8.6	0.2 *	1.5	0.6 *	0.9
65 and over	31,648,480	2.8	0.9 *	1.9	0.2 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.3 *
Black only								
12-15	2,753,360	46.1	18.2	28.0	0.0 *	4.7 *	2.1 *	2.6 *
16-19	2,596,060	40.8	13.3	27.5	0.0 *	7.8 *	2.6 *	5.3 *
20-24	2,894,690	25.4	11.9	13.4	0.0 *	5.3 *	0.0 *	5.3 *
25-34	5,300,760	37.4	16.8	20.6	0.5 *	7.3	4.6 *	2.7 *
35-49	8,078,800	17.3	5.6	11.7	1.2 *	4.1 *	0.7 *	3.4 *
50-64	5,718,800	15.3	5.6 *	9.8	0.5 *	4.3 *	1.2 *	3.0 *
65 and over	3,042,990	1.5 *	0.8 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	1.5 *	0.8 *	0.7 *

Race and age	Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group			
	Assault			Purse snatching/ Pocket picking
	Total	Aggra- vated	Simple	
White only				
12-15	37.7	2.8	34.9	1.0 *
16-19	40.6	7.3	33.3	0.9 *
20-24	32.1	8.5	23.6	1.2 *
25-34	19.1	4.2	14.9	0.7 *
35-49	15.8	2.9	12.9	0.6 *
50-64	9.5	1.8	7.7	0.2 *
65 and over	2.1	0.4 *	1.8	0.5 *
Black only				
12-15	41.5	2.7 *	38.8	0.0 *
16-19	33.0	3.8 *	29.2	3.4 *
20-24	20.1	3.8 *	16.3	0.0 *
25-34	29.6	7.8	21.8	4.2 *
35-49	12.0	3.9 *	8.1	0.9 *
50-64	10.6	5.9 *	4.7 *	1.0 *
65 and over	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	4.2 *

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 10. Violent crimes, 2007:

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**Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by race, gender, and age of victims and type of crime**

Race, gender, and age	Total population	Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group							
		Crimes of violence/a		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Simple assault	
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
White only									
Male									
12-15	6,470,500	309,850	47.9	34,750	5.4	35,070	5.4	240,030	37.1
16-19	6,691,760	345,240	51.6	65,550	9.8	86,230	12.9	193,470	28.9
20-24	8,335,730	340,840	40.9	29,220 *	3.5 *	103,900	12.5	207,710	24.9
25-34	16,227,230	425,470	26.2	48,680	3.0	86,690	5.3	290,090	17.9
35-49	26,784,190	462,020	17.2	29,680 *	1.1 *	78,340	2.9	350,520	13.1
50-64	22,072,790	282,240	12.8	47,230	2.1	60,010	2.7	170,310	7.7
65 and over	13,694,390	31,050 *	2.3 *	5,240 *	0.4 *	5,320 *	0.4 *	20,490 *	1.5 *
Female									
12-15	6,218,220	224,560	36.1	5,620 *	0.9 *	0 *	0.0 *	202,680	32.6
16-19	6,340,770	282,860	44.6	8,220 *	1.3 *	8,890 *	1.4 *	241,160	38.0
20-24	7,812,100	295,130	37.8	28,970 *	3.7 *	33,780 *	4.3 *	172,590	22.1
25-34	15,452,290	302,660	19.6	29,550 *	1.9 *	47,540	3.1	181,260	11.7
35-49	26,443,090	476,950	18.0	27,550 *	1.0 *	75,660	2.9	338,650	12.8
50-64	22,973,230	220,940	9.6	19,270 *	0.8 *	19,560 *	0.9 *	176,200	7.7
65 and over	17,954,090	56,070	3.1	10,420 *	0.6 *	5,820 *	0.3 *	35,040	2.0
Black only									
Male									
12-15	1,413,490	65,110	46.1	12,880 *	9.1 *	0 *	0.0 *	52,230	37.0
16-19	1,295,030	64,780	50.0	16,100 *	12.4 *	4,730 *	3.7 *	43,950	33.9
20-24	1,399,960	28,090 *	20.1 *	11,710 *	8.4 *	3,550 *	2.5 *	12,840 *	9.2 *
25-34	2,382,740	68,450	28.7	26,270 *	11.0 *	15,620 *	6.6 *	26,560 *	11.1 *
35-49	3,648,780	69,820	19.1	18,960 *	5.2 *	21,710 *	6.0 *	29,140 *	8.0 *
50-64	2,591,240	52,910	20.4	17,410 *	6.7 *	19,790 *	7.6 *	15,720 *	6.1 *
65 and over	1,137,080	2,010 *	1.8 *	2,010 *	1.8 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *
Female									
12-15	1,339,870	61,910	46.2	0 *	0.0 *	7,390 *	5.5 *	54,520	40.7
16-19	1,301,030	41,180	31.7	4,200 *	3.2 *	5,080 *	3.9 *	31,910 *	24.5 *
20-24	1,494,740	45,320	30.3	3,550 *	2.4 *	7,410 *	5.0 *	34,350	23.0
25-34	2,918,020	129,910	44.5	12,420 *	4.3 *	25,720 *	8.8 *	88,990	30.5
35-49	4,430,020	70,230	15.9	13,850 *	3.1 *	9,860 *	2.2 *	36,520	8.2
50-64	3,127,560	34,860	11.1	6,970 *	2.2 *	13,890 *	4.4 *	11,110 *	3.6 *
65 and over	1,905,910	2,470 *	1.3 *	2,470 *	1.3 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>>.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 11. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by type of crime and marital status of victims**

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over			
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced or separated
All personal crimes	36.9	9.9	7.3	37.0
Crimes of violence	35.8	9.5	5.9	35.7
Completed violence	11.7	2.2	2.8	10.8
Attempted/threatened violence	24.1	7.2	3.1	24.8
Rape/Sexual assault	1.6	0.3	0.6 *	2.7
Rape/Attempted rape	1.0	0.1 *	0.4 *	1.6
Rape	0.5	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.7 *
Attempted rape/a	0.4 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.9 *
Sexual assault/b	0.6	0.2 *	0.1 *	1.1 *
Robbery	4.3	0.8	1.2 *	4.9
Completed/property taken	3.3	0.6	1.2 *	3.0
With injury	1.2	0.2 *	0.9 *	1.2 *
Without injury	2.0	0.4	0.3 *	1.8
Attempted to take property	1.0	0.1 *	0.0 *	1.9
With injury	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.6 *
Without injury	0.7	0.1 *	0.0 *	1.3
Assault	30.0	8.4	4.2	28.1
Aggravated	5.2	2.2	0.9 *	5.1
With injury	1.6	0.4	0.2 *	0.8 *
Threatened with weapon	3.6	1.7	0.7 *	4.3
Simple	24.7	6.2	3.2	23.0
With minor injury	5.7	1.0	1.0 *	5.6
Without injury	19.0	5.2	2.2 *	17.4
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	1.1	0.4	1.4 *	1.3
Population age 12 and over	81,539,640	125,497,660	14,045,100	27,400,450

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 12. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by gender and marital status of victims and type of crime**

Gender and marital status	Total population	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over						
		Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Attempted/ threatened violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery		
						Total	With injury	Without injury
Male								
Never married	43,806,360	38.5	11.5	27.0	0.1 *	6.5	2.3	4.2
Married	62,952,950	9.7	1.7	8.0	0.0 *	0.9	0.1 *	0.8
Widowed	2,944,140	10.3 *	3.9 *	6.5 *	0.0 *	1.9 *	1.1 *	0.8 *
Divorced or separated	11,562,100	36.1	7.9	28.2	0.3 *	5.6	1.3 *	4.3
Female								
Never married	37,733,280	32.7	11.9	20.7	3.3	1.7	0.6 *	1.0
Married	62,544,710	9.2	2.8	6.4	0.6	0.7	0.3 *	0.4 *
Widowed	11,100,970	4.8	2.5 *	2.2 *	0.7 *	1.0 *	0.8 *	0.2 *
Divorced or separated	15,838,350	35.3	12.9	22.4	4.4	4.3	2.2	2.1 *

Gender and marital status	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over			
	Assault			Purse snatching/ Pocket picking
	Total	Aggra- vated	Simple	
Male				
Never married	31.9	7.0	24.9	1.2
Married	8.8	2.7	6.1	0.3 *
Widowed	8.4 *	2.7 *	5.8 *	3.4 *
Divorced or separated	30.2	6.0	24.2	2.0 *
Female				
Never married	27.7	3.2	24.5	0.9 *
Married	7.9	1.6	6.3	0.5 *
Widowed	3.0 *	0.5 *	2.5 *	0.9 *
Divorced or separated	26.6	4.5	22.1	0.9 *

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 13. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by gender of head of household, relationship
of victims to head of household, and type of crime**

Gender of head of household and relationship of victim to head	Total population	Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over				
				Attempted/ threatened violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery		
						Total	With injury	Without injury
Households headed by males								
All male heads	63,824,400	18.6	4.4	14.2	0.2 *	3.0	0.9	2.0
Male heads living alone	16,842,360	31.9	8.8	23.1	0.6 *	5.5	1.9 *	3.6
Male heads living with others	46,982,040	13.8	2.9	11.0	0.0 *	2.1	0.6 *	1.5
Wives	33,168,100	6.2	1.9	4.3	0.4 *	0.6 *	0.5 *	0.2 *
Own children under age 18	10,693,830	35.7	10.5	25.1	1.9 *	4.8	1.6 *	3.2
Own children age 18 and over	9,255,100	27.8	11.6	16.2	2.0 *	2.5 *	0.4 *	2.2 *
Other relatives	6,452,770	23.5	8.5	15.0	0.7 *	3.6 *	0.0 *	3.6 *
Nonrelatives	8,768,490	27.0	7.5	19.6	2.7 *	2.1 *	0.6 *	1.6 *
Households headed by females								
All female heads	60,236,010	20.0	6.9	13.1	2.0	2.0	0.9	1.1
Female heads living alone	19,266,310	16.5	6.4	10.1	2.3	1.8	1.1 *	0.7 *
Female heads living with others	40,969,700	21.7	7.1	14.6	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.2
Husbands	21,120,470	7.9	1.9	6.0	0.0 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.6 *
Own children under age 18	12,289,470	55.9	17.1	38.8	1.6 *	4.3	2.2 *	2.1 *
Own children age 18 and over	11,091,960	31.7	11.9	19.8	1.0 *	6.0	2.2 *	3.8
Other relatives	6,435,670	18.8	5.3	13.4	0.5 *	1.2 *	0.7 *	0.5 *
Nonrelatives	7,008,620	31.8	8.6	23.1	0.0 *	1.4 *	0.0 *	1.4 *

Gender of head of household and relationship of victim to head	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over			
	Assault		Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	
	Total	Aggra- vated	Simple	
Households headed by males				
All male heads	15.5	4.1	11.4	0.6
Male heads living alone	25.9	5.8	20.0	0.7 *
Male heads living with others	11.7	3.4	8.3	0.6 *
Wives	5.2	0.7 *	4.5	0.3 *
Own children under age 18	29.0	3.6	25.4	0.2 *
Own children age 18 and over	23.3	4.8	18.4	0.4 *
Other relatives	19.2	4.7 *	14.5	0.0 *
Nonrelatives	22.2	4.0	18.2	1.3 *
Households headed by females				
All female heads	16.0	3.2	12.8	0.9
Female heads living alone	12.4	1.6 *	10.8	1.1 *
Female heads living with others	17.7	3.9	13.8	0.8
Husbands	7.3	1.6 *	5.7	0.2 *
Own children under age 18	50.0	4.7	45.3	1.7 *
Own children age 18 and over	24.7	5.7	19.0	2.2 *
Other relatives	17.1	3.4 *	13.7	1.4 *
Nonrelatives	30.3	8.7	21.6	2.1 *

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 14. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by type of crime and annual family income of victims**

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over						
	Less than \$7,500	\$7,500- \$14,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$34,999	\$35,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000 or more
All personal crimes	52.7	40.9	27.2	28.1	22.1	20.3	14.8
Crimes of violence	50.7	39.0	25.9	27.5	21.7	19.8	14.1
Completed violence	18.6	14.6	8.8	5.7	7.7	4.4	3.2
Attempted/threatened violence	32.1	24.3	17.1	21.8	14.0	15.4	10.9
Rape/Sexual assault	2.5 *	1.5 *	1.5 *	0.5 *	1.5	0.5 *	0.4 *
Rape/Attempted rape	2.5 *	0.8 *	0.9 *	0.5 *	0.9 *	0.2 *	0.2 *
Rape	0.8 *	0.6 *	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.4 *	0.1 *	0.0 *
Attempted rape/a	1.6 *	0.2 *	0.5 *	0.4 *	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.2 *
Sexual assault/b	0.0 *	0.7 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.6 *	0.3 *	0.2 *
Robbery	4.1 *	6.7	3.3	2.7	3.0	1.1	1.3
Completed/property taken	2.3 *	5.5	2.7	1.9	2.1	0.9 *	0.9
With injury	1.9 *	3.2	1.3 *	0.7 *	0.8 *	0.1 *	0.4 *
Without injury	0.4 *	2.3 *	1.5 *	1.2 *	1.3	0.8 *	0.5 *
Attempted to take property	1.8 *	1.2 *	0.6 *	0.8 *	0.8 *	0.2 *	0.4 *
With injury	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.4 *	0.1 *	0.0 *
Without injury	1.3 *	1.2 *	0.6 *	0.5 *	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.3 *
Assault	44.1	30.7	21.1	24.3	17.2	18.3	12.4
Aggravated	5.4	6.6	3.5	4.6	3.5	3.3	2.6
With injury	2.4 *	2.1 *	0.7 *	1.3 *	1.2	0.6 *	0.4 *
Threatened with weapon	3.1 *	4.5	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.7	2.2
Simple	38.7	24.0	17.6	19.7	13.6	14.9	9.9
With minor injury	13.0	6.0	4.4	2.4	3.3	2.5	1.7
Without injury	25.6	18.1	13.2	17.3	10.3	12.4	8.1
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	2.0 *	1.9 *	1.3 *	0.6 *	0.4 *	0.5 *	0.6
Population age 12 and over	7,194,560	11,199,010	18,145,390	20,344,100	28,847,860	34,283,510	57,241,640

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology.

See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at

<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 15. Personal crimes, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)

**Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over,
by race and annual family income of victims and type of crime**

Race and income	Total population	Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group							
		Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Attempted/ threatened violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery			
						Total	With Injury	Without Injury	
White only									
Less than \$7,500	4,542,380	44.6	15.2	29.4	3.3 *	3.7 *	2.4 *	1.3 *	
\$7,500-\$14,999	8,271,120	41.2	15.7	25.5	1.7 *	4.7	2.4 *	2.3 *	
\$15,000-\$24,999	13,985,680	26.1	9.0	17.1	1.3 *	3.1	1.1 *	2.0 *	
\$25,000-\$34,999	16,502,980	22.2	4.8	17.4	0.6 *	2.0 *	0.7 *	1.4 *	
\$35,000-\$49,999	23,568,930	21.5	7.3	14.2	1.9	2.8	1.4 *	1.4 *	
\$50,000-\$74,999	29,225,900	19.8	4.2	15.6	0.1 *	1.0 *	0.1 *	0.8 *	
\$75,000 or more	49,758,610	14.6	3.4	11.2	0.4 *	1.2	0.4 *	0.8	
Black only									
Less than \$7,500	2,017,990	80.2	31.9	48.3	1.4 *	6.3 *	3.4 *	3.0 *	
\$7,500-\$14,999	2,176,300	33.9	12.2 *	21.7	0.0 *	14.4 *	5.1 *	9.4 *	
\$15,000-\$24,999	3,018,150	27.2	9.2 *	18.0	3.0 *	4.9 *	2.2 *	2.7 *	
\$25,000-\$34,999	2,672,190	30.6	8.7 *	21.9	0.0 *	4.4 *	1.2 *	3.2 *	
\$35,000-\$49,999	3,541,350	18.7	7.4 *	11.3	0.0 *	4.0 *	0.7 *	3.3 *	
\$50,000-\$74,999	2,837,630	21.3	5.0 *	16.2	0.0 *	1.9 *	0.8 *	1.1 *	
\$75,000 or more	3,479,020	12.4	2.6 *	9.7 *	0.0 *	2.6 *	1.7 *	1.0 *	

Race and income	Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group			
	Total	Assault		Purse snatching/ Pocket picking
		Aggra- vated	Simple	
White only				
Less than \$7,500	37.7	3.5 *	34.2	1.8 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	34.7	7.4	27.3	1.4 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	21.7	3.4	18.3	1.1 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	19.6	3.6	16.0	0.4 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	16.8	3.6	13.2	0.5 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	18.7	3.3	15.4	0.3 *
\$75,000 or more	13.0	2.9	10.0	0.6 *
Black only				
Less than \$7,500	72.4	11.5 *	61.0	2.2 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	19.5	6.0 *	13.4 *	1.8 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	19.4	4.1 *	15.3	2.5 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	26.2	4.2 *	22.0	2.2 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	14.7	2.0 *	12.7	0.0 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	19.4	4.4 *	15.0	0.0 *
\$75,000 or more	9.7 *	0.0 *	9.7 *	1.5 *

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology.

See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained and data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 16. Property crimes, 2007:

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Number of victimizations and victimization rates by type of crime and race of head of household

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 households									
	All Races		White only		Black only		Other race only/a		Two or more races/b	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Property crimes	17,508,530	146.5	13,823,340	141.9	2,558,360	170.0	738,640	129.2	388,200	296.7
Household burglary	3,215,090	26.9	2,443,600	25.1	560,200	37.2	130,120	22.8	81,170	62.0
Completed	2,563,190	21.4	1,948,020	20.0	431,200	28.6	116,490	20.4	67,470	51.6
Forcible entry	1,101,230	9.2	781,490	8.0	228,180	15.2	69,640	12.2	21,910 *	16.7 *
Unlawful entry without force	1,461,970	12.2	1,166,530	12.0	203,020	13.5	46,850	8.2	45,560	34.8
Attempted forcible entry	651,890	5.5	495,580	5.1	129,000	8.6	13,630 *	2.4 *	13,690 *	10.5 *
Motor vehicle theft	979,640	8.2	687,500	7.1	213,300	14.2	44,200	7.7	34,640	26.5
Completed	795,900	6.7	550,040	5.6	175,180	11.6	41,450	7.3	29,230 *	22.3 *
Attempted	183,740	1.5	137,460	1.4	38,120	2.5	2,750 *	0.5 *	5,410 *	4.1 *
Theft /a	13,313,800	111.4	10,692,240	109.7	1,784,860	118.6	564,320	98.7	272,390	208.2
Completed	12,776,930	106.9	10,303,040	105.8	1,653,180	109.8	552,570	96.7	268,140	204.9
Less than \$50	3,244,070	27.1	2,630,560	27.0	418,400	27.8	127,130	22.2	67,970	51.9
\$50 - \$249	4,521,300	37.8	3,581,620	36.8	612,380	40.7	222,440	38.9	104,860	80.1
\$250 or more	3,416,890	28.6	2,834,220	29.1	382,890	25.4	132,220	23.1	67,560	51.6
Amount not available	1,594,670	13.3	1,256,630	12.9	239,510	15.9	70,770	12.4	27,760 *	21.2 *
Attempted	536,870	4.5	389,200	4.0	131,680	8.7	11,750 *	2.1 *	4,240 *	3.2 *
Total number of households	119,503,530	...	97,427,160	...	15,051,900	...	5,715,950	...	1,308,530	...

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian, Hawaiian/Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given.

b/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

Table 17. Property crimes, 2007:

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Number of victimizations and victimization rates by type of crime and ethnicity of head of household

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 households					
	Total/a		Hispanic		Non-Hispanic	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Property crimes	17,508,530	146.5	2,550,120	190.5	14,947,270	141.2
Household burglary	3,215,090	26.9	412,030	30.8	2,803,060	26.5
Completed	2,563,190	21.4	355,900	26.6	2,207,300	20.9
Forcible entry	1,101,230	9.2	186,070	13.9	915,150	8.6
Unlawful entry without force	1,461,970	12.2	169,820	12.7	1,292,140	12.2
Attempted forcible entry	651,890	5.5	56,140	4.2	595,760	5.6
Motor vehicle theft	979,640	8.2	213,070	15.9	766,570	7.2
Completed	795,900	6.7	174,440	13.0	621,460	5.9
Attempted	183,740	1.5	38,630	2.9	145,110	1.4
Theft	13,313,800	111.4	1,925,010	143.8	11,377,640	107.5
Completed	12,776,930	106.9	1,857,620	138.7	10,908,160	103.0
Less than \$50	3,244,070	27.1	338,750	25.3	2,901,820	27.4
\$50 - \$249	4,521,300	37.8	702,480	52.5	3,818,820	36.1
\$250 or more	3,416,890	28.6	558,260	41.7	2,858,640	27.0
Amount not available	1,594,670	13.3	258,130	19.3	1,328,890	12.6
Attempted	536,870	4.5	67,400	5.0	469,480	4.4
Total number of households	119,503,530	...	13,388,250	...	105,856,820	...

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained, which is not shown separately.

Table 18. Motor vehicle theft, 2007:

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**Number of victimizations and victimization rates on the basis of thefts
per 1,000 households and of thefts per 1,000 vehicles owned,
by selected household characteristics**

Characteristic	Based on households			Based on vehicles owned		
	Number of households	Number of thefts	Rate per 1,000	Number of vehicles owned	Number of thefts	Rate per 1,000
Race of head of household						
All races	119,503,530	979,640	8.2	227,794,430	1,054,570	4.6
White only	97,427,160	687,500	7.1	192,946,660	724,390	3.8
Black only	15,051,900	213,300	14.2	22,019,040	240,440	10.9
Other race only/a	5,715,950	44,200	7.7	10,344,300	51,890	5.0
Two or more races/b	1,308,530	34,640	26.5	2,484,430	37,870	15.2
Age of head of household						
12-19	1,144,920	14,600 *	12.8 *	1,814,610	14,600 *	8.0 *
20-34	26,832,480	347,210	12.9	47,547,280	372,450	7.8
35-49	36,280,380	269,670	7.4	76,530,080	296,180	3.9
50-64	31,329,130	259,340	8.3	65,954,880	277,080	4.2
65 and over	23,916,630	88,820	3.7	35,947,580	94,260	2.6
Form of tenure						
Owned or being bought	81,896,800	518,780	6.3	177,520,960	550,260	3.1
Rented	37,606,740	460,860	12.3	50,273,460	504,310	10.0

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

The number of thefts based on vehicles owned is equal to or higher than the corresponding figure based on households because the former includes all completed or attempted vehicle thefts, regardless of the final classification of the event; personal crimes of contact and burglary occurring in conjunction with motor vehicle thefts take precedence in determining the final classification based on the number of households.

a/Includes American Indian, Eskimo, Asian Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given.

b/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

Table 19. Property crimes, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Victimization rates by type of crime and age of head of household**

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 households				
	12-19	20-34	35-49	50-64	65 and over
Property crimes	343.0	192.8	174.7	121.6	75.0
Household burglary	82.9	36.1	29.1	22.3	16.7
Completed	61.8	27.5	24.2	17.9	13.3
Forcible entry	29.5 *	13.3	9.7	8.2	4.3
Unlawful entry without force	32.3	14.2	14.5	9.7	9.0
Attempted forcible entry	21.1 *	8.6	4.9	4.4	3.4
Motor vehicle theft	12.8 *	12.9	7.4	8.3	3.7
Completed	12.8 *	10.8	6.2	6.3	3.0
Attempted	0.0 *	2.2	1.2	2.0	0.7 *
Theft	247.4	143.8	138.2	91.0	54.6
Completed	243.0	137.4	132.0	87.7	53.3
Less than \$50	45.5	28.2	31.9	25.8	19.7
\$50 - \$249	104.0	50.4	48.9	29.2	15.1
\$250 or more	66.2	42.0	34.7	21.5	11.9
Amount not available	27.2 *	16.9	16.6	11.2	6.6
Attempted	4.4 *	6.4	6.2	3.4	1.3 *
Total number of households	1,144,920	26,832,480	36,280,380	31,329,130	23,916,630

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 20. Property crimes, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)

Victimization rates by type of crime and annual family income

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 households						
	Less than \$7,500	\$7,500- \$14,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$34,999	\$35,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000 or more
Property crimes	213.1	201.3	167.0	154.6	151.2	144.3	146.3
Household burglary	57.6	51.2	33.5	25.2	28.3	21.8	17.2
Completed	48.0	40.0	26.7	16.3	20.1	17.0	14.5
Forcible entry	23.6	17.1	12.4	5.3	8.1	4.9	7.1
Unlawful entry without force	24.4	22.9	14.3	11.0	12.0	12.1	7.4
Attempted forcible entry	9.6	11.2	6.9	8.8	8.2	4.8	2.7
Motor vehicle theft	11.1	10.8	11.0	9.5	7.6	7.9	7.1
Completed	9.6	10.3	8.9	7.3	5.8	6.1	5.4
Attempted	1.5 *	0.4 *	2.1 *	2.2 *	1.8 *	1.8 *	1.7
Theft	144.4	139.4	122.4	119.8	115.2	114.6	122.0
Completed	140.1	134.6	115.2	113.9	108.2	110.0	118.4
Less than \$50	39.1	43.4	27.0	26.0	29.4	32.4	31.0
\$50 - \$249	55.5	45.5	48.6	41.3	42.2	36.0	39.7
\$250 or more	28.0	30.3	24.3	30.8	28.5	31.6	34.9
Amount not available	17.5	15.5	15.2	15.8	8.0	10.0	12.8
Attempted	4.3 *	4.7 *	7.2	5.9	7.1	4.6	3.6
Total number of households	4,381,010	6,757,910	9,552,980	10,084,590	13,292,780	14,932,280	22,886,490

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Excludes data on families whose income level was not ascertained.

Table 21. Household burglary, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Victimization rates by race of head of household,
annual family income and type of household burglary**

Race and income	Total households	All household burglaries	Rate per 1,000 households		
			Completed household burglary		Attempted forcible entry
			Forcible entry	Unlawful entry without force	
White only					
Less than \$7,500	2,784,910	52.8	22.7	18.3	11.9 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	5,074,950	51.9	15.3	25.4	11.2
\$15,000-\$24,999	7,543,030	31.6	10.5	14.0	7.0
\$25,000-\$34,999	8,264,510	25.3	4.7	11.4	9.2
\$35,000-\$49,999	11,008,760	25.1	5.5	12.1	7.4
\$50,000-\$74,999	12,796,030	20.1	4.4	12.5	3.2
\$75,000 or more	20,107,240	16.0	6.9	6.6	2.5
Black only					
Less than \$7,500	1,238,000	80.1	29.9	43.0	7.2 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,284,430	48.7	17.7 *	20.2 *	10.8 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,503,470	37.7	20.7 *	8.6 *	8.3 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,321,520	26.2	9.1 *	10.7 *	6.5 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,607,770	36.8	13.7 *	8.1 *	15.0 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,232,740	26.7 *	4.8 *	3.9 *	18.1 *
\$75,000 or more	1,318,250	25.5 *	12.2 *	10.7 *	2.5 *

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology.

See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on families whose income level was not ascertained and data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 22. Theft, 2007:

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**Victimization rates by race of head of household,
annual family income, and type of theft**

Race and income	Total households	Theft/a	Rate per 1,000 households			
			Completed theft			Attempted
			Less than \$50	\$50-\$249	\$250 or more	
White only						
Less than \$7,500	2,784,910	142.3	40.0	51.5	29.6	5.1 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	5,074,950	142.1	44.8	46.7	30.0	5.5 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	7,543,030	118.6	26.8	46.0	24.1	4.7
\$25,000-\$34,999	8,264,510	116.5	26.2	40.0	30.0	5.5
\$35,000-\$49,999	11,008,760	112.5	28.9	40.4	29.5	5.3
\$50,000-\$74,999	12,796,030	110.5	31.7	34.0	30.9	5.0
\$75,000 or more	20,107,240	121.5	31.1	38.8	35.3	3.3
Black only						
Less than \$7,500	1,238,000	147.2	37.7	54.3	30.7	2.0 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,284,430	133.2	44.4	37.7	32.7	3.4 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,503,470	130.2	24.5	56.3	21.6 *	19.7 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,321,520	139.0	24.9 *	43.2	37.7	10.8 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,607,770	123.5	28.7	46.0	23.2	19.7 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,232,740	148.7	37.1	58.7	28.4	4.7 *
\$75,000 or more	1,318,250	131.7	39.1	36.6	37.9	11.2 *

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology.

See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on families whose income level was not ascertained and data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data, not shown separately, on thefts for which the value of loss was not ascertained.

Table 23. Motor vehicle theft, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)

**Victimization rates by race of head of household,
annual family income, and type of motor vehicle theft**

Race and income	Total households	Rate per 1,000 households		
		All vehicle thefts	Completed thefts	Attempted thefts
White only				
Less than \$7,500	2,784,910	8.1 *	6.9 *	1.2 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	5,074,950	9.1	9.1	0.0 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	7,543,030	9.5	7.7	1.9 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	8,264,510	6.8	5.3	1.5 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	11,008,760	7.4	5.7	1.7 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	12,796,030	7.9	6.3	1.6 *
\$75,000 or more	20,107,240	7.0	5.2	1.8
Black only				
Less than \$7,500	1,238,000	18.5 *	16.0 *	2.4 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,284,430	17.7 *	15.4 *	2.3 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,503,470	22.2 *	18.3 *	3.9 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,321,520	16.5 *	12.6 *	3.9 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,607,770	8.6 *	6.4 *	2.1 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,232,740	12.0 *	7.5 *	4.5 *
\$75,000 or more	1,318,250	13.1 *	11.0 *	2.1 *

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology.

See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on families whose income level was not ascertained and data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 24. Property crimes, 2007:

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Victimization rates by type of crime and number of persons in household

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 households			
	One	Two-three	Four-five	Six or more
Property crimes	105.7	137.7	207.5	277.5
Household burglary	26.2	25.4	29.6	40.7
Completed	20.5	19.9	24.6	34.8
Forcible entry	9.2	8.8	9.7	13.2
Unlawful entry without force	11.4	11.1	14.9	21.6
Attempted forcible entry	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.9 *
Motor vehicle theft	5.4	8.2	11.2	15.1
Completed	4.8	6.6	9.0	9.9
Attempted	0.6 *	1.5	2.3	5.2 *
Theft	74.0	104.2	166.7	221.7
Completed	70.6	99.7	161.4	212.8
Less than \$50	21.2	26.1	35.8	43.2
\$50 - \$249	21.8	34.7	60.8	90.0
\$250 or more	18.1	27.3	43.3	52.6
Amount not available	9.4	11.6	21.4	27.0
Attempted	3.4	4.5	5.3	8.9 *
Total number of households	33,322,630	59,490,690	23,021,800	3,668,420

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on households where the number of persons was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 25. Property crimes, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)

**Victimization rates by type of crime and number of units
in structure occupied by household**

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 households						Other than housing unit
	One/a	Two	Three	Four	Five-nine	Ten or more	
Property crimes	140.2	173.1	164.2	174.5	170.0	152.9	265.3
Household burglary	24.6	41.6	39.8	38.6	38.5	26.3	20.4 *
Completed	20.2	31.0	33.0	29.4	30.0	18.5	15.0 *
Forcible entry	9.0	14.8	9.5 *	13.3	10.9	6.8	5.9 *
Unlawful entry without force	11.2	16.2	23.6	16.1	19.2	11.7	9.1 *
Attempted forcible entry	4.3	10.6	6.7 *	9.1 *	8.5	7.8	5.4 *
Motor vehicle theft	7.1	10.1	3.9 *	9.0 *	14.1	11.2	32.1 *
Completed	5.8	8.3	2.7 *	9.0 *	9.6	9.3	32.1 *
Attempted	1.3	1.8 *	1.3 *	0.0 *	4.5 *	1.8 *	0.0 *
Theft	108.5	121.3	120.4	127.0	117.4	115.5	212.8
Completed	104.8	115.3	117.0	122.5	109.5	108.7	195.9
Less than \$50	27.7	21.6	26.1	24.2	26.6	26.3	50.2 *
\$50 - \$249	36.4	44.2	46.8	44.8	38.4	40.4	70.8 *
\$250 or more	27.7	32.2	37.2	34.0	31.4	28.6	63.5 *
Amount not available	13.0	17.3	6.9 *	19.5	13.1	13.3	11.3 *
Attempted	3.7	6.0	3.5 *	4.5 *	7.9	6.8	16.9 *
Total number of households	87,671,720	5,756,790	1,583,520	3,651,780	5,973,690	14,566,200	299,850

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on households for which the number of units in the structure was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on mobile homes, not shown separately.

Table 26. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Number of incidents and victimizations and ratio
of victimizations to incidents, by type of crime**

Type of crime	Incidents	Victimizations	Ratio
Personal crimes	5,086,060	5,371,190	1.06
Crimes of violence	4,892,000	5,177,130	1.06
Completed violence	1,499,720	1,578,870	1.05
Attempted/threatened violence	3,392,280	3,598,260	1.06
Rape/Sexual assault	248,280	248,280	1.00
Rape/Attempted rape	140,620	140,620	1.00
Rape	69,850	69,850	1.00
Attempted rape/a	70,770	70,770	1.00
Sexual assault/b	107,660	107,660	1.00
Robbery	566,270	597,320	1.05
Completed/property taken	421,540	444,010	1.05
With injury	160,540	169,980	1.06
Without injury	261,010	274,020	1.05
Attempted to take property	144,730	153,320	1.06
With injury	41,320	43,440	1.05
Without injury	103,400	109,870	1.06
Assault	4,077,450	4,331,530	1.06
Aggravated	775,060	858,940	1.11
With injury	203,990	221,340	1.09
Threatened with weapon	571,080	637,590	1.12
Simple	3,302,390	3,472,590	1.05
With minor injury	718,550	757,890	1.05
Without injury	2,583,840	2,714,710	1.05
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	194,060	194,060	1.00
Completed purse snatching	30,070 *	30,070 *	1.00 *
Attempted purse snatching	7,690 *	7,690 *	1.00 *
Pocket picking	156,300	156,300	1.00

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 27. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Number and percent distribution of incidents,
by type of crime and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Number and percent of incidents					
	All incidents		Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Crimes of violence	4,892,000	100.0 %	2,514,260	51.4 %	2,377,750	48.6 %
Completed violence	1,499,720	100.0 %	756,320	50.4	743,400	49.6
Attempted/threatened violence	3,392,280	100.0 %	1,757,930	51.8	1,634,350	48.2
Rape/Sexual assault	248,280	100.0 %	104,670	42.2	143,610	57.8
Rape/Attempted rape	140,620	100.0 %	61,710	43.9	78,910	56.1
Rape	69,850	100.0 %	35,880	51.4	33,970 *	48.6 *
Attempted rape/a	70,770	100.0 %	25,820 *	36.5 *	44,940	63.5
Sexual assault/b	107,660	100.0 %	42,960	39.9	64,690	60.1
Robbery	566,270	100.0 %	455,370	80.4	110,900	19.6
Completed/property taken	421,540	100.0 %	330,620	78.4	90,920	21.6
With injury	160,540	100.0 %	112,870	70.3	47,660	29.7
Without injury	261,010	100.0 %	217,750	83.4	43,250	16.6
Attempted to take property	144,730	100.0 %	124,750	86.2	19,980 *	13.8 *
With injury	41,320	100.0 %	29,000 *	70.2 *	12,320 *	29.8 *
Without injury	103,400	100.0 %	95,740	92.6	7,660 *	7.4 *
Assault	4,077,450	100.0 %	1,954,210	47.9	2,123,240	52.1
Aggravated	775,060	100.0 %	451,960	58.3	323,100	41.7
With injury	203,990	100.0 %	104,110	51.0	99,870	49.0
Threatened with weapon	571,080	100.0 %	347,850	60.9	223,230	39.1
Simple	3,302,390	100.0 %	1,502,250	45.5	1,800,140	54.5
With minor injury	718,550	100.0 %	251,730	35.0	466,820	65.0
Threatened without weapon	2,583,840	100.0 %	1,250,520	48.4	1,333,320	51.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 28. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Number of victimizations and victimization rates
for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime
and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Total Population	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over					
		Total		Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Crimes of violence	250,344,870	5,177,130	20.7	2,683,560	10.7	2,493,570	10.0
Completed violence		1,578,870	6.3	797,510	3.2	781,360	3.1
Attempted/threatened violence		3,598,260	14.4	1,886,050	7.5	1,712,210	6.8
Rape/Sexual assault		248,280	1.0	104,670	0.4	143,610	0.6
Rape/Attempted rape		140,620	0.6	61,710	0.2	78,910	0.3
Rape		69,850	0.3	35,880	0.1	33,970 *	0.1 *
Attempted rape/a		70,770	0.3	25,820 *	0.1 *	44,940	0.2
Sexual assault/b		107,660	0.4	42,960	0.2	64,690	0.3
Robbery		597,320	2.4	482,790	1.9	114,530	0.5
Completed/property taken		444,010	1.8	349,460	1.4	94,550	0.4
With injury		169,980	0.7	122,320	0.5	47,660	0.2
Without injury		274,020	1.1	227,140	0.9	46,890	0.2
Attempted to take property		153,320	0.6	133,340	0.5	19,980 *	0.1 *
With injury		43,440	0.2	31,120 *	0.1 *	12,320 *	0.0 *
Without injury		109,870	0.4	102,210	0.4	7,660 *	0.0 *
Assault		4,331,530	17.3	2,096,100	8.4	2,235,430	8.9
Aggravated		858,940	3.4	507,460	2.0	351,480	1.4
With injury		221,340	0.9	113,440	0.5	107,900	0.4
Threatened with weapon		637,590	2.5	394,010	1.6	243,580	1.0
Simple		3,472,590	13.9	1,588,640	6.3	1,883,950	7.5
With minor injury		757,890	3.0	264,760	1.1	493,130	2.0
Without injury		2,714,710	10.8	1,323,880	5.3	1,390,830	5.6

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 29. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,
by gender and age of victims, and type of crime**

Gender and age	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Both genders	51.8 %	42.2 %	80.8 %	48.4 %	59.1 %	45.7 %
12-15	47.8	33.2 *	84.3	44.2	60.4 *	42.9
16-19	52.8	35.1 *	92.5	47.7	61.2	44.8
20-24	54.3	47.8 *	64.7	53.7	70.1	47.9
25-34	55.4	33.9 *	75.5	53.2	60.0	51.1
35-49	47.3	38.3 *	73.7	45.4	52.2	43.7
50-64	52.0	81.2 *	88.2	44.4	51.3	42.1
65 and over	73.1	59.3 *	100.0 *	66.0	74.5 *	64.3
Male	64.8 %	41.6 %*	89.2 %	60.6 %	68.3 %	58.2 %
12-15	58.4	0.0 *	82.1	54.3	71.3 *	52.4
16-19	71.3	0.0 *	96.0	65.2	64.4	65.4
20-24	76.7	0.0 *	70.4 *	77.4	80.9	75.7
25-34	66.4	0.0 *	97.2	60.2	65.6	58.5
35-49	58.6	0.0 *	85.4	56.4	68.9	53.2
50-64	54.9	60.1 *	88.2	46.8	56.7	42.5
65 and over	100.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	100.0 *	100.0 *	100.0 *
Female	37.1 %	42.2 %	62.4 %	34.2 %	42.2 %	32.7 %
12-15	33.7	33.2 *	100.0 *	31.7	26.1 *	31.9
16-19	28.6	35.1 *	65.7 *	26.3	36.4 *	25.8
20-24	30.5	47.8 *	57.4 *	23.2	43.5 *	19.0
25-34	42.6	33.9 *	35.3 *	44.6	52.7	42.3
35-49	37.1	40.5 *	60.9 *	34.5	36.6	34.0
50-64	48.0	100.0 *	88.3 *	41.3	39.1 *	41.7
65 and over	57.9 *	59.3 *	100.0 *	44.5 *	51.3 *	43.4 *

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 30. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,
by gender and race of victims, and type of crime**

Gender and race	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Both genders						
White only	52.0 %	45.4 %	78.9 %	49.3 %	60.3 %	46.8 %
Black only	51.9	57.8 *	82.7	43.7	53.4	40.7
Male						
White only	64.2	57.4 *	85.9	61.3	70.8	58.4
Black only	65.7	0.0 *	92.5	54.2	48.4 *	56.3
Female						
White only	37.6	44.9	65.0	34.3	35.3	34.2
Black only	39.3	57.8 *	58.7 *	35.8	58.1	29.8

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 31. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,
by gender and marital status of victims,
and type of crime**

	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
Gender and marital status	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Both genders						
Never married	53.1	34.8	85.8	49.4	62.3	46.6
Married	57.5	63.7 *	81.7	54.9	65.0	51.4
Widowed	43.2	76.0 *	39.7 *	39.7 *	20.1 *	45.4 *
Divorced or separated	42.4	40.5 *	72.3	37.3	42.6	36.1
Male						
Never married	66.9	48.2 *	87.6	62.7	68.0	61.3
Married	64.8	100.0 *	95.5	61.5	71.9	56.9
Widowed	43.9 *	0.0 *	43.4 *	44.0 *	33.7 *	48.8 *
Divorced or separated	59.1	0 *	94.2	53.1	69.7	49
Female						
Never married	34.2	34.2	77.7	31.6	48.3	29.4
Married	49.7	61.9 *	63.6 *	47.6	53.6	46.1
Widowed	42.9 *	76.0 *	37.9 *	36.5 *	0.0 *	43.4 *
Divorced or separated	29.9	42.5 *	51.6	24.2	16.2 *	25.9

Note: Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Percent of victimizations		
				Total	Assault Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	27.0	36.8	18.0	27.7	33.5	26.2
Under the influence of alcohol	15.7	30.6	4.2 *	16.4	18.9	15.8
Under the influence of drugs	4.9	1.2 *	7.2	4.8	8.9	3.8
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	5.1	3.6 *	5.2 *	5.2	3.9 *	5.5
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.2	1.4 *	1.3 *	1.2	1.9 *	1.0
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	28.8	18.8	12.2	31.7	23.4	33.7
Don't know or not ascertained	44.2	44.4	69.9	40.6	43.1	40.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 33. Family violence, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Number of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender**

Type of crime	Total number of victimizations	Number of victimizations					
		Related					
		Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	Other relatives
Crimes of violence	5,177,130	553,930	186,560	79,860	9,130 *	67,570	210,800
Completed violence	1,578,870	226,140	70,720	36,150	3,380 *	44,970	70,920
Attempted/threatened violence	3,598,260	327,790	115,830	43,720	5,750 *	22,600 *	139,880
Rape/Sexual assault/b	248,280	33,390 *	20,670 *	6,200 *	2,070 *	0 *	4,460 *
Robbery	597,320	42,290	12,100 *	10,020 *	0 *	3,150 *	17,030 *
Completed/property taken	444,010	38,530	8,330 *	10,020 *	0 *	3,150 *	17,030 *
Attempted to take property	153,320	3,760 *	3,760 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *
Assault	4,331,530	478,240	153,790	63,650	7,060 *	64,430	189,310
Aggravated	858,940	93,730	33,780 *	8,500 *	0 *	19,940 *	31,520 *
Simple	3,472,590	384,510	120,010	55,150	7,060 *	44,490	157,790

Type of crime	Number of victimizations				Don't know number of offenders
	Well-known/a	Casual acquaintances	Don't know relationship	Strangers	
Crimes of violence	1,213,060	726,580	448,270	2,070,000	165,280
Completed violence	398,250	156,970	97,750	657,360	42,400
Attempted/threatened violence	814,800	569,610	350,530	1,412,640	122,880
Rape/Sexual assault/b	71,670	38,540	13,820 *	77,480	13,370 *
Robbery	50,450	21,790 *	64,330	392,290	26,170 *
Completed/property taken	39,000	17,030 *	44,750	282,160	22,540 *
Attempted to take property	11,450 *	4,760 *	19,580 *	110,130	3,630 *
Assault	1,090,940	666,250	370,120	1,600,240	125,740
Aggravated	148,750	108,990	63,060	412,220	32,180 *
Simple	942,190	557,260	307,060	1,188,030	93,560

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victims whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 34. Family violence, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)

Percent distribution of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender

Type of crime	Total number of victimizations	Total crimes	Percent of victimizations					
			Related					Other relatives
			Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	
Crimes of violence	5,177,130	100.0 %	10.7 %	3.6 %	1.5 %	0.2 %*	1.3 %	4.1 %
Completed violence	1,578,870	100.0 %	14.3	4.5	2.3	0.2 *	2.8	4.5
Attempted/threatened violence	3,598,260	100.0 %	9.1	3.2	1.2	0.2 *	0.6 *	3.9
Rape/Sexual assault/b	248,280	100.0 %	13.5 *	8.3 *	2.5 *	0.8 *	0.0 *	1.8 *
Robbery	597,320	100.0 %	7.1	2.0 *	1.7 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	2.9 *
Completed/property taken	444,010	100.0 %	8.7	1.9 *	2.3 *	0.0 *	0.7 *	3.8 *
Attempted to take property	153,320	100.0 %	2.5 *	2.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	4,331,530	100.0 %	11.0	3.6	1.5	0.2 *	1.5	4.4
Aggravated	858,940	100.0 %	10.9	3.9 *	1.0 *	0.0 *	2.3 *	3.7 *
Simple	3,472,590	100.0 %	11.1	3.5	1.6	0.2 *	1.3	4.5

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations				
	Well-known/a	Casual acquaintances	Don't know relationship	Strangers	Don't know number of offenders
Crimes of violence	23.4 %	14.0 %	8.7 %	40.0 %	3.2 %
Completed violence	25.2	9.9	6.2	41.6	2.7
Attempted/threatened violence	22.6	15.8	9.7	39.3	3.4
Rape/Sexual assault/b	28.9	15.5	5.6 *	31.2	5.4 *
Robbery	8.4	3.6 *	10.8	65.7	4.4 *
Completed/property taken	8.8	3.8 *	10.1	63.5	5.1 *
Attempted to take property	7.5 *	3.1 *	12.8 *	71.8	2.4 *
Assault	25.2	15.4	8.5	36.9	2.9
Aggravated	17.3	12.7	7.3	48.0	3.7 *
Simple	27.1	16.0	8.8	34.2	2.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 35. Family violence, 2007:

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**Victimization rate by victim-offender relationship,
by type of crime and selected victim characteristics**

Characteristic	Total population	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
		Crimes of violence/a				Assault			
		Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers
Gender									
Male	122,122,700	1.1	3.6	3.3	11.3	1.0	3.3	3.2	8.8
Female	128,222,170	3.3	6.0	2.5	5.4	2.8	5.3	2.2	4.1
Race									
White only	203,470,370	2.2	4.7	2.7	8.0	1.9	4.2	2.5	6.4
Black only	30,385,460	2.1	5.5	4.0	10.0	1.7	5.1	3.8	6.4
Other race only/b	13,340,930	1.0 *	2.1 *	2.6	4.2	1.0 *	1.2 *	2.6	2.6
Two or more races/c	3,148,100	11.5	20.4	4.9 *	25.8	8.0 *	17.5	3.7 *	20.7
Age									
12-15	16,755,440	1.1 *	12.3	9.3	16.2	1.1 *	11.7	8.6	12.7
16-19	16,981,750	2.0 *	14.6	7.1	17.8	1.7 *	13.3	6.6	12.6
20-24	20,752,030	4.3	7.9	3.9	14.8	3.6	6.8	3.0	12.2
25-34	40,349,730	3.4	4.9	2.7	11.3	2.7	4.3	2.4	8.7
35-49	65,636,410	3.0	4.1	2.2	6.4	2.7	3.6	2.1	5.4
50-64	53,677,460	1.1	2.4	2.0	4.8	1.0	2.3	2.0	3.4
65 and over	36,192,050	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	1.6	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.1 *	1.0
Marital status/d									
Married	125,497,660	1.3	1.6	1.1	4.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.6
Widowed	14,045,100	1.1 *	1.3 *	1.0 *	2.1 *	0.6 *	0.9 *	1.0 *	1.4 *
Divorced or separated	27,400,450	9.2	6.7	4.7	11.8	7.4	5.9	4.3	8.4
Never married	81,539,640	1.5	9.8	5.5	14.3	1.4	8.8	5.0	10.9
Family income/e									
Less than \$7,500	7,194,560	8.0	20.6	7.1	12.8	7.0	18.8	6.5	9.6
\$7,500-\$14,999	11,199,010	4.1	12.3	5.1	12.7	3.6	10.6	4.8	8.1
\$15,000-\$24,999	18,145,390	3.5	5.3	3.7	10.2	2.5	5.3	3.0	7.6
\$25,000-\$34,999	20,344,100	3.4	7.5	4.2	8.0	2.9	7.1	4.0	6.8
\$35,000-\$49,999	28,847,860	2.6	3.8	4.3	8.6	2.2	3.1	3.9	6.2
\$50,000-\$74,999	34,283,510	1.2	3.4	3.2	9.3	1.0	3.2	3.0	8.6
\$75,000 or more	57,241,640	1.6	2.8	1.6	6.4	1.5	2.7	1.6	5.2

		Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
Characteristic	Total population	Aggravated assault				Simple assault			
		Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers
Gender									
Male	122,122,700	0.3 *	0.5	0.6	2.5	0.7	2.8	2.6	6.3
Female	128,222,170	0.5	0.7	0.3 *	0.8	2.3	4.7	1.9	3.3
Race									
White only	203,470,370	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.6	3.7	2.1	4.8
Black only	30,385,460	0.2 *	1.2	0.6 *	1.7	1.5	3.9	3.2	4.7
Other race only/b	13,340,930	0.5 *	0.5 *	0.6 *	0.9 *	0.6 *	0.7 *	2.0 *	1.7 *
Two or more races/c	3,148,100	2.8 *	0.0 *	0.7 *	8.7 *	5.2 *	17.5	3.0 *	12.0
Age									
12-15	16,755,440	0.1 *	0.7 *	0.2 *	1.7 *	1.0 *	11.0	8.3	11.0
16-19	16,981,750	0.0 *	1.9 *	0.9 *	2.2	1.7 *	11.4	5.7	10.3
20-24	20,752,030	0.9 *	0.7 *	0.6 *	4.6	2.7	6.0	2.3	7.6
25-34	40,349,730	0.7 *	0.9	0.2 *	2.5	1.9	3.4	2.2	6.1
35-49	65,636,410	0.5	0.5 *	0.5 *	1.3	2.1	3.1	1.6	4.1
50-64	53,677,460	0.1 *	0.4 *	0.6 *	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.4
65 and over	36,192,050	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.1 *	0.7 *
Marital status/d									
Married	125,497,660	0.3	0.2 *	0.3 *	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.5
Widowed	14,045,100	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.6 *	0.6 *	0.5 *	1.2 *
Divorced or separated	27,400,450	1.3	0.9 *	0.8 *	1.8	6.1	5.0	3.5	6.6
Never married	81,539,640	0.3 *	1.1	0.6	2.6	1.1	7.7	4.4	8.4
Family income/e									
Less than \$7,500	7,194,560	0.3 *	2.6 *	0.4 *	1.6 *	6.7	16.2	6.0	8.0
\$7,500-\$14,999	11,199,010	0.7 *	2.1 *	0.9 *	2.0 *	3.0 *	8.4	4.0	6.1
\$15,000-\$24,999	18,145,390	0.6 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	1.7 *	2.0	4.7	3.0	6.0
\$25,000-\$34,999	20,344,100	0.3 *	1.1 *	0.5 *	2.2	2.6	6.0	3.5	4.6
\$35,000-\$49,999	28,847,860	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.7 *	1.8	1.7	2.9	3.1	4.3
\$50,000-\$74,999	34,283,510	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	2.4	0.6 *	3.0	2.8	6.2
\$75,000 or more	57,241,640	0.5 *	0.4 *	0.3 *	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.3	4.2

Note: The 2007 rates are comparable to 2005 and previous years, but not to 2006 because of changes in methodology. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>> and *Criminal Victimization, 2007* at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv07.htm>>.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape, sexual assault, and robbery, not shown separately.

b/Includes American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian, Hawaiian/Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given.

c/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

d/Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

e/Excludes data on persons whose family income was not ascertained.

Table 36. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and number of victims**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents				
		Total/a	Number of victims			
			One	Two	Three	Four or more
Crimes of violence	4,892,000	100.0 %	96.3 %	2.6 %	0.6 %*	0.5 %*
Completed violence	1,499,710	100.0	96.3	2.6	0.6 *	0.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence	3,392,280	100.0	96.3	2.6	0.6 *	0.5 *
Rape/Sexual assault/b	248,270	100.0	100.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	566,260	100.0	95.9	3.1 *	0.7 *	0.2 *
Completed/property taken	421,540	100.0	95.8	3.3 *	0.7 *	0.2 *
With injury	160,530	100.0	94.8	4.5 *	0.7 *	0.0 *
Without injury	261,000	100.0	96.4	2.5 *	0.7 *	0.3 *
Attempted to take property	144,720	100.0	96.3	2.6 *	0.8 *	0.3 *
With injury	41,320	100.0	94.9	5.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	103,400	100.0	96.9	1.5 *	1.1 *	0.4 *
Assault	4,077,450	100.0	96.1	2.7	0.6 *	0.6 *
Aggravated	775,060	100.0	93.5	4.7	0.6 *	1.3 *
Simple	3,302,380	100.0	96.8	2.2	0.6 *	0.4 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes incidents for which the number of victims was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship,
type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Total	Number of offenders				Not known and not available
			One	Two	Three	Four or more	
All incidents							
Crimes of violence	4,892,000	100.0 %	79.0 %	7.7 %	3.6 %	5.1 %	4.6 %
Completed violence	1,499,720	100.0	74.6	11.2	4.5	6.4	3.4
Attempted/threatened violence	3,392,280	100.0	81.0	6.1	3.2	4.6	5.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	248,280	100.0	91.3	2.2 *	0.0 *	1.2 *	5.4 *
Robbery	566,270	100.0	51.1	23.7	9.1	11.2	4.9 *
Completed/property taken	421,540	100.0	47.5	25.3	9.4	12.1	5.7 *
Attempted to take property	144,730	100.0	61.5	19.0 *	8.4 *	8.6 *	2.5 *
Assault	4,077,450	100.0	82.2	5.8	3.0	4.5	4.5
Aggravated	775,060	100.0	75.2	6.5	4.5	7.7	6.1
Simple	3,302,390	100.0	83.8	5.6	2.7	3.8	4.1
Involving strangers							
Crimes of violence	2,514,260	100.0 %	67.2	9.8	6.3	7.9	8.9
Completed violence	756,320	100.0	57.9	16.7	8.5	10.3	6.7
Attempted/threatened violence	1,757,930	100.0	71.2	6.8	5.3	6.8	9.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	104,670	100.0	81.9	2.5 *	0.0 *	2.8 *	12.8 *
Robbery	455,370	100.0	43.2	26.7	11.4	12.6	6.1 *
Completed/property taken	330,620	100.0	37.6	29.5	12.0	13.7	7.3 *
Attempted to take property	124,750	100.0	58.0	19.4 *	9.7 *	10.0 *	2.9 *
Assault	1,954,210	100.0	72.0	6.2	5.4	7.0	9.4
Aggravated	451,960	100.0	64.5	8.2	6.1 *	10.7	10.5
Simple	1,502,250	100.0	74.2	5.6	5.2	5.9	9.0
Involving nonstrangers							
Crimes of violence	2,377,750	100.0 %	91.6	5.4	0.8 *	2.3	0.0 *
Completed violence	743,400	100.0	91.6	5.6	0.4 *	2.4 *	0.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,634,350	100.0	91.5	5.3	1.0 *	2.2	0.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	143,610	100.0	98.1	1.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	110,900	100.0	83.6	11.2 *	0.0 *	5.2 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	90,920	100.0	83.6	10.1 *	0.0 *	6.3 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	19,980 *	100.0 *	83.7 *	16.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	2,123,240	100.0	91.5	5.3	0.9 *	2.3	0.0 *
Aggravated	323,100	100.0	90.1	4.1 *	2.2 *	3.6 *	0.0 *
Simple	1,800,140	100.0	91.8	5.6	0.6 *	2.0	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 38. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,
by type of crime and perceived gender of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single offender victimizations			
		Total	Perceived gender of offender		Not known and not available
			Male	Female	
Crimes of violence	4,074,630	100.0 %	75.6 %	20.1 %	4.2 %
Completed violence	1,171,330	100.0	78.5	19.4	2.1 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,903,300	100.0	74.5	20.4	5.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	226,590	100.0	94.9	5.1 *	0.0 *
Robbery	297,500	100.0	86.3	11.7	2.0 *
Completed/property taken	208,430	100.0	81.6	15.5 *	2.9 *
With injury	89,950	100.0	75.7	21.5 *	2.8 *
Without injury	118,470	100.0	86.0	11.1 *	2.9 *
Attempted to take property	89,070	100.0	97.4	2.6 *	0.0 *
With injury	23,100 *	100.0 *	89.9 *	10.1 *	0.0 *
Without injury	65,970	100.0	100.0	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,550,540	100.0	73.5	21.8	4.7
Aggravated	643,570	100.0	83.8	13.3	2.9 *
Simple	2,906,960	100.0	71.3	23.6	5.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 39. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,
by type of crime and perceived age of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations								
		Total	Under 12	Perceived age of offender					30 and over	Not known and not available
				Total	12-14	15-17	18-20	21-29		
Crimes of violence	4,074,630	100.0 %	0.8 %*	28.9 %	7.6 %	12.5 %	8.7 %	24.2 %	34.6 %	11.6 %
Completed violence	1,171,330	100.0	1.0 *	31.4	6.8	13.7	10.9	27.1	32.2	8.3
Attempted/threatened violence	2,903,300	100.0	0.7 *	27.8	7.9	12.0	7.9	23.0	35.5	12.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	226,590	100.0	0.0 *	15.9	1.9 *	9.4 *	4.6 *	37.7	37.3	9.0 *
Robbery	297,500	100.0	0.0 *	28.2	1.3 *	10.7 *	16.2	30.2	26.0	15.5
Completed/property taken	208,430	100.0	0.0 *	29.9	1.9 *	11.9 *	16.1 *	33.6	25.1	11.4 *
With injury	89,950	100.0	0.0 *	21.2 *	4.4 *	11.1 *	5.7 *	45.1	27.4 *	6.3 *
Without injury	118,470	100.0	0.0 *	36.4	0.0 *	12.5 *	24.0 *	24.9 *	23.3 *	15.3 *
Attempted to take property	89,070	100.0	0.0 *	24.4 *	0.0 *	7.9 *	16.5 *	22.4 *	28.2 *	25.0 *
With injury	23,100 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	34.7 *	18.6 *	46.7 *
Without injury	65,970	100.0	0.0 *	32.9 *	0.0 *	10.7 *	22.3 *	18.0 *	31.6 *	17.5 *
Assault	3,550,540	100.0	0.9 *	29.7	8.5	12.9	8.4	22.8	35.1	11.4
Aggravated	643,570	100.0	0.6 *	20.4	2.8 *	8.2	9.4	26.2	42.0	10.7
Simple	2,906,960	100.0	0.9 *	31.8	9.7	13.9	8.2	22.1	33.6	11.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 40. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,
by type of crime and perceived race of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White only	Black only	Other	
Crimes of violence	4,074,630	100.0 %	58.8 %	22.0 %	7.7 %	11.5 %
Completed violence	1,171,330	100.0	57.2	25.5	8.5	8.8
Attempted/threatened violence	2,903,300	100.0	59.4	20.6	7.4	12.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	226,590	100.0	63.0	15.5	6.8 *	14.7 *
Robbery	297,500	100.0	31.1	47.8	8.0 *	13.2
Completed/property taken	208,430	100.0	31.6	50.3	7.8 *	10.3 *
With injury	89,950	100.0	24.7 *	57.4	7.1 *	10.8 *
Without injury	118,470	100.0	36.9	44.9	8.3 *	10.0 *
Attempted to take property	89,070	100.0	29.8 *	42.0	8.4 *	19.8 *
With injury	23,100 *	100.0 *	34.7 *	18.6 *	0.0 *	46.7 *
Without injury	65,970	100.0	28.0 *	50.2 *	11.3 *	10.4 *
Assault	3,550,540	100.0	60.9	20.3	7.8	11.1
Aggravated	643,570	100.0	60.4	20.9	9.1	9.6
Simple	2,906,960	100.0	61.0	20.1	7.5	11.4

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 41. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,
by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offender**

Type of crime and age of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations								Not known and not available
		Perceived age of offender								
		Total	Under 12	12-20			21-29	30 and over		
Total	12-14			15-17	18-20					
Crimes of violence/a										
12-19	1,139,880	100.0 %	1.0 %*	66.9 %	23.5 %	32.6 %	10.9 %	12.7 %	6.1 %	13.3 %
20-34	1,379,140	100.0 %	0.3 *	13.4	0.9 *	3.7	8.8	42.6	33.3	10.4
35-49	978,440	100.0 %	1.0 *	16.1	1.6 *	6.4	8.1	16.2	56.3	10.4
50-64	508,980	100.0 %	0.6 *	11.9	1.2 *	4.5 *	6.2 *	17.3	56.6	13.6
65 and over	68,200	100.0 %	5.1 *	14.0 *	10.1 *	3.9 *	0.0 *	10.7 *	62.3	8.0 *
Robbery										
12-19	65,810	100.0 %	0.0 *	58.7	6.1 *	40.7 *	11.9 *	24.3 *	5.1 *	11.9 *
20-34	104,140	100.0 %	0.0 *	25.0 *	0.0 *	3.0 *	22.0 *	49.9	16.7 *	8.3 *
35-49	63,570	100.0 %	0.0 *	19.5 *	0.0 *	2.9 *	16.5 *	9.9 *	50.4 *	20.3 *
50-64	55,990	100.0 %	0.0 *	12.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	12.3 *	22.3 *	40.5 *	24.9 *
65 and over	7,990 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	40.3 *	25.1 *	34.6 *
Assault										
12-19	1,027,720	100.0 %	1.1 *	67.5	25.2	31.4	10.9	11.4	6.4	13.5
20-34	1,168,130	100.0 %	0.3 *	13.1	1.1 *	4.1	7.9	40.3	35.6	10.7
35-49	860,000	100.0 %	1.1 *	16.9	1.8 *	7.1	8.0	17.1	55.1	9.8
50-64	439,260	100.0 %	0.7 *	12.2	1.4 *	5.2 *	5.6 *	16.6	58.4	12.2
65 and over	55,420	100.0 %	6.2 *	17.2 *	12.4 *	4.8 *	0.0 *	7.4 *	64.3	4.9 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,
based on race of victims, by type of crime
and perceived race of offender**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White only	3,262,660	100.0 %	68.0 %	13.3 %	8.0 %	10.7 %
Black only	562,470	100.0 %	9.9	72.8	4.2 *	13.0
Completed violence						
White only	916,170	100.0 %	70.5	13.4	7.3	8.9
Black only	171,460	100.0 %	1.5 *	84.6	6.3 *	7.6 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White only	2,346,480	100.0 %	67.1	13.2	8.2	11.4
Black only	391,010	100.0 %	13.7	67.7	3.3 *	15.4
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White only	185,430	100.0 %	75.5	7.6 *	3.8 *	13.1 *
Black only	12,780 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White only	206,230	100.0 %	43.2	33.6	11.5 *	11.7 *
Black only	72,430	100.0 %	0.0 *	85.5	0.0 *	14.5 *
Completed/property taken						
White only	143,000	100.0 %	43.8	35.7	11.3 *	9.2 *
Black only	48,800	100.0 %	0.0 *	87.8	0.0 *	12.2 *
With injury						
White only	55,120	100.0 %	40.3 *	30.5 *	11.6 *	17.5 *
Black only	27,010 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White only	87,880	100.0 %	45.9	38.9	11.2 *	3.9 *
Black only	21,790 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	72.6 *	0.0 *	27.4 *
Attempted to take property						
White only	63,230	100.0 %	41.9 *	29.0 *	11.8 *	17.3 *
Black only	23,630 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	80.8 *	0.0 *	19.2 *
With injury						
White only	16,230 *	100.0 %*	49.4 *	12.1 *	0.0 *	38.5 *
Black only	6,870 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	33.9 *	0.0 *	66.1 *
Without injury						
White only	47,000	100.0 %	39.3 *	34.9 *	15.9 *	10.0 *
Black only	16,760 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White only	2,870,990	100.0 %	69.3	12.2	8.0	10.5
Black only	477,270	100.0 %	11.7	70.2	5.0 *	13.1
Aggravated						
White only	486,440	100.0 %	74.0	9.6	8.5	7.8
Black only	117,410	100.0 %	4.7 *	67.3	9.2 *	18.8 *
Simple						
White only	2,384,550	100.0 %	68.4	12.7	7.9	11.0
Black only	359,850	100.0 %	14.0	71.1	3.6 *	11.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,
by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Number of single- offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations							
		Total	Related						Other relative
			Total	Spouse	Ex- spouse	Parent	Own child	Brother or sister	
Crimes of violence	4,074,640	100.0 %	13.6 %	4.6 %	1.8 %	0.2 %*	1.7 %	2.4 %	2.9 %
Completed violence	1,171,340	100.0 %	19.3	6.0	3.1	0.3 *	3.8	2.2 *	3.9
Attempted/threatened violence	2,903,300	100.0 %	11.2	4.0	1.3	0.1 *	0.8 *	2.5	2.6
Rape/Sexual assault/b	226,590	100.0 %	14.7 *	9.1 *	2.7 *	0.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	2.0 *
Robbery	297,510	100.0 %	14.2	4.1 *	3.4 *	0.0 *	1.1 *	2.6 *	3.1 *
Completed/property taken	208,430	100.0 %	18.5	4.0 *	4.8 *	0.0 *	1.5 *	3.7 *	4.4 *
Attempted to take property	89,080	100.0 %	4.2 *	4.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,550,540	100.0 %	13.4	4.3	1.6	0.1 *	1.8	2.5	3.0
Aggravated	643,580	100.0 %	14.6	5.2 *	1.3 *	0.0 *	3.1 *	1.0 *	3.9 *
Simple	2,906,960	100.0 %	13.2	4.1	1.7	0.2 *	1.5	2.9	2.8

Type of crime	Well known, not related/a	Casual acquain- tance	Don't know	Stranger
Crimes of violence	24.8 %	17.5 %	6.8 %	37.3 %
Completed violence	28.4	13.1	4.3	35.0
Attempted/threatened violence	23.3	19.3	7.8	38.3
Rape/Sexual assault/b	30.4	17.0	6.1 *	31.7
Robbery	10.9 *	7.3 *	6.7 *	60.9
Completed/property taken	11.6 *	8.2 *	8.4 *	53.4
Attempted to take property	9.2 *	5.3 *	2.7 *	78.5
Assault	25.6	18.4	6.9	35.7
Aggravated	18.3	16.4	5.9	44.8
Simple	27.2	18.8	7.1	33.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations, by characteristics of victims,
type of crime, and victim/offender relationship**

			Percent of all victimizations					Stranger	Don't know relationship
			Nonstrangers						
Characteristic		Total victimizations	Total	Intimate	Other relative	Friend or acquaintance			
Both genders	Crimes of violence	100.0 %	56.8 %	12.0 %	5.7 %	39.0 %	40.0 %	3.2 %	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	63.4	22.2	2.6 *	38.6	31.2	5.4 *	
	Robbery	100.0	29.9	7.2	3.4 *	19.3	65.7	4.4 *	
	Assault	100.0	60.2	12.1	6.2	41.8	36.9	2.9	
	Aggravated	100.0	48.3	9.9	6.0	32.4	48.0	3.7 *	
Male	Simple	100.0	63.1	12.7	6.3	44.1	34.2	2.7	
	Crimes of violence	100.0	46.0	2.5	3.8	39.6	50.2	3.9	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	58.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	58.4 *	41.6 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	21.7	1.4 *	1.4 *	18.8	73.5	4.8 *	
	Assault	100.0	50.2	2.7	4.3	43.2	46.1	3.7	
Female	Aggravated	100.0	41.1	2.9 *	4.3 *	33.8	54.7	4.3 *	
	Simple	100.0	53.0	2.7	4.2	46.2	43.4	3.6	
	Crimes of violence	100.0	69.2	22.9	7.9	38.4	28.4	2.4	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	63.6	23.3	2.8 *	37.6	30.7	5.6 *	
	Robbery	100.0	48.3	20.1	7.8 *	20.4	48.3	3.5 *	
All Races	Assault	100.0	71.7	23.1	8.6	40.1	26.3	1.9	
	Aggravated	100.0	61.4	22.7	9.0 *	29.7	35.8	2.8 *	
	Simple	100.0	73.6	23.1	8.5	42.0	24.6	1.8 *	
	Crimes of violence	100.0	56.8	12.0	5.7	39.0	40.0	3.2	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	63.4	22.2	2.6 *	38.6	31.2	5.4 *	
White only	Robbery	100.0	29.9	7.2	3.4 *	19.3	65.7	4.4 *	
	Assault	100.0	60.2	12.1	6.2	41.8	36.9	2.9	
	Aggravated	100.0	48.3	9.9	6.0	32.4	48.0	3.7 *	
	Simple	100.0	63.1	12.7	6.3	44.1	34.2	2.7	
	Crimes of violence	100.0	56.8	11.7	5.8	39.3	40.1	3.1	
Black only	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	61.6	27.7	1.0 *	32.8	34.4	4.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	31.8	7.7 *	1.5 *	22.6	65.3	2.8 *	
	Assault	100.0	59.3	11.2	6.5	41.6	37.6	3.1	
	Aggravated	100.0	46.8	7.9	6.1	32.8	49.4	3.7 *	
	Simple	100.0	62.1	11.9	6.6	43.6	34.9	2.9	
Other race only /b	Crimes of violence	100.0	56.6	17.0	4.3 *	35.3	41.3	2.0 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	42.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	42.2 *	57.8 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	27.0	4.6 *	9.5 *	12.9 *	67.4	5.6 *	
	Assault	100.0	64.7	20.8	3.1 *	40.9	34.1	1.2 *	
	Aggravated	100.0	59.1	18.3 *	4.7 *	36.1	39.2	1.7 *	
Two or more races /c	Simple	100.0	66.5	21.5	2.6 *	42.4	32.5	1.0 *	
	Crimes of violence	100.0	57.8	6.0 *	3.0 *	48.8	37.1	5.1 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	67.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	67.7 *	0.0 *	32.3 *	
	Robbery	100.0 *	13.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	13.5 *	86.5 *	0.0 *	
	Assault	100.0	66.0	8.2 *	4.1 *	53.7	31.8	2.2 *	
Ethnicity	Aggravated	100.0	58.6 *	17.0 *	0.0 *	41.5 *	34.6 *	6.9 *	
	Simple	100.0	69.5	4.1 *	6.1 *	59.4	30.5 *	0.0 *	
	Crimes of violence	100.0	58.1	6.9 *	11.3 *	40.0	34.9	7.0 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	25.9 *	74.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	33.1 *	19.3 *	0.0 *	13.9 *	47.0 *	19.8 *	
Hispanic	Assault	100.0	58.8	5.2 *	12.0 *	41.6	36.0	5.2 *	
	Aggravated	100.0	26.7 *	8.3 *	12.9 *	5.5 *	65.4 *	7.9 *	
	Simple	100.0	68.5	4.2 *	11.7 *	52.6	27.1	4.4 *	
	Crimes of violence	100.0	56.8	12.0	5.7	39.0	40.0	3.2	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	63.4	22.2	2.6 *	38.6	31.2	5.4 *	
Non-Hispanic	Robbery	100.0	29.9	7.2	3.4 *	19.3	65.7	4.4 *	
	Assault	100.0	60.2	12.1	6.2	41.8	36.9	2.9	
	Aggravated	100.0	48.3	9.9	6.0	32.4	48.0	3.7 *	
	Simple	100.0	63.1	12.7	6.3	44.1	34.2	2.7	
	Crimes of violence	100.0	50.5	4.6 *	4.5 *	41.5	45.1	4.4 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	66.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	66.8 *	33.2 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	18.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	18.2 *	76.7	5.1 *	
	Assault	100.0	58.9	5.9 *	5.7 *	47.2	36.8	4.3 *	
	Aggravated	100.0	43.5	4.5 *	2.7 *	36.3	49.0	7.5 *	
	Simple	100.0	62.9	6.3 *	6.6 *	50.1	33.6	3.5 *	
	Crimes of violence	100.0	57.7	13.1	5.9	38.7	39.3	3.0	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	63.3	23.1	2.7 *	37.4	31.1	5.6 *	
	Robbery	100.0	33.3	9.3	4.4 *	19.6	62.5	4.2 *	
	Assault	100.0	60.3	12.9	6.3	41.1	37.0	2.7	
	Aggravated	100.0	48.9	10.7	6.5	31.8	47.8	3.2 *	
	Simple	100.0	63.1	13.5	6.3	43.4	34.3	2.6	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

b/Includes American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given.

c/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

Table 44. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,
by type of crime and perceived gender of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations				
		Perceived gender of offenders				Not known and not available
		Total	All male	All female	Male and female	
Crimes of violence	937,200	100.0 %	69.1 %	10.3 %	13.1 %	7.5 %
Completed violence	365,130	100.0	72.3	13.3	9.8	4.6 *
Attempted/threatened violence	572,070	100.0	67.1	8.5	15.1	9.4
Rape/Sexual assault/a	8,310 *	100.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	273,640	100.0	82.4	8.1 *	5.7 *	3.8 *
Completed/property taken	213,030	100.0	78.6	9.2 *	7.4 *	4.8 *
With injury	70,600	100.0	79.4	20.6 *	0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	142,420	100.0	78.2	3.6 *	11.0 *	7.2 *
Attempted to take property	60,610	100.0	95.7	4.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury	20,330 *	100.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	40,270	100.0	93.6	6.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	655,240	100.0	63.2	11.4	16.3	9.2
Aggravated	183,180	100.0	65.3	3.9 *	23.5	7.4 *
Simple	472,060	100.0	62.3	14.3	13.5	9.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 45. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,
by type of crime and perceived age of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Perceived age of offenders					Not known and not available
			All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	
Crimes of violence	937,200	100.0 %	0.9 %*	39.7 %	14.8 %	6.6 %	20.0 %	18.0 %
Completed violence	365,130	100.0 %	0.0 *	44.1	17.1	3.5 *	12.2	23.1
Attempted/threatened violence	572,070	100.0 %	1.5 *	36.9	13.2	8.6	25.0	14.8
Rape/Sexual assault/a	8,310 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	31.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	68.2 *
Robbery	273,640	100.0 %	0.0 *	41.5	21.0	4.0 *	8.2 *	25.4
Completed/property taken	213,030	100.0 %	0.0 *	39.2	21.4	5.1 *	7.1 *	27.1
With injury	70,600	100.0 %	0.0 *	48.5	19.0 *	3.7 *	3.6 *	25.2 *
Without injury	142,420	100.0 %	0.0 *	34.6	22.6 *	5.8 *	8.9 *	28.0
Attempted to take property	60,610	100.0 %	0.0 *	49.4 *	19.4 *	0.0 *	11.9 *	19.3 *
With injury	20,330 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	9.9 *	57.8 *	0.0 *	20.9 *	11.5 *
Without injury	40,270	100.0 %	0.0 *	69.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	7.4 *	23.2 *
Assault	655,240	100.0 %	1.3 *	39.1	12.3	7.8	25.2	14.3
Aggravated	183,180	100.0 %	2.3 *	19.3	10.0 *	7.4 *	45.0	15.9 *
Simple	472,060	100.0 %	0.9 *	46.7	13.2	8.0	17.5	13.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 46. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,
by type of crime and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations					
		Perceived race of offenders					Not known and not available
		Total	All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence	937,200	100.0 %	34.4 %	36.4 %	5.5 %	11.3 %	12.4 %
Completed violence	365,130	100.0	28.3	43.8	7.8 *	10.2	10.0
Attempted/threatened violence	572,070	100.0	38.4	31.6	4.1 *	12.0	13.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	8,310 *	100.0 *	33.3 *	66.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	273,640	100.0	19.0	52.5	3.6 *	9.7 *	15.1
Completed/property taken	213,030	100.0	19.4	54.5	4.6 *	7.4 *	14.0 *
With injury	70,600	100.0	12.5 *	60.6	3.7 *	8.7 *	14.4 *
Without injury	142,420	100.0	22.8 *	51.4	5.1 *	6.8 *	13.8 *
Attempted to take property	60,610	100.0	17.7 *	45.7 *	0.0 *	17.9 *	18.7 *
With injury	20,330 *	100.0 *	52.6 *	26.5 *	0.0 *	20.9 *	0.0 *
Without injury	40,270	100.0	0.0 *	55.4 *	0.0 *	16.4 *	28.2 *
Assault	655,240	100.0	40.9	29.2	6.4	12.1	11.4
Aggravated	183,180	100.0	39.5	24.0	15.7 *	11.5 *	9.3 *
Simple	472,060	100.0	41.4	31.3	2.8 *	12.3	12.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 47. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,
by type of crime, age of victims, and perceived age of offenders**

Type of crime and age of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Perceived age of offenders					Not known and not available
			All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	
Crimes of violence/a								
12-19	376,440	100.0 %	0.0 %*	65.6 %	7.6 %*	0.0 %*	9.3 %	17.5 %
20-34	296,730	100.0 %	0.0 *	22.4	26.3	4.8 *	29.4	17.0
35-49	144,690	100.0 %	5.8 *	17.1 *	17.1 *	15.1 *	28.1	16.8 *
50-64	102,790	100.0 %	0.0 *	21.9 *	6.7 *	22.7 *	23.7 *	25.0 *
65 and over	16,560 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	68.1 *	0.0 *	15.6 *	0.0 *	16.2 *
Robbery								
12-19	101,210	100.0 %	0.0 *	66.2	16.4 *	0.0 *	6.7 *	10.7 *
20-34	100,200	100.0 %	0.0 *	27.8 *	30.9 *	0.0 *	8.9 *	32.4 *
35-49	22,790 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	9.4 *	12.9 *	0.0 *	29.0 *	48.7 *
50-64	37,300	100.0 %	0.0 *	26.0 *	18.5 *	22.3 *	0.0 *	33.1 *
65 and over	12,140 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	56.5 *	0.0 *	21.3 *	0.0 *	22.1 *
Assault								
12-19	272,590	100.0 %	0.0 *	65.1	4.4 *	0.0 *	10.4 *	20.2
20-34	196,530	100.0 %	0.0 *	19.7	24.0	7.3 *	39.8	9.2 *
35-49	119,130	100.0 %	7.0 *	18.9 *	18.3 *	18.3 *	28.6	8.8 *
50-64	62,590	100.0 %	0.0 *	20.5 *	0.0 *	23.9 *	38.9 *	16.7 *
65 and over	4,420 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims, and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					
		Perceived race of offenders					Not known and not available
		Total	All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White only	666,940	100.0 %	45.8 %	25.5 %	4.9 %*	11.5 %	12.4 %
Black only	159,610	100.0 %	6.6 *	75.1	2.6 *	10.2 *	5.6 *
Robbery							
White only	172,720	100.0 %	30.2	37.0	5.7 *	14.0 *	13.1 *
Black only	67,990	100.0 %	0.0 *	85.7	0.0 *	3.6 *	10.7 *
Assault							
White only	488,800	100.0 %	51.3	21.1	4.7 *	10.7	12.3
Black only	88,710	100.0 %	11.8 *	66.2	4.7 *	15.5 *	1.8 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,
by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Some or all related					Other relatives
			Total	Spouses and ex-spouses	Parents	Own children	Brothers and sisters	
Crimes of violence	937,210	100.0 %	1.2 %*	0.7 %*	0.2 %*	0.3 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*
Completed violence	365,130	100.0 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence	572,080	100.0 %	1.9 *	1.1 *	0.3 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault/b	8,320 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	273,640	100.0 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	213,030	100.0 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	60,610	100.0 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	655,250	100.0 %	1.7 *	1.0 *	0.3 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Aggravated	183,180	100.0 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Simple	472,070	100.0 %	2.4 *	1.4 *	0.4 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *

Type of crime	Some or all well known, not related/a	Some or all casual acquain- tances	Don't know	Stranger
Crimes of violence	8.8 %	13.3 %	9.4 %	67.3 %
Completed violence	4.9 *	14.1	8.6 *	72.4
Attempted/threatened violence	11.3	12.7	9.9	64.1
Rape/Sexual assault/b	33.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	66.7 *
Robbery	1.4 *	5.3 *	10.1 *	83.3
Completed/property taken	1.7 *	5.3 *	11.7 *	81.3
Attempted to take property	0.0 *	5.4 *	4.3 *	90.3
Assault	11.6	16.8	9.3	60.7
Aggravated	9.6 *	9.2 *	4.7 *	76.5
Simple	12.4	19.7	11.0	54.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 59. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

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Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and time of occurrence

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						Not known and not available
		Total	Daytime	Nighttime			Not known	
			6 a.m.- 6 p.m.	Total	6 p.m. - midnight	Midnight - 6 a.m.		
Crimes of violence	4,892,000	100.0 %	55.2 %	42.9 %	29.7 %	11.1 %	2.1 %	1.9 %
Completed violence	1,499,720	100.0 %	42.9	54.7	37.9	14.2	2.7	2.3
Attempted/threatened violence	3,392,280	100.0 %	60.6	37.7	26.1	9.8	1.8	1.8
Rape/Sexual assault/a	248,280	100.0 %	35.0	63.7	40.6	21.9	1.2 *	1.4 *
Robbery	566,270	100.0 %	39.4	58.3	43.8	11.9	2.5 *	2.3 *
Completed/property taken	421,540	100.0 %	37.6	59.2	43.9	12.7	2.6 *	3.1 *
With injury	160,540	100.0 %	33.6	61.4	37.0	18.8 *	5.6 *	5.0 *
Without injury	261,010	100.0 %	40.1	57.9	48.2	9.0 *	0.7 *	2.0 *
Attempted to take property	144,730	100.0 %	44.6	55.4	43.6	9.5 *	2.3 *	0.0 *
With injury	41,320	100.0 %	28.9 *	71.1 *	66.4 *	4.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	103,400	100.0 %	50.9	49.1	34.5	11.5 *	3.2 *	0.0 *
Assault	4,077,450	100.0 %	58.6	39.5	27.1	10.3	2.1	1.9
Aggravated	775,060	100.0 %	45.6	54.0	39.8	12.6	1.6 *	0.4 *
Simple	3,302,390	100.0 %	61.6	36.1	24.1	9.8	2.2	2.3
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	194,060	100.0 %	63.7	35.0	22.6	12.4 *	0.0 *	1.3 *
Property crimes	17,508,530	100.0 %	39.2 %	42.9 %	12.9 %	18.0 %	12.0 %	17.8 %
Household burglary	3,215,090	100.0 %	43.2	33.9	12.2	13.7	8.0	22.9
Completed	2,563,190	100.0 %	45.6	30.0	11.4	10.7	7.9	24.3
Forcible entry	1,101,230	100.0 %	45.6	34.5	13.7	13.1	7.7	19.9
Unlawful entry without force	1,461,970	100.0 %	45.7	26.6	9.7	8.9	8.1	27.7
Attempted forcible entry	651,890	100.0 %	33.4	49.3	15.4	25.6	8.3	17.3
Motor vehicle theft	979,640	100.0 %	30.9	61.0	15.3	32.5	13.2	8.1
Completed	795,900	100.0 %	34.2 *	57.9	14.9	30.9	12.1	7.9
Attempted	183,740	100.0 %	16.5 *	74.4	17.0 *	39.2	18.2 *	9.1 *
Theft	13,313,800	100.0 %	38.9	43.8	12.9	18.0	12.9	17.3
Completed	12,776,930	100.0 %	39.4	43.0	12.7	17.4	12.9	17.6
Less than \$50	3,244,070	100.0 %	44.1	35.8	9.8	13.9	12.1	20.1
\$50 - \$249	4,521,300	100.0 %	40.9	43.1	13.9	16.1	13.1	16.0
\$250 or more	3,416,890	100.0 %	34.8	50.3	14.0	24.0	12.4	14.9
Amount not available	1,594,670	100.0 %	35.9	41.3	12.4	13.8	15.2	22.8
Attempted	536,870	100.0 %	26.4	63.2	16.7	32.7	13.8	10.4

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

**Table 60. Personal robbery and assault
by armed or unarmed offenders, 2007:**

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Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender, and time of occurrence

Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						Not known and not available
		Total	Daytime	Nighttime			Not known	
			6 a.m. - 6 p.m.	Total	6 p.m.- midnight	Midnight - 6 a.m.		
Robbery								
By armed offenders	265,900	100.0 %	31.0 %	66.2 %	49.2 %	13.1 %	3.9 %*	2.8 %*
By unarmed offenders	230,910	100.0 %	48.3	50.2	36.8	11.7 *	1.7 *	1.5 *
Assault								
By armed offenders	717,100	100.0 %	46.7	52.9	38.8	12.8	1.3 *	0.4 *
By unarmed offenders	3,053,000	100.0 %	61.1	36.6	24.2	10.1	2.3	2.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 61. Selected personal and property crimes, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and place of occurrence**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's, relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
Crimes of violence	4,892,000	100.0 %	18.8 %	11.3 %	5.5 %	6.7 %	5.1 %	6.3 %
Completed violence	1,499,720	100.0 %	28.0	9.2	4.1	8.7	4.5	3.9
Attempted/threatened violence	3,392,280	100.0 %	14.8	12.2	6.1	5.9	5.4	7.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	248,280	100.0 %	41.1	4.5 *	3.3 *	15.3	6.5 *	7.8 *
Robbery	566,270	100.0 %	12.9	12.1	5.5 *	2.8 *	2.0 *	4.5 *
Completed/property taken	421,540	100.0 %	15.0	13.4	3.6 *	0.6 *	2.7 *	3.4 *
With injury	160,540	100.0 %	21.8	12.7 *	3.0 *	1.4 *	3.4 *	1.4 *
Without injury	261,010	100.0 %	10.9 *	13.8	4.0 *	0.0 *	2.3 *	4.6 *
Attempted to take property	144,730	100.0 %	6.5 *	8.5 *	11.1 *	9.3 *	0.0 *	7.9 *
With injury	41,320	100.0 %	22.8 *	0.0 *	5.7 *	25.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	103,400	100.0 %	0.0 *	11.9 *	13.3 *	3.0 *	0.0 *	11.0 *
Assault	4,077,450	100.0 %	18.3	11.6	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.4
Aggravated	775,060	100.0 %	20.5	12.0	8.4	10.1	3.5 *	5.5
Simple	3,302,390	100.0 %	17.8	11.5	5.0	6.0	5.9	6.6
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	194,060	100.0 %	4.9 *	1.2 *	1.0 *	3.0 *	9.9 *	25.6
Motor vehicle theft	979,640	100.0 %	2.6 *	40.1	16.2	4.0	0.0	0.7 *
Completed	795,900	100.0 %	2.7 *	37.5	15.8	4.5	0.0	0.8 *
Attempted	183,740	100.0 %	2.4 *	51.5	18.3 *	1.6 *	0.0	0.0 *
Theft	13,313,800	100.0 %	10.5	40.0	6.6	3.8	2.0	4.8

Type of crime	Percent of incidents					
	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public transportation or inside station	Other
Crimes of violence	6.6 %	15.1 %	1.9 %	15.7 %	1.0 %	5.8 %
Completed violence	6.6	12.1	1.3 *	16.0	1.7 *	4.0
Attempted/threatened violence	6.7	16.5	2.2	15.6	0.7 *	6.6
Rape/Sexual assault/a	2.2 *	6.3 *	1.7 *	10.0 *	0.0 *	1.4 *
Robbery	14.8	6.7	0.7 *	32.2	2.9 *	2.8 *
Completed/property taken	15.3	7.3 *	1.0 *	31.3	3.9 *	2.6 *
With injury	5.3 *	5.8 *	0.0 *	38.1	5.2 *	1.8 *
Without injury	21.5	8.2 *	1.6 *	27.1	3.1 *	3.1 *
Attempted to take property	13.2 *	5.0 *	0.0 *	35.0	0.0 *	3.5 *
With injury	9.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	37.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	14.7 *	7.0 *	0.0 *	34.1	0.0 *	4.9 *
Assault	5.8	16.9	2.1	13.8	0.8 *	6.5
Aggravated	8.2	4.5	2.1 *	18.5	0.3 *	6.6
Simple	5.2	19.8	2.1	12.7	0.9 *	6.5
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	5.5 *	9.0 *	7.8 *	16.5 *	8.5 *	7.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	23.7	0.3 *	0.3 *	9.0	0.0	3.1 *
Completed	23.7	0.4 *	0.3 *	10.8	0.0	3.5 *
Attempted	24.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.8 *	0.0	1.3 *
Theft	10.8	9.5	1.0	4.0	0.9	6.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

**Table 62. Personal robbery and assault
by armed or unarmed offenders, 2007:**

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**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime,
type of offender, and place of occurrence**

		Percent of incidents						
Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's, relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
Robbery								
By armed offenders	265,900	100.0 %	12.2 %*	17.3 %	2.1 %*	1.6 %*	1.4 %*	8.6 %*
By unarmed offenders	230,910	100.0 %	14.9	8.0 *	9.7 *	3.5 *	3.3 *	1.3 *
Assault								
By armed offenders	717,100	100.0 %	19.0	12.0	7.9	10.9	3.3 *	6.0
By unarmed offenders	3,053,000	100.0 %	18.7	10.8	4.6	6.1	6.1	6.7

Type of crime and offender	Percent of incidents					
	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans- portation or inside station	Other
Robbery						
By armed offenders	19.5 %	2.8 %*	1.6 %*	28.5 %	1.3 %*	3.0 %*
By unarmed offenders	9.0 *	8.8 *	0.0 *	32.4	5.6 *	3.5 *
Assault						
By armed offenders	7.8	4.8	2.2 *	19.5	0.3 *	6.3
By unarmed offenders	4.6	20.0	2.1	12.7	0.8 *	6.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes incidents in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 63. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)

**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship,
type of crime, and place of occurrence**

		Percent of incidents						
Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's, relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
Involving strangers								
Crimes of violence	2,514,260	100.0 %	5.3 %	10.7 %	6.8 %	4.8 %	6.5 %	8.1 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	104,670	100.0 %	24.5 *	2.7 *	4.5 *	17.8 *	15.3 *	11.2 *
Robbery	455,370	100.0 %	6.3 *	11.3	4.4 *	1.2 *	2.5 *	5.7 *
Assault	1,954,210	100.0 %	4.1	11.0	7.4	5.0	7.0	8.4
Involving nonstrangers								
Crimes of violence	2,377,750	100.0 %	33.1	11.9	4.2	8.7	3.6	4.4
Rape/Sexual assault/a	143,610	100.0 %	53.2	5.8 *	2.4 *	13.4 *	0.0 *	5.3 *
Robbery	110,900	100.0 %	39.8	15.7 *	9.9 *	9.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	2,123,240	100.0 %	31.4	12.1	4.0	8.4	4.0	4.5

Relationship and type of crime	Percent of incidents					
	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans- portation or inside station	Other
Involving strangers						
Crimes of violence	10.4 %	14.2 %	2.3 %	22.6 %	1.9 %	6.3 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	2.5 *	4.1 *	17.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	18.4	6.9 *	0.9 *	36.6	3.6 *	2.3 *
Assault	9.1	16.5	2.6	19.6	1.6 *	7.6
Involving nonstrangers						
Crimes of violence	2.7	16.2	1.5	8.5	0.1 *	5.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	3.9 *	9.0 *	0.0 *	4.7 *	0.0 *	2.4 *
Robbery	0.0 *	5.8 *	0.0 *	14.4 *	0.0 *	5.1 *
Assault	2.7	17.2	1.7	8.4	0.1 *	5.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 64. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim's activity
at time of incident and type of crime**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Total	Working or on duty	On the way to or from work	On the way to or from school	On the way to or from some other place	Shopping or running errands
Crimes of violence	4,892,000	100.0 %	12.7 %	4.3 %	4.0 %	8.1 %	4.8 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	248,280	100.0 %	3.0 *	3.4 *	1.8 *	9.2 *	6.7 *
Robbery	566,270	100.0 %	4.1 *	14.1	7.9	17.1	7.1
Aggravated assault	775,060	100.0 %	12.6	4.8	0.8 *	12.3	4.1 *
Simple assault	3,302,390	100.0 %	14.9	2.5	4.2	5.4	4.4
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	194,060	100.0 %	2.0 *	4.9 *	4.6 *	10.1 *	34.6
Property crimes	17,508,530	100.0 %	14.7 %	1.1 %	0.5 %	1.5 %	5.0 %
Household burglary	3,215,090	100.0 %	23.0	1.5	0.2 *	1.9	5.7
Motor vehicle theft	979,640	100.0 %	10.9	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.2 *	5.4
Theft	13,313,800	100.0 %	13.0	1.0	0.6	1.5	4.9

Type of crime	Percent of incidents						
	Attending school	Leisure activity away from home	Sleeping	Other activities at home	Other	Don't know	Not available
Crimes of violence	11.4 %	22.5 %	3.3 %	25.7 %	3.0 %	0.3 %*	0.0 %*
Rape/Sexual assault/a	6.3 *	26.6	12.3 *	29.3	1.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	3.2 *	23.5	2.3 *	14.8	5.4 *	0.4 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	3.2 *	25.9	2.4 *	32.4	1.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Simple assault	15.1	21.2	3.0	25.7	3.1	0.3 *	0.0 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	4.4 *	32.5	0.0 *	4.6 *	1.0 *	1.3 *	0.0 *
Property crimes	5.4 %	13.8 %	27.6 %	11.8 %	3.1 %	15.6 %	0.0 %*
Household burglary	1.1 *	16.2	15.6	10.7	4.4	19.7	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	1.2 *	8.0	47.7	13.7	3.3 *	9.2	0.0 *
Theft	6.7	13.6	29.0	11.9	2.7	15.0	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 65. Select personal and property crimes, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of incidents by distance from home and type of crime**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents			
		Total	Inside home or lodging	Near respondent's home	One mile from home or less
Crimes of violence	4,892,000	100.0 %	19.0 %	17.8 %	17.6 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	248,280	100.0 %	41.1	10.5 *	8.5 *
Robbery	566,270	100.0 %	12.9	19.2	25.6
Assault	4,077,450	100.0 %	18.5	18.1	17.1
Aggravated	775,060	100.0 %	20.9	19.7	18.0
Simple	3,302,390	100.0 %	17.9	17.7	16.8
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	194,060	100.0 %	4.9 *	1.2 *	35.3
Property crimes					
Motor vehicle theft	979,640	100.0 %	2.6 *	68.1	3.0 *
Theft	13,313,800	100.0 %	10.7	50.6	7.8

Type of crime	Percent of incidents			
	Five miles from home or less	Fifty miles from home or less	More than 50 miles from home	Don't know or not available
Crimes of violence	22.0 %	19.3 %	3.3 %	0.8 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	11.8 *	23.7	4.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	20.9	15.4	5.2 *	0.7 *
Assault	22.8	19.6	3.0	0.9
Aggravated	19.4	17.0	4.5	0.4 *
Simple	23.6	20.2	2.7	1.0 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	31.8	24.2	2.5 *	0.0 *
Property crimes				
Motor vehicle theft	8.3	13.2	3.4 *	1.3 *
Theft	13.6	12.5	3.5	1.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 66. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent of incidents, by victim-offender relationship,
type of crime, and weapons use**

All incidents	Percent of incidents						
	Total incidents		No weapon used	Weapon used			
	Number	Percent		Total	Total firearm	Hand gun	Other gun
Crimes of violence	4,892,000	100.0 %	71.8 %	20.4 %	7.1 %	6.3 %	0.7 %
Completed violence	1,499,720	100.0	68.4	23.9	9.7	9.1	0.5 *
Attempted/threatened violence	3,392,280	100.0	73.2	18.8	6.0	5.1	0.8 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	248,280	100.0	91.2	5.6 *	1.1 *	1.1 *	0.0 *
Robbery	566,270	100.0	40.8	47.0	25.5	23.7	1.8 *
Completed/property taken	421,540	100.0	39.2	48.5	28.7	27.5	1.2 *
With injury	160,540	100.0	50.1	39.9	11.9 *	8.7 *	3.2 *
Without injury	261,010	100.0	32.5	53.8	39.0	39.0	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	144,730	100.0	45.4	42.5	16.1 *	12.6 *	3.5 *
With injury	41,320	100.0	39.3 *	39.7 *	13.0 *	13.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	103,400	100.0	47.8	43.6	17.3 *	12.4 *	4.9 *
Assault	4,077,450	100.0	74.9	17.6	5.0	4.2	0.6 *
Aggravated	775,060	100.0	5.4	92.5	26.0	22.1	3.1 *
With injury	203,990	100.0	20.5	71.6	10.5 *	8.6 *	0.9 *
Threatened with weapon	571,080	100.0	0.0 *	100.0	31.6	26.9	3.8 *
Simple/b	3,302,390	100.0	91.2	...	...	...	...
With minor injury	718,550	100.0	94.3	...	...	...	...
Without injury	2,583,840	100.0	90.3	...	...	...	...
Involving strangers							
Crimes of violence	2,514,260	100.0	63.5	26.1	11.2	10.1	0.8 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	104,670	100.0	83.8	10.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	455,370	100.0	35.9	49.6	31.5	29.2	2.2 *
Aggravated assault	451,960	100.0	5.7 *	92.6	30.6	26.8	2.3 *
Simple assault/b	1,502,250	100.0	87.9	...	...	...	...
Involving nonstrangers							
Crimes of violence	2,377,750	100.0	80.5	14.4	2.8	2.3	0.6 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	143,610	100.0	96.6	2.0 *	2.0 *	2.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	110,900	100.0	60.8	36.2	0.8 *	0.8 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	323,100	100.0	5.0 *	92.5	19.7	15.5	4.2 *
Simple assault/b	1,800,140	100.0	94.0	...	...	...	...

	Percent of incidents						
	Weapon used						Don't know if weapon present
	Gun type unknown	Knife	Sharp object	Blunt object	Other weapon	Weapon type unknown	
Crimes of violence	0.1 %*	5.6 %	1.0 %	4.1 %	1.4 %	1.1 %	7.9 %
Completed violence	0.1 *	5.4	1.2 *	4.5	2.1 *	1.1 *	7.6
Attempted/threatened violence	0.1 *	5.8	1.0 *	3.9	1.1	1.0	8.0
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	2.5 *	0.0 *	2.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	3.2 *
Robbery	0.0 *	11.8	2.4 *	4.5 *	0.9 *	1.9 *	12.3
Completed/property taken	0.0 *	10.7	0.8 *	5.0 *	0.8 *	2.6 *	12.3
With injury	0.0 *	8.9 *	0.0 *	11.4 *	2.0 *	5.7 *	10.0 *
Without injury	0.0 *	11.8 *	1.3 *	1.0 *	0.0 *	0.7 *	13.8
Attempted to take property	0.0 *	14.9 *	7.0 *	3.1 *	1.4 *	0.0 *	12.1 *
With injury	0.0 *	11.0 *	10.5 *	5.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	21.1 *
Without injury	0.0 *	16.5 *	5.6 *	2.4 *	1.9 *	0.0 *	8.6 *
Assault	0.2 *	5.0	0.9	4.2	1.6	1.0	7.5
Aggravated	0.9 *	26.2	4.8	21.9	8.2	5.3	2.1 *
With injury	0.9 *	16.0 *	7.1 *	21.6	13.6 *	2.9 *	7.9 *
Threatened with weapon	0.9 *	29.9	4.0 *	22.0	6.3	6.2	0.0 *
Simple/b	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.8
With minor injury	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7
Without injury	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.7
Involving strangers							
Crimes of violence	0.3 *	6.3	1.0 *	5.2	0.7 *	1.7	10.4
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	6.0 *	0.0 *	4.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	5.6 *
Robbery	0.0 *	10.3	2.4 *	2.9 *	0.0 *	2.4 *	14.5
Aggravated assault	1.6 *	23.2	3.0 *	24.9	3.9 *	7.1 *	1.8 *
Simple assault/b	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1
Involving nonstrangers							
Crimes of violence	0.0 *	5.0	1.1 *	2.9	2.2	0.4 *	5.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.4 *
Robbery	0.0 *	17.7 *	2.1 *	11.0 *	4.7 *	0.0 *	3.0 *
Aggravated assault	0.0 *	30.5	7.3 *	17.7	14.4	2.9 *	2.5 *
Simple assault/b	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0

Note: Responses for weapons use are tallied once, based upon a hierarchy. In previous editions, multiple responses for weapons were tallied.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

b/Simple assault, by definition, does not involve the use of a weapon.

Table 67. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of violent crime victimizations,
by who was first to use or threaten to use physical force**

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations					
	Total crimes using force	Respondent was first to use force	Offender was first to use force	Someone else was first to use force	Don't know who was first to use force	Not available
Crimes of violence	100.0 %	8.9 %	80.7 %	1.1 %*	0.5 %*	8.9 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 %*	21.7 *	66.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	11.4 *
Robbery	100.0 %	11.4 *	78.2	0.0 *	0.0 *	10.5 *
Assault	100.0 %	8.0	81.5	1.2 *	0.6 *	8.6
Aggravated	100.0 %	6.6 *	70.8	2.6 *	2.0 *	17.9 *
Simple	100.0 %	8.6 *	85.8	0.7 *	0.0 *	4.9 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 68. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations		
	All victimizations	Involving strangers	Involving nonstrangers
Crimes of violence	59.5 %	56.4 %	62.7 %
Completed violence	60.2	52.2	68.3
Attempted/threatened violence	59.2	58.2	60.2
Rape/Sexual assault/a	66.1	72.0	61.7
Robbery	55.5	50.3	77.1
Completed/property taken	47.5	40.8	72.2
With injury	61.9	58.1	71.6
Without injury	38.5	31.4	72.8
Attempted to take property	78.6	75.4	100.0 *
With injury	70.5 *	58.8 *	100.0 *
Without injury	81.8	80.5	100.0 *
Assault	59.6	57.0	62.1
Aggravated	63.8	60.6	68.4
With injury	63.1	51.7	75.0
Threatened with weapon	64.1	63.2	65.5
Simple	58.6	55.9	60.9
With minor injury	66.9	64.1	68.4
Without injury	56.3	54.3	58.3

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 69. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by characteristics of victims and type of crime

Characteristic	Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Attempted/ threatened violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Percent of all victimizations					
					Robbery			Assault		
					Total	With injury	Without injury	Total	Aggra- vated	Simple
Gender										
Male	60.0 %	56.7 %	61.2 %	58.4 %*	54.6 %	60.6 %	52.0 %	61.0 %	65.5 %	59.6 %
Female	58.9	63.1	56.5	66.4	57.3	68.0	47.7	58.1	60.7	57.6
Race/b										
White only	59.8	61.6	59.0	72.3	60.3	63.5	58.5	59.0	63.2	58.0
Black only	61.3	55.1	65.2	57.1 *	46.8	70.7	33.9 *	65.1	58.6	67.2
Age										
12-19	55.7	62.2	52.4	55.0 *	58.9	71.7	51.2	55.3	54.1	55.5
20-34	64.3	59.2	66.9	77.1	51.7	65.6	44.7	65.3	70.2	63.6
35-49	62.0	65.2	60.9	62.6	56.8	69.2 *	49.1 *	62.5	63.8	62.1
50-64	52.3	52.3	52.3	36.2 *	56.8	42.9 *	64.2	52.0	55.7	50.8
65 and over	49.6	34.8 *	56.9	100.0 *	52.9 *	38.9 *	62.6 *	44.9 *	100.0 *	33.9 *

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Table 70. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed
by victims, by type of measure and type of crime**

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures			
	Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Attempted/ threatened violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a
Total number of self-protective measures	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	1.2	0.7 *	1.5	0.9 *
Attacked offender without weapon	10.2	14.0	8.1	6.3 *
Threatened offender with weapon	2.1	1.0 *	2.7	0.9 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.7	2.2 *	2.9	1.4 *
Resisted or captured offender	23.6	35.8	16.9	31.6
Scared or warned offender	10.6	10.2	10.9	13.9
Persuaded or appeased offender	10.7	7.4	12.5	10.8 *
Ran away or hid	16.2	9.1	20.1	15.0
Got help or gave alarm	13.7	9.9	15.8	9.9 *
Screamed from pain or fear	2.3	4.2	1.2 *	8.1 *
Took other measures	6.8	5.5	7.5	1.1 *

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures					
	Robbery			Assault		
	Total	With injury	Without injury	Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total number of self-protective measures	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	0.8 *	0.0 *	1.3 *	1.3	3.1 *	0.7 *
Attacked offender without weapon	12.9	8.7 *	15.8	10.1	10.7	9.9
Threatened offender with weapon	1.7 *	1.4 *	1.9 *	2.2	4.8	1.5
Threatened offender without weapon	0.4 *	1.1 *	0.0 *	3.1	2.7 *	3.2
Resisted or captured offender	29.2	39.2	22.4	22.1	20.8	22.5
Scared or warned offender	10.3	9.6 *	10.8 *	10.4	11.0	10.2
Persuaded or appeased offender	6.6 *	7.8 *	5.7 *	11.3	8.9	12.0
Ran away or hid	18.7	16.0 *	20.5	15.9	18.1	15.3
Got help or gave alarm	10.2	8.1 *	11.6 *	14.5	13.7	14.7
Screamed from pain or fear	2.5 *	1.6 *	3.0 *	1.8	1.1 *	2.0
Took other measures	6.8 *	6.5 *	6.9 *	7.2	5.0	7.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 71. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed
by victims, by selected characteristics of victims**

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures				
	Gender			Race/a	
	Both genders	Male	Female	White only	Black only
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	1.2	1.8	0.6 *	1.1 *	0.8 *
Attacked offender without weapon	10.2	12.8	7.4	9.4	13.6
Threatened offender with weapon	2.1	3.0	1.2 *	2.1	1.5 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.7	3.8	1.5 *	2.6	2.2 *
Resisted or captured offender	23.6	26.0	21.0	23.1	27.7
Scared or warned offender	10.6	7.6	13.8	11.6	6.6
Persuaded or appeased offender	10.7	11.2	10.2	11.1	9.4
Ran away or hid	16.2	14.2	18.2	15.4	18.9
Got help or gave alarm	13.7	12.6	14.9	14.3	10.3
Screamed from pain or fear	2.3	0.6 *	4.0	2.2	3.0 *
Took other measures	6.8	6.4	7.1	7.0	6.1 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes data on persons other than White only or Black only.

Table 72. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations in which self-protective measures were employed
by person taking the measure, outcome of action, and type of crime**

Person taking action and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations						Don't know	Not available
		Total	Helped situation	Hurt situation	Both helped and hurt situation	Neither helped nor hurt situation			
Measure taken by victim									
Crimes of violence	3,078,750	100.0 %	65.0 %	6.5 %	4.9 %	11.6 %	8.7 %	3.3 %	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	164,030	100.0 %	50.0	12.2 *	6.8 *	15.9 *	3.7 *	11.4 *	
Robbery	331,330	100.0 %	47.5	5.3 *	5.2 *	28.2	9.9 *	3.9 *	
Assault	2,583,390	100.0 %	68.3	6.3	4.8	9.2	8.8	2.7	
Aggravated	548,020	100.0 %	70.6	3.3 *	4.3 *	8.9	8.5	4.4 *	
Simple	2,035,380	100.0 %	67.6	7.1	4.9	9.3	8.9	2.2	
Measure taken by others									
Crimes of violence	3,294,420	100.0 %	31.6 %	7.9 %	1.6 %	33.9 %	5.3 %	19.7 %	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	81,910	100.0 %	19.5 *	8.0 *	0.0 *	33.8 *	0.0 *	38.7 *	
Robbery	278,180	100.0 %	22.6	11.3 *	0.0 *	30.8	7.2 *	28.1	
Assault	2,934,330	100.0 %	32.8	7.6	1.8	34.2	5.3	18.4	
Aggravated	581,710	100.0 %	36.3	8.8	0.5 *	34.2	4.9 *	15.4	
Simple	2,352,620	100.0 %	31.9	7.3	2.1	34.2	5.3	19.2	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. Of those victimizations in which a self-protective measure or measures was/were employed, the victim and/or someone else may have taken the action. Therefore, the above categories are not mutually exclusive.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 73. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations in which
self-protective measures taken by the victim were helpful**

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations							
		Total	Avoided injury or greater injury	Scared offender off	Escaped	Protected property	Protected other people	In other ways	Not available
Crimes of violence	2,678,370	100.0 %	52.4 %	18.4 %	15.2 %	4.4 %	4.9 %	4.7 %	0.0 %*
Rape/Sexual assault/a	128,010	100.0 %	37.7	34.2	25.2 *	2.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	229,590	100.0 %	48.6	17.2	15.9	10.9 *	4.0 *	3.4 *	0.0 *
Assault	2,320,780	100.0 %	53.6	17.6	14.5	3.9	5.3	5.1	0.0 *
Aggravated	541,330	100.0 %	52.3	18.8	11.6	6.5	7.3	3.5 *	0.0 *
Simple	1,779,440	100.0 %	54.0	17.3	15.4	3.1	4.6	5.5	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 74. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)

**Percent distribution of victimizations in which
self-protective measures taken by the victim were harmful**

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations							
		Total	Made offender angrier, more aggressive	Led to injury or greater injury	Caused greater property damage	Caused others to get hurt	Let offender get away	Made situation worse in other ways	Not available
Crimes of violence/a	403,120	100.0 %	65.2 %	16.8 %	2.6 %*	2.5 %*	3.7 %*	8.3 %*	0.9 %*
Robbery	53,750	100.0 %	44.4 *	20.7 *	12.6 *	5.9 *	16.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	314,460	100.0 %	67.4	15.5	1.2 *	2.2 *	1.9 *	10.7 *	1.2 *
Aggravated	44,180	100.0 %	63.4 *	13.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	5.9 *	9.3 *	8.3 *
Simple	270,280	100 %	68	15.9	1.4 *	2.5 *	1.2 *	10.9 *	0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 75. Personal robbery and assault, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations in which victims sustained physical injury,
by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

Characteristic	Percent of all victims who sustained physical injury		
	Robbery and assault	Robbery	Assault
Gender			
Both genders	24.2 %	35.7 %	22.6 %
Male	20.0	30.4	18.1
Female	29.5	47.4	27.8
Age			
12-15	30.8	43.8 *	29.4
16-19	23.6	33.2	22.1
20-34	26.0	33.2	24.9
35-49	20.8	38.1	19.2
50-64	18.1	34.7 *	15.1
65 and over	27.6 *	41.1 *	23.5 *
Race/a			
White only	23.5	36.7	22.0
Black only	29.7	35.0	28.3
Victim-offender relationship			
Strangers	20.6	31.8	18.0
Nonstrangers	28.1	52.4	26.9
Income/b			
Less than \$7,500	37.0	59.6 *	34.9
\$7,500-\$14,999	30.2	47.5	26.5
\$15,000-\$24,999	25.8	37.8 *	24.0
\$25,000-\$34,999	17.3	36.8 *	15.2
\$35,000-\$49,999	28.4	40.6	26.3
\$50,000-\$74,999	17.2	16.0 *	17.3
\$75,000 or more	18.7	36.3 *	16.9

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes data on persons with races other than White only or Black only.

b/Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

Table 76. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of victims receiving medical care,
by type of crime and where care was received**

Type of crime	Number of victims receiving medical care	Total	Percent distribution of where care was received						
			At the scene	At home or neighbor's or friend's home	Health unit at work or first-aid station	Doctor's office or health clinic	Emergency room at hospital; emergency clinic	Hospital	Other
Crimes of violence	596,080	100.0 %	10.6 %	27.6 %	2.6 %*	11.8 %	38.0 %	8.7 %	0.3 %*
Completed violence	569,730	100.0 %	11.1	27.6	2.7 *	11.6	37.8	8.5	0.3 *
Attempted/threatened violence	26,350 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	27.1 *	0.0 *	16.9 *	42.4 *	13.6 *	0.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	49,500	100.0 %	5.9 *	19.9 *	0.0 *	19.5 *	38.3 *	16.4 *	0.0 *
Robbery	103,280	100.0 %	14.8 *	27.0 *	0.0 *	7.1 *	40.3	7.7 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	86,470	100.0 %	17.6 *	26.4 *	0.0 *	6.2 *	41.1	5.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	16,810 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	30.4 *	0.0 *	11.9 *	36.3 *	21.4 *	0.0 *
Assault	443,300	100.0 %	10.1	28.5	3.5 *	12.0	37.4	8.1	0.4 *
Aggravated	174,700	100.0 %	8.0 *	23.8	1.0 *	6.9 *	46.1	14.2 *	0.0 *
Simple	268,610	100.0 %	11.5 *	31.6	5.0 *	15.4	31.7	4.1 *	0.7 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have received medical attention at more than one location.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 77. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations in which victims incurred medical expenses,
by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations		
	Crimes of violence/a	Robbery	Assault
Race			
All races/b	7.1 %	10.4 %	6.2 %
White only	6.5	10.7	5.4
Black only	10.6	11.0 *	10.1
Victim-offender relationship			
Strangers	7.5	9.3	6.3
Nonstrangers	6.7	15.1 *	6.0

Note: Data includes victimizations in which the amount of medical expenses incurred was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

b/Includes data on persons other than White only or Black only, not shown separately.

Table 78. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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Percent of victimizations in which injured victims had health insurance coverage or were eligible for public medical services, by selected characteristics of victims

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations
Race	
All races/a	64.0 %
White only	61.9
Black only	68.2
Annual family income/b	
Less than \$7,500	47.7 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	72.8
\$15,000-\$24,999	54.5 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	91.8
\$35,000-\$49,999	76.8
\$50,000-\$74,999	61.3
\$75,000 or more	77.8
Gender	
Male	62.9
Female	64.7
Age	
12-15	55.5
16-19	57.2
20-24	71.8
25-34	55.6
35-49	68.8
50-64	75.9
65 and over	100.0 *

Note: Data includes only those victimizations in which the victim received medical attention.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races, not shown separately.

b/Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

Table 79. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations in which victims received hospital care,
by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations		
	Crimes of violence/a	Robbery	Assault
Gender			
Both genders	5.1 %	8.3 %	4.4 %
Male	4.7	6.9 *	4.3
Female	5.7	11.4 *	4.4
Age			
12-19	4.4	10.4 *	3.2
20-34	6.8	7.1 *	6.3
35-49	4.6	8.1 *	4.2
50-64	3.6 *	6.2 *	2.6 *
65 and over	5.8 *	12.9 *	4.1 *
Race/b			
White only	4.7	8.5 *	3.8
Black only	7.3	8.1 *	6.7
Victim-offender relationship			
Strangers	5.7	6.7 *	5.0
Nonstrangers	4.6	15.1 *	3.8

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Table 80. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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Percent distribution of victimizations in which injured victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims, type of crime, and type of hospital care

		Percent of injured victims receiving care						
Characteristic and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Inpatient care						
		Total	Emergency room care	Total	Less than 1 day	1-3 days	4 days or more	Not available
Gender								
Both genders								
Crimes of violence/a	266,620	100.0 %	80.6 %	19.4 %	8.5 %*	0.0 %*	7.5 %*	3.5 %*
Robbery	49,620	100.0 %	84.0	16.0 *	8.8 *	0.0 *	7.2 *	0.0 *
Assault	189,930	100.0 %	81.1	18.9	5.4 *	0.0 *	8.6 *	4.9 *
Male								
Crimes of violence/a	129,340	100.0 %	79.6	20.4 *	9.1 *	0.0 *	11.4 *	0.0 *
Robbery	28,490 *	100.0 %*	72.1 *	27.9 *	15.3 *	0.0 *	12.6 *	0.0 *
Assault	100,850	100.0 %	81.7	18.3 *	7.3 *	0.0 *	11.0 *	0.0 *
Female								
Crimes of violence/a	137,280	100.0 %	81.5	18.5 *	7.9 *	0.0 *	3.8 *	6.8 *
Robbery	21,120 *	100.0 %*	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	89,080	100.0 %	80.5	19.5 *	3.1 *	0.0 *	5.9 *	10.4 *
Race/b								
White only								
Crimes of violence/a	189,780	100.0 %	84.5	15.5 *	5.9 *	0.0 *	4.7 *	4.9 *
Robbery	33,150 *	100.0 %*	89.2 *	10.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	10.8 *	0.0 *
Assault	133,380	100.0 %	83.8	16.2 *	5.3 *	0.0 *	3.9 *	7.0 *
Black only								
Crimes of violence/a	54,100	100.0 %	66.6	33.4 *	12.9 *	0.0 *	20.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	12,110 *	100.0 %*	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	38,160	100.0 %	62.6 *	37.4 *	8.2 *	0.0 *	29.1 *	0.0 *
Victim-offender relationship								
Involving strangers								
Crimes of violence/a	151,770	100.0 %	82.6	17.4 *	9.1 *	0.0 *	4.0 *	4.3 *
Robbery	32,360 *	100.0 %*	75.4 *	24.6 *	13.4 *	0.0 *	11.1 *	0.0 *
Assault	104,280	100.0 %	86.4	13.6 *	5.0 *	0.0 *	2.4 *	6.3 *
Involving nonstrangers								
Crimes of violence/a	114,850	100.0 %	77.9	22.1 *	7.7 *	0.0 *	12.1 *	2.4 *
Robbery	17,250 *	100.0 %*	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	85,650	100.0 %	74.8	25.2 *	5.8 *	0.0 *	16.2 *	3.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Table 81. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss,
by type of crime and type of loss**

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss						
	All economic losses	Theft losses			Damage losses		
		All theft losses	With damage	Without damage	All damage losses	With theft	Without theft
All personal crimes	17.8 %	11.8 %	0.9 %	10.9 %	6.9 %	0.9 %	6.0 %
Crimes of violence	14.9	8.7	0.9	7.7	7.2	0.9	6.2
Completed violence	36.6	28.5	3.1	25.4	11.2	3.1	8.1
Attempted/threatened violence	5.4	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	5.4	0.0 *	5.4
Rape/Sexual assault/a	6.5 *	2.1 *	0.0 *	2.1 *	4.3 *	0.0 *	4.3 *
Robbery	77.0	74.3	8.1	66.2	10.7	8.1	2.6 *
Completed/property taken	100.0	100.0	10.9	89.1	10.9	10.9	...
With injury	100.0	100.0	15.8 *	84.2	15.8 *	15.8 *	...
Without injury	100.0	100.0	7.9 *	92.1	7.9 *	7.9 *	...
Attempted to take property	10.2 *	...	...	...	10.2 *	...	10.2 *
With injury	13.3 *	...	...	...	13.3 *	...	13.3 *
Without injury	9.0 *	...	...	...	9.0 *	...	9.0 *
Assault	6.8	...	...	...	6.8	...	6.8
Aggravated	8.7	...	...	...	8.7	...	8.7
Simple	6.4	...	...	...	6.4	...	6.4
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	96.0	96.0	0.0 *	96.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Property crimes	94.3 %	89.7 %	12.3 %	77.4 %	16.9 %	12.3 %	4.6 %
Household burglary	83.0	66.5	17.6	48.9	34.1	17.6	16.5
Completed	88.1	82.7	21.8	60.9	27.2	21.8	5.4
Forcible entry	90.1	79.1	48.2	30.8	59.3	48.2	11.1
Unlawful entry without force	86.5	85.4	1.9 *	83.5	3.0	1.9 *	1.2 *
Attempted forcible entry	63.1	3.1 *	1.4 *	1.8 *	61.4	1.4 *	60
Motor vehicle theft	92.3	81.2	12.7	68.5	23.8	12.7	11.1
Completed	100.0	100.0	15.6	84.4	15.6	15.6	...
Attempted	59.0	...	...	...	59.0	...	59
Theft	97.2	96.0	11.0	85.0	12.2	11.0	1.2
Completed	100.0	100.0	11.5	88.5	11.5	11.5	...
Less than \$50	100.0	100.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	4.0	...
\$50 - \$249	100.0	100.0	10.9	89.1	10.9	10.9	...
\$250 or more	100.0	100.0	20.8	79.2	20.8	20.8	...
Amount not available	100.0	100.0	8.2	91.8	8.2	8.2	...
Attempted	29.9	...	...	...	29.9	...	29.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Because both theft and damage losses occurred in some victimizations, the sum of entries under "All theft losses" and "All damage losses" does not equal the entry shown under "All economic losses."

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 82. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Total economic loss to victims of crime**

Type of crime and victim characteristics	All crimes				Crimes involving loss of \$1 or more			Crimes involving loss-no monetary value specified
	Gross loss (in millions of dollars)	Total crimes	Mean dollar loss	Median dollar loss	Total crimes	Mean dollar loss	Median dollar loss	Total crimes
All crimes	18,075	22,879,720	790	100	15,137,200	1,194	150	2,799,280
Personal crimes	2,019	5,371,190	376	105	1,013,800	1,991	200	405,560
Crimes of violence	1,968	5,177,130	380	120	841,880	2,337	250	391,110
Rape/Sexual assault	60	248,280	242	500	30,320 *	1,981	2,100	33,190 *
Rape/Attempted rape	51	140,620	364	500	24,970 *	2,052	2,100	33,190 *
Rape	43	69,850	617	100	18,290 *	2,358	2,600	27,930 *
Attempted rape/a	8	70,770	115	1,000	6,680 *	1,216	1,000	5,270 *
Sexual assault/b	9	107,660	82	3,000	5,350 *	1,648	3,000	0 *
Robbery	885	597,320	1,482	140	438,150	2,020	200	36,830
Assault	1,022	4,331,530	236	100	373,400	2,738	320	321,090
Purse snatching	20	37,760	534	150	30,070 *	670	150	0 *
Pocket picking	31	156,300	199	70	141,850	219	80	14,450 *
Property crimes	16,056	17,508,530	917	100	14,123,400	1,137	150	2,393,720
Household burglary	4,536	3,215,090	1,411	220	2,197,820	2,064	340	477,420
Motor vehicle theft	6,158	979,640	6,286	2,500	780,750	7,887	3,500	123,650
Theft	5,362	13,313,800	403	100	11,144,840	481	120	1,792,640
Gender								
Male	9,858	11,540,540	854	115	7,615,680	1,294	180	1,326,620
Female	8,217	11,339,180	725	100	7,521,520	1,092	150	1,472,650
Race								
White only	13,085	17,999,780	727	100	11,925,730	1,097	150	2,129,560
Black only	3,132	3,352,580	934	100	2,169,800	1,443	180	499,340
Other race only/c	1,055	904,900	1,166	100	667,170	1,582	160	108,900
Two or more races/d	803	622,470	1,290	120	374,490	2,144	200	61,480
Ethnicity								
Hispanic	3,032	3,225,060	940	150	2,226,110	1,362	200	395,240
Non-Hispanic	15,043	19,643,510	766	100	12,907,590	1,165	150	2,396,390
Age								
12-15	38	746,740	50	2	84,190	446	40	70,700
16-19	201	1,263,650	159	80	438,560	459	109	111,370
20-24	1,401	2,443,880	573	150	1,487,370	942	200	302,440
25-34	4,319	4,525,140	955	150	3,089,140	1,398	200	516,320
35-49	6,440	7,538,380	854	100	5,433,370	1,185	150	900,620
50-64	4,335	4,448,830	974	100	3,153,860	1,374	150	617,000
65 and over	1,341	1,913,100	701	57	1,450,710	924	100	280,820
Income								
Less than \$7,500	439	1,312,690	334	80	781,760	561	130	183,290
\$7,500-\$14,999	722	1,818,360	397	87	1,203,470	600	110	222,530
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,477	2,088,290	707	100	1,382,630	1,068	150	236,570
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,525	2,130,550	716	100	1,309,820	1,165	189	251,490
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,784	2,647,860	674	100	1,807,950	987	150	241,700
\$50,000-\$74,999	2,106	2,850,520	739	120	1,931,890	1,090	180	268,630
\$75,000 or more	5,143	4,193,950	1,226	115	2,952,050	1,742	180	443,320

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/ Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/ Includes threats.

c/Includes American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian, Hawaiian/Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given.

d/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

Table 83. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in economic loss,
by type of crime, and value of loss**

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations								Not known and not available
		Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1,000 or more	
All personal crimes	957,390	100.0 %	7.2 %	21.4 %	8.4 %	18.5 %	8.9 %	10.1 %	12.5 %	13.1 %
Crimes of violence/a	771,020	100.0	7.4	21.6	7.2	17.6	10.0	8.7	13.7	13.9
Completed violence	577,240	100.0	2.7 *	24.2	7.6	20.4	12.3	10.3	11.5	11.0
Attempted/threatened violence	193,780	100.0	21.3	13.9 *	5.8 *	9.2 *	3.0 *	4.0 *	20.1	22.7
Robbery	459,670	100.0	1.3 *	23.4	6.2 *	20.3	14.1	10.7	12.8	11.2
Completed/property taken	444,010	100.0	1.4 *	24.3	6.4 *	20.2	14.6	9.8	11.8	11.6
With injury	169,980	100.0	3.6 *	27.4	1.5 *	25.2	9.6 *	7.0 *	12.2 *	13.5 *
Without injury	274,020	100.0	0.0 *	22.3	9.4 *	17.1	17.6	11.6 *	11.6 *	10.4 *
Attempted to take property	15,670 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	22.1 *	0.0 *	36.6 *	41.3 *	0.0 *
With injury	5,770 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	65.3 *	34.7 *	0.0 *
Without injury	9,900 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	34.9 *	0.0 *	19.9 *	45.2 *	0.0 *
Assault	295,300	100.0	17.2	19.9	8.0 *	14.4	4.1 *	5.4 *	12.1	19.0
Aggravated	74,380	100.0	15.6 *	29.5 *	3.4 *	9.8 *	4.1 *	6.3 *	19.3 *	11.9 *
Simple	220,920	100.0	17.7	16.6	9.5 *	15.9	4.1 *	5.1 *	9.7 *	21.3
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	186,370	100.0	6.2 *	20.4	13.6 *	22.0	4.3 *	15.7 *	7.8 *	9.9 *
All property crimes	16,511,220	100.0 %	2.8 %	18.8 %	10.6 %	19.8 %	11.9 %	8.1 %	14.1 %	13.9 %
Household burglary	2,669,350	100.0	5.0	9.9	6.1	17.1	11.2	9.2	26.0	15.4
Completed	2,257,710	100.0	1.7	8.5	5.9	17.3	12.6	10.5	29.9	13.6
Forcible entry	992,540	100.0	3.4 *	3.6	3.1 *	10.9	10.3	12.5	43.4	12.7
Unlawful entry without force	1,265,170	100.0	0.4 *	12.3	8.1	22.2	14.4	8.9	19.2	14.4
Attempted forcible entry	411,640	100.0	23.3	17.2	6.9 *	16.5	3.5 *	2.3 *	5.1 *	25.2
Motor vehicle theft	904,400	100.0	1.0 *	1.2 *	0.3 *	5.8	2.8 *	7.0	67.4	14.5
Completed	795,900	100.0	0.4 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	1.4 *	1.6 *	5.4	74.8	15.9
Attempted	108,500	100.0	5.5 *	5.9 *	2.7 *	38.4	11.4 *	18.7 *	13.2 *	4.2 *
Theft	12,937,480	100.0	2.5	21.9	12.2	21.3	12.7	8.0	7.9	13.5
Completed	12,776,930	100.0	2.4	22.0	12.3	21.2	12.7	8.0	7.8	13.6
Attempted	160,550	100.0	6.2 *	15.3 *	7.0 *	32.0	13.0 *	5.5 *	15.5 *	5.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 84. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss,
by type of crime and type of property stolen**

Type of property loss	Number and percent of property stolen							
	Personal crimes		Crimes of violence/a		Robbery		Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,143,760	100.0 %	774,740	100.0 %	769,410	100.0 %	369,010	100.0 %
Cash	290,100	25.4	187,320	24.2	187,320	24.3	102,780	27.9
Purse, wallet, credit cards	412,120	36.0	195,590	25.2	195,590	25.4	216,530	58.7
Vehicle or parts	71,660	6.3	71,660	9.3	66,340	8.6	0 *	0.0 *
Motor vehicles	35,800	3.1	35,800	4.6	30,470 *	4.0 *	0 *	0.0 *
Vehicle parts	7,800 *	0.7 *	7,800 *	1.0 *	7,800 *	1.0 *	0 *	0.0 *
Unattached vehicle accessories	7,060 *	0.6 *	7,060 *	0.9 *	7,060 *	0.9 *	0 *	0.0 *
Bicycle or parts	21,010 *	1.8 *	21,010 *	2.7 *	21,010 *	2.7 *	0 *	0.0 *
Household furnishings	18,200 *	1.6 *	18,200 *	2.3 *	18,200 *	2.4 *	0 *	0.0 *
Personal effects	293,880	25.7	249,720	32.2	249,720	32.5	44,170	12.0
Portable electronic, photographic gear	111,780	9.8	105,410	13.6	105,410	13.7	6,370 *	1.7 *
Jewelry, clothing	69,890	6.1	63,520	8.2	63,520	8.3	6,370 *	1.7 *
Other personal effects	112,220	9.8	80,800	10.4	80,800	10.5	31,420 *	8.5 *
Firearms	14,750 *	1.3 *	14,750 *	1.9 *	14,750 *	1.9 *	0 *	0.0 *
Tools, machinery	8,080 *	0.7 *	8,080 *	1.0 *	8,080 *	1.0 *	0 *	0.0 *
Other	34,960	3.1	29,430 *	3.8 *	29,430 *	3.8 *	5,540 *	1.5 *
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *

Type of property loss	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss							
	Property crimes		Household burglary		Motor vehicle theft		Theft	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	21,324,880	100.0 %	3,663,550	100.0 %	1,241,420	100.0 %	16,419,900	100.0 %
Cash	2,007,320	9.4	405,450	11.1	16,660 *	1.3 *	1,585,220	9.7
Purse, wallet, credit cards	2,388,460	11.2	239,760	6.5	32,470 *	2.6 *	2,116,230	12.9
Vehicle or parts	4,117,140	19.3	219,350	6.0	859,870	69.3	3,037,930	18.5
Motor vehicles	816,620	3.8	20,720 *	0.6 *	795,900	64.1	0 *	0.0 *
Vehicle parts	1,759,320	8.3	23,830 *	0.7 *	41,890	3.4	1,693,610	10.3
Unattached vehicle accessories	328,360	1.5	22,260 *	0.6 *	13,760 *	1.1 *	292,340	1.8
Bicycle or parts	1,212,840	5.7	152,540	4.2	8,320 *	0.7 *	1,051,980	6.4
Household furnishings	936,280	4.4	469,780	12.8	11,950 *	1.0 *	454,550	2.8
Personal effects	7,659,440	35.9	1,557,630	42.5	250,300	20.2	5,851,500	35.6
Portable electronic, photographic gear	3,265,570	15.3	575,620	15.7	66,760	5.4	2,623,190	16.0
Jewelry, clothing	1,956,440	9.2	539,300	14.7	76,010	6.1	1,341,130	8.2
Other personal effects	2,437,430	11.4	442,710	12.1	107,530	8.7	1,887,180	11.5
Firearms	137,930	0.6	80,220	2.2	5,470 *	0.4 *	52,240	0.3
Tools, machinery	1,673,810	7.8	444,090	12.1	52,470	4.2	1,177,250	7.2
Other	2,404,490	11.3	247,270	6.7	12,230 *	1.0 *	2,144,990	13.1
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited multiple items as being stolen.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately

Table 85. Selected personal and property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss,
by race of victims, type of crime, and value of loss**

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss								Not known and not available
		Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1,000 or more	
All races/a										
All personal crimes/b	635,710	100.0 %	2.8 %*	24.2 %	9.1 %	21.5 %	11.4 %	10.6 %	11.4 %	9.0 %
Robbery	444,010	100.0 %	1.4 *	26.1	7.2 *	21.5	14.5	8.6	11.8	8.7
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	186,370	100.0 %	6.2 *	20.4	13.6 *	22.0	4.3 *	15.7 *	7.8 *	9.9 *
All property crimes	15,712,130	100.0 %	2.1 %	19.8 %	11.2 %	20.9 %	12.2 %	7.5 %	13.6 %	12.7 %
Household burglary	2,139,300	100.0 %	0.7 *	8.3	6.1	17.9	14.1	10.4	30.7	11.9
Motor vehicle theft	795,900	100.0 %	0.4 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	1.7 *	1.5 *	5.2	73.1	17.6
Theft	12,776,930	100.0 %	2.5	22.9	12.8	22.6	12.6	7.1	7.0	12.5
White only										
All personal crimes/b	399,030	100.0 %	1.5 %*	25.1 %	8.1 %*	23.6 %	13.0 %	8.5 %*	9.3 %	10.9 %
Robbery	282,440	100.0 %	2.2 *	26.0	5.8 *	22.7	16.1	7.3 *	11.0 *	8.9 *
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	116,590	100.0 %	0.0 *	22.9 *	13.5 *	25.9 *	5.5 *	11.2 *	5.2 *	15.8 *
All property crimes	12,443,470	100.0 %	2.1 %	20.2 %	11.2 %	21.0 %	12.4 %	7.8 %	13.0 %	12.3 %
Household burglary	1,590,390	100.0 %	0.6 *	8.7	6.2	19.2	13.3	10.6	30.2	11.1
Motor vehicle theft	550,040	100.0 %	0.5 *	0.8 *	0.0 *	2.5 *	2.2 *	4.6 *	72.5	16.9
Theft	10,303,040	100.0 %	2.5	23.1	12.5	22.3	12.7	7.5	7.2	12.2
Black only										
All personal crimes/b	169,650	100.0 %	6.9 %*	20.8 %	11.6 %*	17.5 %*	6.0 %*	15.3 %*	13.8 %*	8.1 %*
Robbery	116,200	100.0 %	0.0 *	22.3 *	13.5 *	18.5 *	8.8 *	12.2 *	12.9 *	11.9 *
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	53,460	100.0 %	21.8 *	17.6 *	7.5 *	15.4 *	0.0 *	22.0 *	15.7 *	0.0 *
All property crimes	2,206,390	100.0 %	2.7 %	18.2 %	10.3 %	20.7 %	11.1 %	6.6 %	14.9 %	15.4 %
Household burglary	378,040	100.0 %	1.2 *	10.5	4.2 *	14.4	11.7	11.3	30.8	15.9
Motor vehicle theft	175,180	100.0 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	7.1 *	71.1	21.8
Theft	1,653,180	100.0 %	3.4	21.9	12.7	24.3	12.2	5.5	5.3	14.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races, not shown separately.

b/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

Table 86. Selected personal and property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss,
by race of victims, type of crime, and proportion of loss recovered**

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss							
		Total	None recovered/a	Some recovered			All recovered	Not available	
				Total	Less than half	Half or more			Proportion unknown/b
All races/c									
All personal crimes/d	635,710	100.0 %	79.0 %	7.8 %	1.9 %*	2.7 %*	3.3 %*	10.4 %	2.7 %*
Robbery	444,010	100.0 %	79.5	7.8	2.7 *	2.7 *	2.5 *	9.5	3.2 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	186,370	100.0 %	80.3	8.1 *	0.0 *	2.8 *	5.3 *	10.1 *	1.5 *
All property crimes	15,712,130	100.0 %	83.8 %	4.1 %	1.1 %	1.9 %	1.2 %	6.8 %	5.3 %
Household burglary	2,139,300	100.0 %	88.6	4.2	1.0 *	2.3	0.9 *	3.3	3.9
Motor vehicle theft	795,900	100.0 %	23.3	23.4	4.9	12.6	5.8	49.6	3.8 *
Theft	12,776,930	100.0 %	86.8	2.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	4.7	5.6
White only									
All personal crimes/d	399,030	100.0 %	78.7 %	7.5 %*	1.7 %*	2.4 %*	3.3 %*	11.0 %	2.8 %*
Robbery	282,440	100.0 %	77.3	8.8 *	2.4 *	2.4 *	4.0 *	10.9 *	2.9 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	116,590	100.0 %	82.0	4.3 *	0.0 *	2.7 *	1.6 *	11.3 *	2.4 *
All property crimes	12,443,470	100.0 %	84.1 %	4.3 %	1.0 %	2.1 %	1.3 %	6.5 %	5.1 %
Household burglary	1,590,390	100.0 %	88.4	4.2	0.6 *	2.5	1.1 *	4.1	3.3
Motor vehicle theft	550,040	100.0 %	22.4	27.0	5.6 *	15.6	5.8 *	46.0	4.6 *
Theft	10,303,040	100.0 %	86.7	3.1	0.8	1.3	1.0	4.8	5.4
Black only									
All personal crimes/d	169,650	100.0 %	79.9 %	11.8 %*	2.9 %*	4.3 %*	4.7 %*	4.8 %*	3.5 %*
Robbery	116,200	100.0 %	79.2	8.6 *	4.2 *	4.4 *	0.0 *	7.1 *	5.1 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	53,460	100.0 %	81.2	18.8 *	0.0 *	3.9 *	14.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
All property crimes	2,206,390	100.0 %	83.3 %	2.7 %	0.9 %*	0.9 %*	0.9 %*	7.7 %	6.3 %
Household burglary	378,040	100.0 %	89.8	3.0 *	1.3 *	1.7 *	0.0 *	0.8 *	6.4 *
Motor vehicle theft	175,180	100.0 %	31.2	9.5 *	1.6 *	1.7 *	6.3 *	56.7	2.6 *
Theft	1,653,180	100.0 %	87.3	1.9 *	0.8 *	0.6 *	0.5 *	4.1	6.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes items that were taken that had no value.

b/Includes items that were recovered that had no value.

c/Includes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

d/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

Table 87. Selected personal and property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations resulting in
loss of time from work, by type of crime**

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations
All personal crimes/a	7.6 %
Crimes of violence	7.5
Completed violence	15.1
Attempted/threatened violence	4.2
Rape/Sexual assault/b	5.4 *
Robbery	12.4
Completed/property taken	14.4
With injury	18.1 *
Without injury	12.1 *
Attempted to take property	6.5 *
With injury	14.4 *
Without injury	3.3 *
Assault	7.0
Aggravated	12.7
Simple	5.6
All property crimes	6.1 %
Household burglary	7.1
Completed	7.5
Forcible entry	12.4
Unlawful entry without force	3.8
Attempted forcible entry	5.5
Motor vehicle theft	21.5
Completed	24.4
Attempted	9.1 *
Theft	4.8
Completed	4.8
Less than \$50	2.1
\$50 - \$249	3.4
\$250 or more	9.2
Amount not available	4.6
Attempted	4.7 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 88. Selected personal and property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time
from work, by type of crime and race of victims**

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations	
	White only	Black only
All personal crimes/a	7.6 %	9.5 %
Crimes of violence	7.5	9.2
Completed violence	14.9	16.7
Attempted/threatened violence	4.5	4.4 *
Rape/Sexual assault/b	6.7 *	0.0 *
Robbery	13.0	8.9 *
Assault	6.9	9.5
All property crimes	6.1 %	6.3 %
Completed	6.2	6.0
Attempted	4.7	8.6 *
Household burglary	6.8	7.4
Motor vehicle theft	23.9	12.8 *
Theft	4.8	5.2

Note: Excludes data on persons with races other than White only or Black only.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 89. Selected personal and property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work,
by type of crime and number of days lost**

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	
All personal crimes/a	409,730	100.0 %	21.3 %	43.0 %	8.0 %*	21.9 %	5.9 %*
Crimes of violence	389,530	100.0	21.5	40.9	8.4 *	23.0	6.2 *
Completed violence	238,710	100.0	7.6 *	46.4	9.7 *	29.0	7.3 *
Attempted/threatened violence	150,820	100.0	43.4	32.2	6.3 *	13.6 *	4.5 *
Rape/Sexual assault/b	13,410 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	60.9 *	16.7 *	22.4 *	0.0 *
Robbery	73,870	100.0	13.8 *	39.2 *	27.3 *	11.7 *	8.0 *
Assault	302,240	100.0	24.3	40.4	3.4 *	25.8	6.0 *
All property crimes	1,075,600	100.0 %	35.7 %	49.2 %	6.8 %	5.0 %	3.2 %
Completed	997,430	100.0	36.5	48.6	6.6	5.4	2.8 *
Attempted	78,170	100.0	25.2 *	56.9	9.5 *	0.0 *	8.4 *
Household burglary	228,260	100.0	28.6	53.2	11.6 *	4.5 *	2.2 *
Motor vehicle theft	210,560	100.0	22.1	60.7	8.5 *	5.8 *	2.9 *
Theft	636,770	100.0	42.8	44.0	4.6 *	4.9 *	3.7 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 90. Selected personal and property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time
from work, by race of victims, type of crime, and number of days lost**

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	
White only							
All personal crimes/a	317,140	100.0 %	21.7 %	41.7 %	10.3 %*	21.1 %	5.2 %*
Crimes of violence	304,400	100.0	21.5	40.4	10.8 *	22.0	5.4 *
All property crimes	840,220	100.0 %	37.4 %	49.1 %	6.8 %	3.4 %*	3.3 %*
Household burglary	167,260	100.0	29.2	47.5	14.2 *	6.1 *	3.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	164,040	100.0	24.0	64.2	6.2 *	3.9 *	1.8 *
Theft	508,910	100.0	44.4	44.8	4.5 *	2.3 *	3.9 *
Black only							
All personal crimes/a	75,240	100.0 %	15.5 %*	44.0 %*	0.0 %*	30.2 %*	10.2 %*
Crimes of violence	67,770	100.0	17.3 *	37.8 *	0.0 *	33.5 *	11.4 *
All property crimes	160,870	100.0 %	25.8 %	53.6 %	3.8 %*	12.4 %*	4.3 %*
Household burglary	41,220	100.0	22.2 *	77.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	27,360 *	100.0 *	10.0 *	68.1 *	0.0 *	10.1 *	11.9 *
Theft	92,290	100.0	32.2 *	38.5	6.6 *	18.7 *	4.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Excludes data on persons with races other than White only or Black only.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, and purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

Table 91. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations, by type of crime
and whether or not reported to the police**

Sector and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations reported to the police			
		Total	Yes/a	No	Not known and not available
All crimes	22,879,720	100.0 %	39.5 %	59.3 %	1.2 %
Personal crimes	5,371,190	100.0 %	47.0 %	51.8 %	1.2 %
Crimes of violence	5,177,130	100.0	46.3	52.4	1.3
Completed violence	1,578,870	100.0	58.4	39.9	1.6 *
Attempted/threatened violence	3,598,260	100.0	41.0	57.9	1.1
Rape/Sexual assault	248,280	100.0	41.6	58.4	0.0 *
Rape/Attempted rape	140,620	100.0	51.6	48.4	0.0 *
Rape	69,850	100.0	53.9	46.1 *	0.0 *
Attempted rape/b	70,770	100.0	49.3	50.7	0.0 *
Sexual assault/c	107,660	100.0	28.6 *	71.4	0.0 *
Robbery	597,320	100.0	65.6	34.4	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	444,010	100.0	68.7	31.3	0.0 *
With injury	169,980	100.0	85.0	15.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	274,020	100.0	58.5	41.5	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	153,320	100.0	56.6	43.4	0.0 *
With injury	43,440	100.0	84.6	15.4 *	0.0 *
Without injury	109,870	100.0	45.6	54.4	0.0 *
Assault	4,331,530	100.0	43.9	54.6	1.5
Aggravated	858,940	100.0	57.2	41.0	1.8 *
With injury	221,340	100.0	73.4	24.5	2.0 *
Threatened with weapon	637,590	100.0	51.5	46.8	1.7 *
Simple	3,472,590	100.0	40.6	57.9	1.4
With minor injury	757,890	100.0	53.5	43.7	2.8 *
Without injury	2,714,710	100.0	37.0	61.9	1.1 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	194,060	100.0	65.3	34.7	0.0 *
Completed purse snatching	30,070 *	100.0 *	86.8 *	13.2 *	0.0 *
Attempted purse snatching	7,690 *	100.0 *	48.4 *	51.6 *	0.0 *
Pocket picking	156,300	100.0	62.0	38.0	0.0 *
Property crimes	17,508,530	100.0 %	37.2 %	61.6 %	1.2 %
Household burglary	3,215,090	100.0	50.1	48.8	1.2
Completed	2,563,190	100.0	50.4	48.5	1.1 *
Forcible entry	1,101,230	100.0	67.9	30.9	1.2 *
Unlawful entry without force	1,461,970	100.0	37.3	61.7	1.0 *
Attempted forcible entry	651,890	100.0	48.9	49.7	1.4 *
Motor vehicle theft	979,640	100.0	85.3	14.5	0.3 *
Completed	795,900	100.0	91.3	8.7	0.0 *
Attempted	183,740	100.0	59.1	39.4	1.4 *
Theft	13,313,800	100.0	30.6	68.2	1.2
Completed	12,776,930	100.0	30.4	68.4	1.3
Less than \$50	3,244,070	100.0	14.9	84.3	0.9 *
\$50 - \$249	4,521,300	100.0	27.6	71.6	0.9
\$250 or more	3,416,890	100.0	50.9	47.2	1.9
Amount not available	1,594,670	100.0	25.8	72.3	1.8 *
Attempted	536,870	100.0	34.9	64.6	0.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Figures in this column represent the rates at which victimizations were reported to the police, or "police reporting rates."

b/Includes verbal threats of rape.

c/Includes threats.

Table 91b. Violent crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations reported to the police,
by type of crime and gender and race or ethnicity of victims**

Characteristic	Percent of all victimizations reported to the police	
	Crimes of violence/a	Property crimes
Total	46.3 %	37.2 %
Male	45.4	38.2
White only	46.5	38.1
Black only	43.6	36.6
Other race only/b	53.0	45.0
Two or more races/c	26.8 *	39.4
Female	47.3	36.2
White only	45.1	36.3
Black only	60.2	38.5
Other race only/b	35.3 *	26.7
Two or more races/c	45.8	37.7
Male		
Hispanic	46.0	35.7
Non-Hispanic	45.4	38.6
Female		
Hispanic	49.8	35.2
Non-Hispanic	46.9	36.5

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Excludes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

b/Includes American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given.

c/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

Table 92. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations reported to the police,
by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

Characteristic	Percent of all victimizations reported to the police		
	All personal crimes	Crimes of violence/a	Purse snatching/ Pocket picking
Gender			
Both genders	47.0 %	46.3 %	65.3 %
Male	46.0	45.4	61.7
Female	48.0	47.3	69.8
Race/b			
White only	46.2	45.8	57.9
Black only	54.2	52.3	78.6
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	47.3	47.6	42.1 *
Non-Hispanic	46.9	46.1	70.2

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape, sexual assault, robbery, and both aggravated and simple assault, not shown separately.

b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Table 93. Violent crimes, 2007:

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Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, victim-offender relationship, and gender of victims

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations reported to the police								
	All victimizations			Involving strangers			Involving nonstrangers		
	Both genders	Male	Female	Both genders	Male	Female	Both genders	Male	Female
Crimes of violence	46.3 %	45.4 %	47.3 %	48.9 %	48.0 %	50.7 %	43.5 %	40.8 %	45.2 %
Completed violence	58.4	59.0	58.0	63.9	61.4	67.6	52.9	53.9	52.5
Attempted/threatened violence	41.0	40.6	41.4	42.6	42.9	41.7	39.2	36.6	41.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	41.6	100.0 *	38.8	51.5	100.0 *	49.3	34.4	100.0 *	31.3
Robbery	65.6	59.0	80.0	66.5	61.4	82.8	61.6	39.9 *	75.5
Completed/property taken	68.7	61.6	82.7	69.9	64.6	83.9	64.0	43.1 *	80.3
With injury	85.0	78.5	94.4	86.2	80.8	100.0	81.9	62.6 *	88.8 *
Without injury	58.5	52.9	72.4	61.1	56.0	74.9	45.9 *	34.5 *	64.0 *
Attempted to take property	56.6	52.6	69.4 *	57.6	54.1	77.3 *	50.2 *	0.0 *	59.9 *
With injury	84.6	100.0 *	64.0 *	92.2 *	100.0 *	61.3 *	65.4 *	0.0 *	65.4 *
Without injury	45.6	39.7	74.9 *	47.1	41.2	84.5 *	25.7 *	0.0 *	44.7 *
Assault	43.9	42.8	45.2	44.7	44.3	45.5	43.1	40.4	45.0
Aggravated	57.2	52.5	65.6	58.1	53.8	71.1	55.8	50.0	61.6
With injury	73.4	68.9	80.0	72.2	68.9	79.5 *	74.8	68.9	80.4
Threatened with weapon	51.5	47.5	59.5	54.1	49.8	67.9	47.4	41.8	53.0
Simple	40.6	39.7	41.6	40.4	40.8	39.6	40.8	38.1	42.5
With minor injury	53.5	51.4	54.8	55.2	52.3	59.1	52.6	50.4	53.4
Attempted threat without weapon	37.0	37.4	36.5	37.5	38.9	34.7	36.6	35.3	37.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 93a. Property crimes, 2007:

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Number and percent distribution of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, and gender of head of household

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations reported to the police					
	Both gender		Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property crimes	6,513,520	37.2	3,314,610	38.2	3,198,910	36.2
Household burglary	1,610,510	50.1	720,210	49.0	890,300	51.0
Completed	1,292,030	50.4	596,650	50.8	695,380	50.1
Forcible entry	747,260	67.9	355,020	62.4	392,240	73.6
Unlawful entry/without force	544,770	37.3	241,630	39.9	303,140	35.4
Attempted forcible entry	318,480	48.9	123,560	42.0	194,920	54.5
Motor vehicle theft	835,350	85.3	454,780	86.0	380,560	84.4
Completed	726,690	91.3	400,570	89.3	326,110	93.9
Attempted	108,660	59.1	54,210	67.6	54,450	52.6
Theft	4,067,660	30.6	2,139,610	32.0	1,928,050	29.1
Completed	3,880,250	30.4	2,047,910	32.0	1,832,340	28.8
Less than \$50	482,190	14.9	246,740	15.7	235,440	14.1
\$50 - \$249	1,246,390	27.6	613,920	27.2	632,470	27.9
\$250 or more	1,739,510	50.9	967,580	53.1	771,930	48.4
Amount not available	412,160	25.8	219,670	28.9	192,490	23.1
Attempted	187,410	34.9	91,700	33.3	95,710	36.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 94. Violent crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime,
victim-offender relationship, and race of victims**

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations reported to the police					
	All victimizations		Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
	White only	Black only	White only	Black only	White only	Black only
Crimes of violence	45.8 %	52.3 %	48.2 %	58.1 %	43.3 %	46.1 %
Completed violence	56.9	65.8	62.7	69.2	51.1	61.7
Attempted/threatened violence	41.4	43.7	42.6	50.3	40.0	36.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	43.1	63.8 *	52.9	68.0 *	34.9	58.0 *
Robbery	63.9	70.8	67.0	68.5	52.2	81.7 *
Completed/property taken	67.0	72.7	70.6	70.8	54.6	79.9 *
With injury	85.7	85.0	86.8	91.1 *	81.0 *	79.9 *
Without injury	55.2	65.5	59.6	65.5	42.1 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	55.9	64.3 *	58.3	61.5 *	43.6 *	100.0 *
With injury	80.5 *	100.0 *	90.0 *	100.0 *	57.4 *	100.0 *
Without injury	44.4 *	50.2 *	46.6 *	50.2 *	25.7 *	0.0 *
Assault	44.0	47.2	44.5	52.6	43.4	43.0
Aggravated	54.7	65.5	56.3	67.5	52.3	63.1
With injury	66.2	85.0	67.4	84.0 *	64.4	85.9 *
Threatened with weapon	51.5	50.9	53.2	58.4 *	48.9	39.8 *
Simple	41.5	41.6	41.0	46.6	41.9	38.1
With minor injury	54.1	50.0	53.7	60.0 *	54.2	44.8 *
Attempted threat without weapon	37.9	38.9	38.5	43.2	37.4	35.7

Note: Excludes data on persons with races other than White only and Black only.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 95. Violent crimes, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, victim-offender relationship, and ethnicity of victims**

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations reported to the police					
	All victimizations		Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Crimes of violence	47.6 %	46.1 %	43.8 %	49.8 %	54.8 %	42.4 %
Completed violence	57.7	58.6	59.5	65.0	54.2	52.8
Attempted/threatened violence	41.6	40.9	34.1	43.9	55.1	37.7
Rape/Sexual assault/a	55.9 *	41.0	100.0 *	50.0	34.1 *	34.4
Robbery	62.5	66.5	61.9	68.1	71.5 *	60.8
Completed/property taken	63.4	70.1	61.0	73.1	100.0 *	61.6
With injury	76.5 *	87.0	76.5 *	89.7	0.0 *	81.9
Without injury	57.0	59.0	52.5 *	64.2	100.0 *	37.8 *
Attempted to take property	60.1 *	55.6	64.5 *	55.3	0.0 *	57.1 *
With injury	100.0 *	82.6 *	100.0 *	90.7 *	0.0 *	65.4 *
Without injury	53.5 *	42.5 *	58.1 *	42.9 *	0.0 *	37.7 *
Assault	43.4	44.0	35.4	46.2	54.7	42.0
Aggravated	54.5	57.5	52.4	59.0	57.9 *	55.5
With injury	62.5 *	75.1	55.0 *	74.9	71.1 *	75.3
Threatened with weapon	51.4	51.5	51.6 *	54.4	51.0 *	46.9
Simple	40.5	40.6	30.5	42.1	54.0	39.5
With minor injury	53.6	53.5	58.2 *	54.4	48.9 *	53.0
Without injury	35.7	37.2	21.9	39.8	56.3	34.8

Note: Excludes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 96. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations reported to the police,
by type of crime and age of victims**

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations reported to the police				
	12-19	20-34	35-49	50-64	65 and over
All personal crimes	33.4 %	51.9 %	55.5 %	49.1 %	61.1 %
Crimes of violence	32.8	51.4	54.9	48.8	56.1
Completed violence	51.2	57.9	71.3	59.3	66.1 *
Attempted/threatened violence	23.6	48.1	49.4	45.3	51.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	44.7 *	40.2	33.7 *	65.1 *	59.3 *
Robbery	68.0	59.4	71.9	65.1	81.4 *
Completed/property taken	68.3	59.9	89.0	69.2	86.2 *
With injury	80.1	80.6	100.0 *	82.9 *	100.0 *
Without injury	61.6	48.3	79.1 *	61.8 *	60.6 *
Attempted to take property	66.9 *	57.9 *	39.8 *	55.4 *	73.0 *
With injury	73.3 *	100.0 *	64.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	62.5 *	44.5 *	33.5 *	32.2 *	73.0 *
Assault	27.6	51.0	54.7	45.3	48.2 *
Aggravated	39.1	63.6	58.5	59.7	76.0 *
With injury	60.5 *	73.6	90.8 *	72.0 *	0.0 *
Threatened with weapon	31.3	58.3	52.0	57.0	76.0 *
Simple	26.0	46.9	53.7	40.7	42.6 *
With minor injury	43.5	54.6	73.5	44.2 *	57.9 *
Without injury	20.0	44.7	48.8	40.1	36.6 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	54.5 *	64.0	71.2 *	61.1 *	77.5 *

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Table 97. Property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime,
form of tenure, and race and ethnicity of head of household**

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations reported to the police									
	Both forms					Owned				
	All house- holds/a	White only	Black only	Hispanic	Non- Hispanic	All house- holds/a	White only	Black only	Hispanic	Non- Hispanic
Property crimes	37.2 %	37.2 %	37.7 %	35.5 %	37.5 %	38.3 %	38.5 %	36.8 %	37.1 %	38.5 %
Household burglary	50.1	48.5	55.3	50.5	50.0	55.7	53.8	64.6	50.1	56.4
Completed	50.4	49.6	53.6	54.1	49.8	56.7	55.1	65.6	52.5	57.3
Forcible entry	67.9	66.7	73.2	68.6	67.7	74.2	70.9	86.6	77.1	73.7
Unlawful entry without force	37.3	38.2	31.5	38.3	37.1	44.5	45.2	35.8 *	30.0 *	46.2
Attempted forcible entry	48.9	44.3	61.2	27.9 *	50.8	50.9	47.9	61.3 *	32.7 *	52.5
Motor vehicle theft	85.3	82.3	94.4	85.3	85.3	85.0	83.4	92.8	88.5	84.3
Completed	91.3	90.0	96.5	96.4	89.9	91.4	90.2	95.5	100.0	89.8
Attempted	59.1	51.5	85.0 *	35.3 *	65.5	61.4	57.5	86.4 *	50.2 *	63.8
Theft	30.6	31.7	25.4	26.8	31.2	31.8	32.7	23.9	29.7	32.0
Completed	30.4	31.3	25.9	26.7	31.0	31.2	32.0	23.6	29.1	31.5
Less than \$50	14.9	15.2	10.9	13.3	15.1	15.5	15.4	13.5 *	14.4 *	15.6
\$50 - \$249	27.6	28.0	29.4	20.7	28.8	28.3	29.3	25.7	24.2	28.9
\$250 or more	50.9	52.1	41.6	46.1	51.8	52.4	53.1	41.0	47.5	53.2
Amount not available	25.8	27.4	18.3	18.8	27.4	28.6	30.6	12.6 *	17.5 *	30.1
Attempted	34.9	41.3	18.5 *	28.5 *	35.8	46.1	50.6	27.4 *	54.3 *	45.5

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations reported to the police				
	Rented				
	All house- holds/a	White only	Black only	Hispanic	Non- Hispanic
Property crimes	35.7 %	35.1 %	38.2 %	34.1 %	36.1 %
Household burglary	44.4	42.0	51.1	50.9	43.3
Completed	43.6	42.3	48.1	55.4	41.3
Forcible entry	61.6	61.6	66.1	62.7	61.3
Unlawful entry without force	28.8	28.1	29.9	46.2	26.2
Attempted forcible entry	47.3	40.9	61.1	24.8 *	49.5
Motor vehicle theft	85.6	80.5	95.2	83.2	86.5
Completed	91.2	89.6	96.9	94.3	90.0
Attempted	55.7	41.2 *	83.5 *	19.5 *	68.3
Theft	28.8	30.0	26.3	24.2	29.9
Completed	29.1	30.1	27.4	24.5	30.3
Less than \$50	13.6	15.0	9.1 *	12.1 *	13.9
\$50 - \$249	26.6	26.2	31.8	17.9	28.8
\$250 or more	48.7	50.5	41.9	44.6	49.7
Amount not available	21.7	21.8	22.0 *	19.7 *	22.6
Attempted	21.2	27.1	12.0 *	17.5 *	22.1

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons other than White only and Black only, not shown separately.

Table 98. Property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations reported to the police,
by type of crime and form of tenure**

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations reported to the police		
	Both forms	Owned	Rented
Property crimes	37.2 %	38.3 %	35.7 %
Household burglary	50.1	55.7	44.4
Completed	50.4	56.7	43.6
Forcible entry	67.9	74.2	61.6
Unlawful entry without force	37.3	44.5	28.8
Attempted forcible entry	48.9	50.9	47.3
Motor vehicle theft	85.3	85.0	85.6
Completed	91.3	91.4	91.2
Attempted	59.1	61.4	55.7
Theft	30.6	31.8	28.8
Completed	30.4	31.2	29.1
Less than \$50	14.9	15.5	13.6
\$50 - \$249	27.6	28.3	26.6
\$250 or more	50.9	52.4	48.7
Amount not available	25.8	28.6	21.7
Attempted	34.9	46.1	21.2

Table 99. Property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations reported to the police,
by type of crime and annual family income**

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations reported to the police						
	Less than \$7,500	\$7,500- \$14,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$34,999	\$35,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000 or more
Property crimes	31.7 %	36.7 %	36.8 %	34.1 %	35.3 %	37.8 %	39.2 %
Household burglary	44.6	49.5	51.3	38.0	47.6	49.2	62.3
Completed	40.3	47.6	54.2	47.7	46.6	47.8	62.0
Forcible entry	65.4	70.6	57.0	69.9	55.5	79.1	73.7
Unlawful entry without force	16.0 *	30.4	51.7	37.0	40.7	35.1	50.8
Attempted forcible entry	66.1 *	56.4	40.3 *	20.0 *	49.9	54.1	64.1
Motor vehicle theft	81.2	82.1	94.5	80.5	79.2	94.3	87.3
Completed	86.5	85.5	93.2	91.1	91.1	100.0	96.4
Attempted	46.3 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	46.2 *	42.0 *	74.6 *	58.2 *
Theft	22.8	28.4	27.6	29.6	29.4	31.8	33.1
Completed	22.0	29.1	28.1	29.1	29.5	31.1	32.5
Less than \$50	15.6 *	11.7	13.7	13.8	16.5	13.8	16.9
\$50 - \$249	20.4	33.6	27.3	23.5	27.1	28.2	27.8
\$250 or more	37.2	46.4	51.9	54.9	47.7	51.3	52.6
Amount not available	17.1 *	30.7 *	18.0 *	18.9 *	25.7 *	34.1	30.6
Attempted	46.0 *	10.5 *	19.3 *	38.9 *	27.5 *	48.1 *	52.1

Note: Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 100. Property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of victimizations reported to the police,
by value of loss and type of crime**

Value of loss/a	Percent of all victimizations reported to the police			
	All property crimes	Household burglary	Motor vehicle theft	Theft
All losses/b	36.3 %	51.1 %	91.3 %	30.4 %
Less than \$10/c	21.4	52.3 *	0.0 *	19.8
\$10 -\$49	13.2	13.6 *	0.0 *	13.2
\$50-\$99	22.3	20.7 *	0.0 *	22.5
\$100-\$249	30.1	25.3	88.0 *	30.5
\$250-\$499	40.4	44.3	74.6 *	39.4
\$500-\$999	55.9	62.9	78.6 *	53.1
\$1,000 or more	81.3	83.8	96.6	69.6

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/The proportions refer only to losses of cash and/or property, and exclude the value of property damage.

b/Includes data for victims who did not provide a specific value for their losses.

c/Includes items that had no value.

Table 101. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

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Percent of reasons for reporting victimizations to the police, by type of crime

Type of crime	Number of reasons for reporting	Total	Percent of reasons for reporting				
			Stop or prevent this incident	Needed help due to injury	To recover property	To collect insurance	To prevent further crimes by offender against victim
All personal crimes	2,260,600	100.0 %	26.6 %	2.7 %	4.7 %	0.2 %*	18.4 %
Crimes of violence	2,145,290	100.0 %	27.5	2.8	3.5	0.3 *	19.1
Completed violence	862,430	100.0 %	23.9	4.9	8.6	0.6 *	18.0
Attempted/threatened violence	1,282,860	100.0 %	30.0	1.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	19.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	94,020	100.0 %	9.4 *	13.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	27.3 *
Robbery	425,200	100.0 %	18.9	2.5 *	17.0	0.0 *	15.2
Completed/property taken	347,190	100.0 %	17.9	3.0 *	20.8	0.0 *	16.0
With injury	162,560	100.0 %	20.0 *	6.5 *	14.0 *	0.0 *	17.3 *
Without injury	184,630	100.0 %	16.0 *	0.0 *	26.7	0.0 *	14.9 *
Attempted to take property	78,010	100.0 %	23.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	11.6 *
With injury	15,110 *	100.0 %*	45.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	13.0 *
Without injury	62,900	100.0 %	18.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	11.3 *
Assault	1,626,070	100.0 %	30.8	2.3	0.1 *	0.3 *	19.7
Aggravated	401,820	100.0 %	32.6	3.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	17.2
Simple	1,224,250	100.0 %	30.2	1.9 *	0.2 *	0.5 *	20.5
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	115,310	100.0 %	9.4 *	0.0 *	28.2 *	0.0 *	4.2 *
All property crimes	7,742,390	100.0 %	11.4 %	0.4 %*	24.4 %	5.5 %	9.1 %
Household burglary	2,023,540	100.0 %	15.0	0.3 *	19.2	4.6	13.8
Completed	1,681,370	100.0 %	12.3	0.4 *	22.8	5.0	12.4
Forcible entry	1,027,760	100.0 %	11.9	0.2 *	23.2	6.4	12.7
Unlawful entry without force	653,620	100.0 %	12.8	0.6 *	22.1	2.8 *	11.8
Attempted forcible entry	342,160	100.0 %	28.0	0.0 *	1.8 *	2.4 *	20.6
Motor vehicle theft	970,640	100.0 %	8.5	0.6 *	34.0	10.3	3.7
Completed	855,070	100.0 %	7.1	0.3 *	38.6	11.0	2.8 *
Attempted	115,570	100.0 %	18.3 *	2.6 *	0.0 *	5.3 *	10.6 *
Theft	4,748,220	100.0 %	10.5	0.3 *	24.6	5.0	8.1
Completed	4,584,520	100.0 %	10.1	0.3 *	25.3	4.9	7.9
Attempted	163,700	100.0 %	20.6 *	0.0 *	4.8 *	7.0 *	16.0 *

Type of crime	Percent of reasons for reporting							
	To prevent crime by offender against anyone	To punish offender	To catch or find offender	To improve police surveillance	Duty to notify police	Because it was a crime	Some other reason	Not available
All personal crimes	8.4 %	7.6 %	6.1 %	3.6 %	4.0 %	13.7 %	3.3 %	0.7 %*
Crimes of violence	8.3	8.0	6.1	3.7	3.5	13.2	3.4	0.6 *
Completed violence	5.9	9.6	6.2	2.3 *	3.8 *	13.3	1.9 *	0.9 *
Attempted/threatened violence	9.8	6.9	6.1	4.7	3.4	13.0	4.3	0.4 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	17.6 *	15.9 *	8.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	6.1 *	8.9	8.1	4.7 *	3.9 *	14.8	0.0 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	3.5 *	6.8 *	7.3 *	4.7 *	3.2 *	16.8	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury	3.1 *	11.3 *	6.5 *	4.2 *	3.5 *	13.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	3.8 *	2.9 *	8.0 *	5.2 *	2.8 *	19.7	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	17.5 *	18.2 *	11.7 *	4.4 *	7.0 *	6.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury	0.0 *	0.0 *	13.3 *	0.0 *	13.3 *	15.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	21.8 *	22.5 *	11.3 *	5.5 *	5.5 *	3.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	8.3	7.3	5.5	3.7	3.7	13.0	4.4	0.8 *
Aggravated	7.8 *	8.5	9.7	5.5 *	2.9 *	10.8	0.0 *	1.4 *
Simple	8.5	6.9	4.2	3.1	3.9	13.7	5.9	0.6 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	10.2 *	0.0 *	4.8 *	1.4 *	13.1 *	23.4 *	2.8 *	2.4 *
All property crimes	4.7 %	3.4 %	5.3 %	6.4 %	5.4 %	21.2 %	2.0 %	0.7 %
Household burglary	4.7	3.9	6.5	5.7	5.2	19.3	1.3 *	0.5 *
Completed	5.4	4.0	6.6	4.9	5.4	18.6	1.6 *	0.7 *
Forcible entry	6.0	4.5	7.1	4.8	6.0	15.1	1.8 *	0.3 *
Unlawful entry without force	4.4 *	3.2 *	5.8	5.1 *	4.6 *	24.2	1.2 *	1.2 *
Attempted forcible entry	1.3 *	3.5 *	6.3 *	9.5 *	4.2 *	22.4	0.0 *	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	3.1 *	4.8	5.6	3.0 *	2.9 *	22.0	1.2 *	0.3 *
Completed	2.7 *	4.9	5.8	2.3 *	2.6 *	21.1	0.5 *	0.3 *
Attempted	6.1 *	3.7 *	4.3 *	8.8 *	4.9 *	28.4 *	6.9 *	0.0 *
Theft	5.0	3.0	4.7	7.5	6.0	21.8	2.5	0.9
Completed	5.2	3.0	4.8	7.3	6.2	21.4	2.6	1.0
Attempted	1.2 *	1.7 *	1.3 *	12.6 *	1.1 *	32.7	1.2 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for reporting victimizations to the police.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 102. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

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Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by type of crime

Type of crime	Number of reasons for not reporting	Percent of reasons for not reporting					
		Total	Reported to another official	Private or personal matter	Object recovered; offender unsuccessful	Not important enough	Insurance would not cover
All personal crimes	3,157,450	100.0 %	15.1 %	20.4 %	17.1 %	5.5 %	0.2 %*
Crimes of violence	3,083,710	100.0 %	15.1	20.7	17.0	5.5	0.2 *
Completed violence	771,870	100.0 %	8.6	19.6	12.0	4.8	0.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,311,840	100.0 %	17.3	21.1	18.7	5.8	0.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	175,850	100.0 %	7.4 *	15.4 *	4.1 *	7.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	266,080	100.0 %	4.6 *	14.5	23.1	3.0 *	2.5 *
Completed/property taken	185,220	100.0 %	4.9 *	13.6 *	17.3 *	4.3 *	1.9 *
With injury	37,320	100.0 %	9.4 *	16.4 *	24.1 *	21.2 *	0.0 *
Without injury	147,900	100.0 %	3.8 *	12.9 *	15.6 *	0.0 *	2.3 *
Attempted to take property	80,860	100.0 %	3.8 *	16.6 *	36.5 *	0.0 *	3.8 *
With injury	6,680 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	63.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	74,190	100.0 %	4.1 *	18.1 *	34.1 *	0.0 *	4.1 *
Assault	2,641,780	100.0 %	16.7	21.7	17.2	5.7	0.0 *
Aggravated	393,820	100.0 %	9.9	16.4	17.1	4.5 *	0.0 *
Simple	2,247,960	100.0 %	17.8	22.6	17.3	5.9	0.0 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	73,740	100.0 %	13.6 *	6.2 *	19.7 *	3.3 *	0.0 *
All property crimes	12,893,430	100.0 %	7.5 %	6.3 %	25.8 %	4.1 %	2.2 %
Household burglary	1,838,880	100.0 %	4.5	8.1	22.5	4.5	1.9
Completed	1,454,810	100.0 %	3.6	8.2	19.7	3.9	1.9 *
Forcible entry	389,710	100.0 %	1.2 *	8.2 *	22.5	1.5 *	2.2 *
Unlawful entry without force	1,065,100	100.0 %	4.4	8.3	18.7	4.8	1.9 *
Attempted forcible entry	384,070	100.0 %	8.1 *	7.4 *	33.2	6.6 *	1.6 *
Motor vehicle theft	180,600	100.0 %	1.4 *	18.0 *	28.4	1.5 *	0.0 *
Completed	82,630	100.0 %	3.0 *	36.8 *	18.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted	97,980	100.0 %	0.0 *	2.1 *	36.4	2.7 *	0.0 *
Theft	10,873,940	100.0 %	8.2	5.8	26.3	4.1	2.2
Completed	10,450,230	100.0 %	8.3	6.0	25.8	3.8	2.3
Attempted	423,710	100.0 %	4.3 *	2.8 *	38.4	9.7	1.8 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 102. Personal and property crimes, 2007: (continued)

[Download spreadsheet version](#)

Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by type of crime

Percent of reasons for not reporting							
Not aware crime occurred until later	Unable to recover property; no ID no.	Lack of proof	Police would not want to be bothered	Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased	Fear of reprisal	Too inconvenient or time consuming	Other reasons
0.1 %*	0.0 %*	2.6 %	9.0 %	3.8 %	4.8 %	5.8 %	15.6 %
0.1 *	0.0 *	2.7	8.5	3.9	4.8	5.8	15.7
0.3 *	0.0 *	2.5 *	8.2	6.7	7.8	6.9	22.1
0.0 *	0.0 *	2.7	8.6	3.0	3.8	5.4	13.5
0.0 *	0.0 *	6.7 *	8.0 *	4.6 *	16.8 *	4.7 *	25.0
1.0 *	0.0 *	2.6 *	9.8 *	7.6 *	3.6 *	11.6 *	16.3
1.4 *	0.0 *	1.4 *	9.9 *	9.2 *	4.0 *	11.6 *	20.6
0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	4.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	24.3 *
1.7 *	0.0 *	1.7 *	12.4 *	10.3 *	5.0 *	14.5 *	19.7 *
0.0 *	0.0 *	5.2 *	9.5 *	4.1 *	2.5 *	11.6 *	6.3 *
0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	36.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
0.0 *	0.0 *	5.7 *	7.1 *	4.5 *	2.7 *	12.6 *	6.9 *
0.0 *	0.0 *	2.4	8.4	3.5	4.2	5.2	15.0
0.0 *	0.0 *	3.4 *	14.9	0.9 *	3.8 *	12.4	16.6
0.0 *	0.0 *	2.2	7.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	14.7
2.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	26.9 *	0.0 *	2.7 *	9.5 *	15.3 *
4.8 %	5.6 %	8.6 %	14.8 %	5.4 %	0.6 %	4.4 %	9.8 %
6.2	4.3	8.5	13.2	9.2	0.8 *	6.1	10.3
6.2	5.1	9.2	13.1	9.5	1.1 *	7.5	11.0
3.2 *	3.5 *	7.0 *	21.5	16.3	0.6 *	4.3 *	8.2 *
7.3	5.7	10.0	10.1	7.0	1.2 *	8.7	12.0
6.3 *	1.3 *	5.9 *	13.3	8.2 *	0.0 *	0.6 *	7.5 *
4.8 *	5.3 *	4.3 *	10.0 *	6.5 *	0.7 *	5.8 *	13.4 *
0.0 *	0.0 *	2.9 *	4.2 *	7.9 *	0.0 *	5.7 *	20.7 *
8.9 *	9.8 *	5.4 *	14.8 *	5.3 *	1.4 *	5.9 *	7.2 *
4.6	5.9	8.7	15.2	4.7	0.5	4.1	9.7
4.7	6.1	8.8	15.2	4.7	0.5	4.2	9.7
2.0 *	0.7 *	7.4 *	13.3	6.7 *	2.5 *	1.5 *	8.8

Table 103. Personal crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police,
by race of victims and type of crime**

Race and type of crime	Percent of reasons for not reporting						
	Total	Reported to another official	Private or personal matter	Object recovered; offender unsuccessful	Not important enough	Insurance would not cover	Not aware crime occurred until later
White only							
All personal crimes	100.0 %	15.3 %	19.8 %	17.4 %	4.8 %	0.3 %*	0.1 %*
Crimes of violence	100.0 %	15.3 %	20.1 %	17.2 %	4.8 %	0.3 %*	0.1 %*
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 %	9.4 %*	16.9 %*	5.2 %*	9.5 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*
Robbery	100.0 %	4.5 %*	12.9 %*	26.3 %	4.1 %*	3.4 %*	1.3 %*
Assault	100.0 %	16.6 %	20.9 %	17.1 %	4.6 %	0.0 %*	0.0 %*
Purse snatching/Pocket Picking	100.0 %	19.0 %*	8.6 %*	27.5 %*	4.7 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*
Black only							
All personal crimes	100.0 %	16.0 %	13.9 %	18.4 %	11.2 %	0.0 %*	0.5 %*
Crimes of violence	100.0 %	16.7 %	14.6 %	19.2 %	11.8 %	0.0 %*	0.0 %*
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*
Robbery	100.0 %	0.0 %*	17.3 %*	20.9 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*
Assault	100.0 %	20.0 %	14.5 %	19.5 %	14.1 %	0.0 %*	0.0 %*
Purse snatching/Pocket Picking	100.0 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	12.5 %*

Race and type of crime	Percent of reasons for not reporting						
	Unable to recover property; no ID no.	Lack of proof	Police would not want to be bothered	Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased	Fear of reprisal	Too inconvenient or time consuming	Other reasons
White only							
All personal crimes	0.0 %*	2.4 %	9.1 %	4.2 %	4.9 %	6.0 %	15.6 %
Crimes of violence	0.0 %*	2.5 %	9.1 %	4.3 %	4.9 %	5.8 %	15.7 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 %*	6.4 %*	8.2 %*	5.8 %*	10.9 %*	3.3 %*	24.2 %*
Robbery	0.0 %*	1.3 %*	9.7 %*	7.1 %*	3.9 %*	11.0 %*	14.5 %*
Assault	0.0 %*	2.4 %	9.1 %	4.0 %	4.6 %	5.5 %	15.3 %
Purse snatching/Pocket Picking	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	9.9 %*	0.0 %*	3.8 %*	13.3 %*	13.1 %*
Pocket picking							
Black only							
All personal crimes	0.0 %*	4.8 %*	9.3 %	2.9 %*	2.0 %*	5.2 %*	15.8 %
Crimes of violence	0.0 %*	5.0 %*	6.9 %*	3.1 %*	2.1 %*	5.4 %*	15.3 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 %*	33.8 %*	32.4 %*	0.0 %*	33.8 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*
Robbery	0.0 %*	3.9 %*	14.0 %*	12.9 %*	3.9 %*	3.9 %*	23.4 %*
Assault	0.0 %*	4.4 %*	5.0 %*	1.5 %*	0.9 %*	5.8 %*	14.3 %
Purse snatching/Pocket Picking	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	61.2 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*	26.3 %*

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 104. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police,
by victim-offender relationship and type of crime**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of reasons for not reporting	Percent of reasons for not reporting						
		Total	Reported to another official	Private or personal matter	Object recovered; offender unsuccessful	Not important enough	Insurance would not cover	Not aware crime occurred until later
Involving strangers								
Crimes of violence	1,485,000	100.0 %	16.5	14.8	20.5	7.2	0.4 *	0.2 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	66,840	100.0 %	15.3 *	6.7 *	0.0 *	6.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	210,050	100.0 %	3.1 *	10.9 *	23.9	1.9 *	3.1 *	1.2 *
Assault	1,208,100	100.0 %	18.9	15.9	21.0	8.2	0.0 *	0.0 *
Involving nonstrangers								
Crimes of violence	1,598,710	100.0 %	13.8	26.3	13.8	4	0.0 *	0.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	109,010	100.0 %	2.5 *	20.7 *	6.6 *	7.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	56,030	100.0 %	10 *	27.9 *	20.1 *	7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,433,680	100.0 %	14.8	26.6	14.1	3.5	0.0 *	0.0 *

Relationship and type of crime	Percent of reasons for not reporting						
	Unable to recover property; no ID no.	Lack of proof	Police would not want to be bothered	Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased	Fear of reprisal	Too inconvenient or time consuming	Other reasons
Involving strangers							
Crimes of violence	0.0 *	4.9	8.9	4.2	2.5	7.6	12.4
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	17.5 *	8.0 *	7.2 *	4.3 *	6.7 *	27.5 *
Robbery	0.0 *	3.2 *	10.8 *	9.7 *	4.5 *	13.1 *	14.4 *
Assault	0.0 *	4.5	8.6	3.1	2.0 *	6.6	11.2
Involving nonstrangers							
Crimes of violence	0.0 *	0.6 *	8.2	3.6	7.1	4.1	18.7
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.1 *	2.9 *	24.4 *	3.4 *	23.5 *
Robbery	0.0 *	0.0 *	5.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	5.7 *	23.4 *
Assault	0.0 *	0.7 *	8.3	3.8	6.0	4.1	18.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 105. Property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police,
by race of head of household and type of crime**

Race and reason for not reporting	All property crimes	Percent of reasons for not reporting			
		Total	Household Burglary	Motor vehicle theft	Theft
White only					
Total	10,250,720	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Reported to another official	742,110	7.2	3.1	1.6 *	8.0
Private or personal matter	616,890	6.0	8.7	12.7 *	5.5
Object recovered; offender unsuccessful	2,687,900	26.2	23.1	27.9	26.7
Not important enough	467,150	4.6	5.2	1.7 *	4.5
Insurance would not cover	236,030	2.3	2.3 *	0.0 *	2.4
Not aware crime occurred until later	496,030	4.8	6.6	5.5 *	4.5
Unable to recover property; no ID no.	596,650	5.8	4.2	6.1 *	6.1
Lack of proof	852,630	8.3	8.3	4.9 *	8.4
Police would not want to be bothered	1,501,150	14.6	12.9	9.5 *	15.0
Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased	587,850	5.7	9.7	7.4 *	5
Fear of reprisal	54,790	0.5	0.7 *	0.9 *	0.5
Too inconvenient or time consuming	431,740	4.2	5.0	6.6 *	4
Other reasons	979,800	9.6	10.0	15.3 *	9.4
Black only					
Total	1,797,720	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Reported to another official	149,070	8.3	12.5	0.0 *	7.6
Private or personal matter	147,400	8.2	6.2 *	51.9 *	8.2
Object recovered; offender unsuccessful	426,280	23.7	19.8	23.6 *	24.4
Not important enough	38,780	2.2	0.0 *	0.0 *	2.6
Insurance would not cover	32,500 *	1.8 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	2.1 *
Not aware crime occurred until later	65,810	3.7	3.3 *	0.0 *	3.8
Unable to recover property; no ID no.	75,860	4.2	3.7 *	0.0 *	4.3
Lack of proof	183,330	10.2	10.1 *	0.0 *	10.3
Police would not want to be bothered	267,460	14.9	11.6 *	24.5 *	15.4
Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased	80,170	4.5	8.8 *	0.0 *	3.7
Fear of reprisal	13,610 *	0.8 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.8 *
Too inconvenient or time consuming	99,750	5.5	8.9 *	0.0 *	5.0
Other reasons	217,720	12.1	13.9	0.0 *	11.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 106. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of police response to a reported incident, by type of crime**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	Police came to victim	Victim went to police	Contact with police-don't know how	Police did not come	Not known if police came	Police were at the scene
Crimes of violence	2,142,410	100.0 %	76.7 %	4.8 %	0.0 %*	11.2 %	1.8 %	5.4 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	103,350	100.0 %	79.9 %	2.7 %*	0.0 %*	5.1 %*	9.5 %*	2.8 %*
Robbery	356,090	100.0 %	83.7 %	6.6 %*	0.0 %*	7.6 %*	0.7 %*	1.4 %*
Aggravated assault	424,000	100.0 %	80.2 %	2.4 %*	0.0 %*	8.4 %	3.5 %*	5.6 %*
Simple assault	1,258,970	100.0 %	73.3 %	5.3 %	0.0 %*	13.7 %	1.0 %*	6.7 %
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	126,690	100.0 %	51.7 %	7.8 %*	0.0 %*	27.3 %	2.2 %*	11.0 %*
Property crimes	6,426,500	100.0 %	68.0 %	5.9 %	0.0 %*	23.4 %	1.8 %	1.0 %
Household burglary	1,596,630	100.0 %	83.3 %	2.4 %	0.0 %*	10.9 %	2.6 %	0.8 %*
Motor vehicle theft	814,200	100.0 %	66.4 %	5.6 %	0.0 %*	23.5 %	1.4 %*	3.0 %*
Theft	4,015,670	100.0 %	62.2 %	7.3 %	0.0 %*	28.3 %	1.6 %	0.7 %*

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 107. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of incidents where police came to the victim,
by police response time and type of crime**

Type of crime	Percent of incidents							
	Total	Within 5 minutes	6-10 minutes	11 minutes-1 hour	Within 1 day	Longer than 1 day	Length of time not known	Not ascertained
Crimes of violence/a	100.0 %	24.9 %	28.5 %	37.6 %	3.4 %	1.2 %*	4.2 %	0.2 %*
Robbery	100.0 %	25.4 %	25.9 %	41.8 %	1.6 %*	0.0 %*	5.3 %*	0.0 %*
Aggravated assault	100.0 %	19.1 %	34.3 %	42.8 %	2.0 %*	0.0 %*	1.8 %*	0.0 %*
Simple assault	100.0 %	27.0 %	27.8 %	34.3 %	3.7 %	2.2 %*	4.6 %	0.4 %*
Property crimes	100.0 %	12.8 %	20.3 %	44.5 %	14.2 %	1.5 %	6.7 %	0.0 %*
Household burglary	100.0 %	14.9 %	20.5 %	41.3 %	13.3 %	1.9 %*	8.0 %	0.0 %*
Motor vehicle theft	100.0 %	9.6 %	23.0 %	43.3 %	17.4 %	0.4 %*	6.2 %*	0.0 %*
Theft	100.0 %	12.3 %	19.6 %	46.4 %	14.0 %	1.6 %	6.0 %	0.0 %*

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 108. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

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Percent distribution of incidents, by police activity during initial contact with victim and type of crime

Type of crime	Percent of incidents							
	Total	Took report	Looked around	Took evidence	Questioned witnesses/suspects	Promised surveillance	Promised to investigate	Made arrest
Crimes of violence/a	100.0 %	42.8 %	8.6 %	3.1 %	17.8 %	1.3 %	6.4 %	9.9 %
Robbery	100.0 %	47.0 %	13.9 %	4.3 %*	11.3 %	0.8 %*	10.6 %	4.2 %*
Aggravated assault	100.0 %	38.7 %	11.2 %	4.6 %*	17.9 %	0.9 %*	5.7 %	14.9 %
Simple assault	100.0 %	43.4 %	5.9 %	1.6 %*	19.8 %	1.7 %*	5.2 %	9.9 %
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	100.0 %	49.9 %	20.0 %*	0.0 %*	3.2 %*	1.6 %*	8.1 %*	4.1 %*
Property crimes	100.0 %	52.0 %	18.2 %	7.9 %	5.9 %	2.6 %	7.6 %	1.7 %
Household burglary	100.0 %	41.7 %	22.5 %	12.1 %	6.4 %	3.4 %	7.9 %	3.0 %
Motor vehicle theft	100.0 %	62.3 %	12.8 %	3.8 %	4.7 %	1.4 %*	11.0 %	1.2 %*
Theft	100.0 %	56.5 %	16.6 %	6.1 %	5.9 %	2.4 %	6.8 %	0.9 %

Type of crime	Percent of incidents		
	Other actions	Don't know	Not applicable
Crimes of violence/a	7.1 %	1.4 %	1.7 %
Robbery	5.4 %*	2.0 %*	0.5 %*
Aggravated assault	4.3 %*	1.2 %*	0.7 %*
Simple assault	8.7 %	1.5 %*	2.3 %
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	10.0 %*	1.3 %*	1.9 %*
Property crimes	2.2 %	1.1 %	0.7 %
Household burglary	1.8 %	0.4 %*	0.8 %*
Motor vehicle theft	1.9 %*	0.9 %*	0.0 %*
Theft	2.4 %	1.5 %	0.8 %

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 109. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

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Percent distribution of the kind of agency providing assistance by type of crime

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of agency type providing assistance						
		Total	Government	Private	Don't know type of agency	Received no assistance	Don't know if assistance was provided	Not applicable
Personal crimes	5,371,190	100.0 %	5.0 %	2.7 %	0.7 %	90.8 %	0.6 %*	0.1 %*
Crimes of violence	5,177,130	100.0 %	5.2	2.7	0.7	90.9	0.4 *	0.1 *
Completed violence	1,578,870	100.0 %	7.9	4.3	1.1 *	86.0	0.8 *	0.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence	3,598,260	100.0 %	4.1	2.0	0.5 *	93.0	0.2 *	0.2 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	248,280	100.0 %	13.5 *	7.8 *	2.7 *	75.1	0.9 *	0.0 *
Robbery	597,320	100.0 %	5.0 *	1.3 *	1.2 *	92.5	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	4,331,530	100.0 %	4.8	2.6	0.5 *	91.6	0.4 *	0.2 *
Aggravated	858,940	100.0 %	3.5 *	1.7 *	0.8 *	93.1	0.8 *	0.0 *
Simple	3,472,590	100.0 %	5.1	2.8	0.4 *	91.2	0.3 *	0.2 *
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	194,060	100.0 %	0.0 *	3.3 *	0.0 *	89.0	7.7 *	0.0 *
Property crimes	17,508,530	100.0 %	0.8 %	0.8 %	0.1 %*	97.8 %	0.4 %	0.2 %
Household burglary	3,215,090	100.0 %	1.1	0.8 *	0.1 *	97.3	0.4 *	0.3 %*
Motor vehicle theft	979,640	100.0 %	1.1 *	1.3 *	0.3 *	95.7	0.7 *	0.8 %*
Theft	13,313,800	100.0 %	0.7	0.7	0.1 *	98.0	0.3	0.1 %*

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 110. Personal and property crimes, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)

**Number and percent distribution of series victimizations
and of victimizations not in series, by type of crime**

Type of crime	Total victimizations		Series victimizations		Victimizations not in series	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Personal crimes	5,555,700	100.0 %	184,510	3.3 %	5,371,190	96.7 %
Crimes of violence	5,358,470	100.0	181,340	3.4	5,177,130	96.6
Completed violence	1,642,720	100.0	63,850	3.9	1,578,870	96.1
Attempted/threatened violence	3,715,750	100.0	117,490	3.2	3,598,260	96.8
Rape/Sexual assault	248,280	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	248,280	100.0
Rape/Attempted rape	140,620	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	140,620	100.0
Rape	69,850	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	69,850	100.0
Attempted rape/a	70,770	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	70,770	100.0
Sexual assault/b	107,660	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	107,660	100.0
Robbery	616,930	100.0	19,610 *	3.2 *	597,320	96.8
Completed/property taken	463,610	100.0	19,610 *	4.2 *	444,010	95.8
With injury	174,610	100.0	4,620 *	2.6 *	169,980	97.4
Without injury	289,010	100.0	14,980 *	5.2 *	274,020	94.8
Attempted to take property	153,320	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	153,320	100.0
With injury	43,440	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	43,440	100.0
Without injury	109,870	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	109,870	100.0
Assault	4,493,260	100.0	161,730	3.6	4,331,530	96.4
Aggravated	902,170	100.0	43,240	4.8	858,940	95.2
With injury	241,920	100.0	20,580 *	8.5 *	221,340	91.5
Threatened with weapon	660,260	100.0	22,660 *	3.4 *	637,590	96.6
Simple	3,591,090	100.0	118,490	3.3	3,472,590	96.7
With minor injury	781,560	100.0	23,670 *	3.0 *	757,890	97.0
Without injury	2,809,530	100.0	94,830	3.4	2,714,710	96.6
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	197,230	100.0	3,170 *	1.6 *	194,060	98.4
Completed purse snatching	30,070 *	100.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	30,070 *	100.0 *
Attempted purse snatching	7,690 *	100.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	7,690 *	100.0 *
Completed pocket picking	159,470	100.0	3,170 *	2.0 *	156,300	98.0
Property crimes	17,639,450	100.0 %	130,920	0.7 %	17,508,530	99.3 %
Household burglary	3,258,280	100.0	43,190	1.3	3,215,090	98.7
Completed	2,598,870	100.0	35,680	1.4	2,563,190	98.6
Forcible entry	1,120,650	100.0	19,420 *	1.7 *	1,101,230	98.3
Unlawful entry without force	1,478,230	100.0	16,260 *	1.1 *	1,461,970	98.9
Attempted forcible entry	659,400	100.0	7,510 *	1.1 *	651,890	98.9
Motor vehicle theft	981,050	100.0	1,410 *	0.1 *	979,640	99.9
Completed	797,310	100.0	1,410 *	0.2 *	795,900	99.8
Attempted	183,740	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	183,740	100.0
Theft	13,400,120	100.0	86,320	0.6	13,313,800	99.4
Completed	12,860,020	100.0	83,090	0.6	12,776,930	99.4
Less than \$50	3,264,230	100.0	20,160 *	0.6 *	3,244,070	99.4
\$50 - \$249	4,546,440	100.0	25,140 *	0.6 *	4,521,300	99.4
\$250 or more	3,441,530	100.0	24,640 *	0.7 *	3,416,890	99.3
Amount not available	1,607,820	100.0	13,150 *	0.8 *	1,594,670	99.2
Attempted	540,100	100.0	3,230 *	0.6 *	536,870	99.4

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Survey Methodology for Criminal Victimization in the United States, 2007

The survey results contained in this report are based on data gathered from residents living throughout the United States, including persons living in group quarters, such as dormitories, rooming houses, and religious group dwellings. Crew members of merchant vessels, Armed Forces personnel living in military barracks, and institutionalized persons, such as correctional facility inmates, were not included in the scope of this survey. Similarly, U.S. citizens residing abroad and foreign visitors to this country were excluded. With these exceptions, individuals age 12 or older living in units selected for the sample were eligible to be interviewed.

Data Collection

Each housing unit selected for the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS) remains in the sample for three years, with each of seven interviews taking place at 6-month intervals. An NCVS interviewer's first contact with a housing unit selected for the survey is in person. The interviewer may then conduct subsequent interviews by telephone.

To elicit more accurate reporting of incidents, NCVS uses the self-respondent method which calls for the direct interviewing of each person 12 years or older in the household. An exception is made to use proxy interviewing instead of direct interviewing for the following three cases: 12- and 13-year-old persons when a knowledgeable household member insists they not be interviewed directly, incapacitated persons, and individuals absent from the household during the entire field-interviewing period. In the case of temporarily absent household members and persons who are physically or mentally incapable of granting interviews, interviewers may accept other household members as proxy respondents, and in certain situations non-household members may provide information for incapacitated persons.

Some interviews were conducted using Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI), a data collection mode which involves interviewing from centralized facilities and using a computerized instrument. In the CATI-eligible part of the sample, all interviews are done by telephone whenever possible, except for the first interview, which is primarily conducted in person. The telephone interviews are conducted by the CATI facilities in Hagerstown, Maryland and Tucson, Arizona.

Sample Design and Size

Survey estimates are derived from a stratified, multi-stage cluster sample. The primary sampling units (PSU's) composing the first stage of the sample were counties, groups of counties, or large metropolitan areas. Large PSU's were included in the sample automatically and are considered to be self-representing (SR) since all of them were selected. The remaining PSU's, called non-self-representing (NSR), because only a subset of them was selected, were combined into strata by grouping PSU's with similar geographic and demographic characteristics, as determined by the 1990 Census.

The initial 1990 design consisted of 93 SR PSU's and 152 NSR strata, with one PSU per stratum selected with probability proportionate to population size. A sample reduction was done in October of 1996, reducing the number of NSR PSUs by 42. So, the current NCVS sample consists of 110 NSR PSUs. The NCVS sample design continued use of both 1980- and 1990-based sample through 1997. Beginning in 1998 only 1990-based sample remains.

In the second stage of sampling, each selected stratification PSU is divided into four non-overlapping frames (unit, area, permit, and group quarters) from which NCVS independently selects its sample. From each selected stratification PSU, clusters of approximately four housing units or housing unit equivalents are selected from each frame. For the unit and group quarters frames, addresses come from the 1990 Census. For the permit frame, addresses come from building permit data obtained from building permit offices. This ensures that units built after the 1990 Census are included in the sample. For the area frame, sample blocks come from the 1990 Census files. Then, addresses are listed and sampled in the field. A new sample, based on addresses drawn from the 2000 census, began to be phased in 2005.

The actual number of households and persons interviewed in the NCVS sample varies slightly from year to year. Information on the number of households and persons interviewed by year is presented below. (Also see spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2007/cv07mresp.csv>).

Number of households and persons interviewed by year.

Year	Number of households interviewed	Household response rate	Number of persons interviewed	Response rate for persons
1996	45,000	93%	85,330	91%
1997	43,000	95%	79,470	90%
1998	43,000	94%	78,900	89%
1999	43,000	93%	77,750	89%
2000	43,000	93%	79,710	90%
2001	44,000	93%	79,950	89%
2002	42,000	92%	76,050	87%
2003	42,000	92%	74,520	86%
2004	42,000	91%	74,500	86%
2005	38,600	91%	67,000	84%
2006	38,000	91%	67,650	86%
2007	41,000	90%	73,650	86%

In order to conduct field interviews, the sample is divided into six groups, or rotations, and each group of households are interviewed once every six months over a period of three years. The initial interview is used to bound the interviews (bounding establishes a time frame to avoid duplication of crimes on subsequent interviews), but is not used to compute the annual estimates. Each rotation group is further divided into six panels. A different panel of households, corresponding to one sixth of each rotation group, is interviewed each month during the 6-month period. Because the survey is continuous, newly constructed housing units are selected as described, and assigned to rotation groups and panels for subsequent incorporation into the sample. A new rotation group enters the sample every six months, replacing a group phased out after being in the sample for three years. (Also see spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2007/cv07mmon.csv>).

Month of Interview by Month of Reference
(X's denote months in the 6-month reference period)

Month of interview	Period of reference within bounded period											
	First Quarter			Second Quarter			Third Quarter			Fourth Quarter		
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
January												
February	X											
March	X	X										
April	X	X	X									
May	X	X	X	X								
June	X	X	X	X	X							
July	X	X	X	X	X	X						
August		X	X	X	X	X	X					
September			X	X	X	X	X	X				
October				X	X	X	X	X	X			
November					X	X	X	X	X	X		
December						X	X	X	X	X	X	
January							X	X	X	X	X	X
February								X	X	X	X	X
March									X	X	X	X
April										X	X	X
May											X	X
June												X
July												

Selection of Cases for CATI

Until March 2003, the NCVS sample PSU's fell into three groups of CATI usage: maximum-CATI PSU's, where all the segments in the PSU are CATI-eligible; half-CATI PSU's, where half of the segments in the PSU are randomly designated to be CATI-eligible; and no-CATI PSU's, where none of the segments are CATI-eligible. The level of CATI usage for each PSU was established with concern toward an optimal workload for the field interviewers. In the "half-CATI" PSU's, a random sample of about 50% of the segments in each PSU is taken and designated as CATI-eligible. Beginning March 2003, addresses in all segments became eligible for CATI interviewing. CATI cases are interviewed from CATI facilities while the other sample cases are interviewed by the standard NCVS field procedures.

Collection Year Estimates

The data presented in the tables were collected during the calendar year being estimated. Because of the retrospective nature of the survey, the estimates include some incidents that actually occurred during the previous year. Analyses comparing the victimization information collected in a calendar year (termed a collection year) to that obtained about victimizations experienced in the same calendar year (called a data year) show only a small difference between the two methods. The differences will be greater during periods of changing crime rates and less during periods of stable rates.

New Race Information

In 1997 the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) introduced new guidelines for the collection and reporting of race and ethnicity data in government surveys. These methodological changes were implemented for all demographic surveys as of January 1, 2003. Individuals are now allowed to choose more than one race category. In prior years they were asked to select a single primary race.

Racial categories presented in these tables now consist of the following: white only, black only, other race only (American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given), and two or more races (all persons of any race indicating two or more races). Individuals are now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race, and are now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino.

Estimation Procedure

Annual collection year estimates of the levels and rates of victimization are derived by accumulating four quarterly estimates. The weights of all crimes reported during interviews in that year are summed, regardless of when the crime occurred. The base for the collection year rate for personal crime is the sum of all person weights. Likewise, the base for the property crime rates is the sum of all household weights.

The estimation procedure begins with the application of a base weight to the data from each individual interviewed. The base weight is the reciprocal of the probability of each unit's selection for the sample, and provides a rough measure of the population represented by each person in the sample. Next, an adjustment is made to account for households and individuals in occupied units who were selected for the survey but unavailable for an interview.

In addition to adjusting for unequal probabilities of selection and observation, the final weight also includes a ratio adjustment to known population totals based on the adjusted counts from the 1990 Census. Specifically, the final person weight is the product of the values of the following six component weights; the final household weight is the product of all components except the within-household non-interview adjustment component detailed below:

Probabilities of selection

- Base weight: the inverse of the sample unit's probability of selection.
- Weighting control factor: adjusts for any subsampling due to unexpected events in the field, such as unusually high growth in new construction, area segments larger than anticipated, and other deviations from the overall stratum sampling rate.

Probabilities of observation (Nonresponse)

- Household non-interview adjustment: adjusts for nonresponse at the household level by inflating the weight assigned to interviewed households so that they represent themselves and non-interviewed households.
- Within-household non-interview adjustment: adjusts for nonresponse at the person level by inflating the weight assigned to the interviewed persons so that they represent themselves and the missed interviews.

Post-stratification ratio adjustment to known population totals

The distribution of the sample population may differ somewhat from that of the total population in terms of age, race, sex, residence, and other characteristics. Because of this, two stages of ratio estimation are employed to bring the two distributions into closer agreement, thereby reducing the variability of the sample estimates.

- First-stage factor: the first stage of ratio estimation is applied only to on-self-representing PSU's. Its purpose is to reduce sampling error caused by selecting one PSU to represent an entire stratum. It adjusts for race and zone of residence differences

between the sample non-self-representing PSU's and the population non-self-representing PSU's (for self-representing PSU's this factor is set to 1).

- Second-stage factor: the second stage of ratio estimation is applied on an individual basis to bring the distribution of individuals in the sample into closer agreement with independent current estimates of the population according to age, sex, and race characteristics¹. This factor is defined for each person to adjust for the difference between weighted counts of persons (using the above five weight components) and independent estimates of the number of persons, within the defined cells. These independent estimates are projections based on the 2000 Census population controls adjusted for the undercount.

For household crimes, the characteristics of the wife in a husband-wife household and the characteristics of the head of household in other types of households are used to determine the ratio adjustment factors. This procedure is considered more precise than simply using the characteristics of the head of household since sample coverage is generally better for females than males.

For estimates involving *incidents* rather than *victimizations*, further adjustments are made to those cases where an incident involved more than one person. These incidents have more than one chance of being included in the sample so each multiple-victimization is reduced by the number of victims. Thus, if two people are victimized during the same incident, the weight assigned to that incident is the person weight reduced by one-half so that the incident cannot be counted twice. However, the details of the event's outcome as they related to the victim are reflected in the survey results. No adjustment is necessary in estimating data on household crimes because each separate crime is defined as involving only one household.

Series Victimizations

A series victimization is defined as six or more similar but separate crimes which the victim is unable to recall individually or describe in detail to an interviewer. These series crimes have been excluded from the tables because the victims were unable to provide details for each event. Data on series crimes are gathered by the calendar quarter(s) of occurrence, making it possible to match the time frames used in tabulating the data for non-series crimes (See Table 110).

The effect of combining series and non-series crimes, counting each of the series crimes as a single victimization based on the details of the most recent incident, was included in the initial release of the 1980 data². The report showed that victimization counts and rates were higher in 1979 and 1980 when the series crimes were added. However, rate changes between these two years were basically in the same direction and significantly affected the same crimes as those affected when only non-series crimes were analyzed.

Accuracy of Estimates

The accuracy of an estimate is a measure of its total error, that is, the sum of all the errors affecting the estimate: sampling error as well as nonsampling error.

¹ Armed forced personnel who are eligible to be interviewed are not included in the second-stage ratio estimate and receive a factor of 1.

² See *Criminal Victimization in the United States; 1979-80 Changes, 1973-80 Trends*, BJS Technical Report, NCJ-80838, July 1982.

The sample used for the NCVS is one of a large number of possible samples of equal size that could have been obtained by using the same sample design and selection procedures. Estimates derived from different samples would differ from one another due to sampling variability, or sampling error.

The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among that estimates from all possible samples. Therefore, it is a measure of the precision (reliability) with which a particular estimate approximates the average result of all possible samples. The estimate and its associated standard error may be used to construct a confidence interval. A confidence interval is a range of numbers which has a specified probability that the average of all possible samples, which is the true unknown value of interest in an unbiased design, is contained within the interval. About 68% of the time, the survey estimate will differ from the true average by less than one standard error. Only 10% of the time will the difference be more than 1.6 standard errors, and just one time in 100 will it be greater than 2.5 standard errors. A 95% confidence interval is the survey estimate plus or minus about twice the standard error, thus there is a 95% chance that the result of a complete census would fall within the confidence interval.

In addition to sampling error, the estimates in this report are subject to nonsampling error. While substantial care is taken in the NCVS to reduce the sources of nonsampling error throughout all the survey operations, by means of a quality assurance program, quality controls, operational controls, and error-correcting procedures, an unquantified amount of nonsampling error remains still.

Major sources of nonsampling error are related to the inability of the respondents to recall in detail the crimes which occurred during the six months prior to the interview. Research based on interviews of victims obtained from police files indicates that assault is recalled with the least accuracy of any crime measured by the NCVS. This may be related to the tendency of victims to not report crimes committed by offenders who are not strangers, especially if they are relatives. In addition, among certain groups, crimes which contain elements of assault could be a part of everyday life, and are therefore forgotten or not considered important enough to mention to a survey interviewer. These recall problems may result in an understatement of the actual rate of assault.

Another source of nonsampling error is the inability of some respondents to recall the exact month a crime occurred, even though it was placed in the correct reference period. This error source is partially offset by interviewing monthly and using the estimation procedure described earlier. Telescoping is another problem in which incidents that occurred before the reference period are placed within the period. The effect of telescoping is minimized by using the bounding procedure previously described. The interviewer is provided with a summary of the incidents reported in the preceding interview and, if a similar incident is reported, it can be determined whether or not it is a new one by discussing it with the victim. Events which occurred after the reference period are set aside for inclusion with the data from the following interview.

Other sources of nonsampling error can result from other types of response mistakes, including errors in reporting incidents as crimes, misclassification of crimes, systematic data errors introduced by the interviewer, errors made in coding and processing the data. Quality control and editing procedures were used to minimize the number of errors made by the respondents and the interviewers.

Since field representatives conducting the interviews usually reside in the area in which they interview, the race and ethnicity of the field representatives generally matches that of the local population. Special efforts are made to further match field representatives and the people they interview in areas where English is not commonly spoken. About 90% of all NCVS field representatives are female.

Standard errors measure only those nonsampling errors arising from transient factors affecting individual responses completely at random (simple response variance); they do not reveal any systematic biases in the data. As calculated in the NCVS, the standard errors would partially measure nonsampling error arising from some of the above sources, such as transient memory errors, or accidental errors in recording or coding answers, for example.

Computation and Application of Standard Errors

Deriving standard errors which are applicable to a wide variety of items and which can be prepared at a moderate cost requires a number of approximations. Therefore, three generalized variance function (gvf) constant parameters (identified as "a," "b," and "c") were developed for use in calculating standard errors. The parameters provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than the precise standard error for any specific item. For each year, there are four sets of parameters for use with a different sets of estimates, as described below. (Also see spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2007/cv07mpar.csv>, for values).

2007 Parameter Set	a	b	c
1. Overall Person Crime Estimates	-0.00018465	3052	2.729
2. Person Crime Domain Estimates	-0.00035872	3084	3.685
3. Overall Property Crime Estimates	-0.00018424	2490	1.786
4. Property Crime Domain Estimates	-0.00082488	2805	1.913

For year-to-year comparisons, an additional parameter, (ρ) is used to account for year-to-year correlation.

Year-to-Year Correlation Between Estimates

Because of the year-to-year overlap in the sample, the same households and persons contribute to annual estimates for different years. This year-to-year correlation between estimates is measured by ρ . In general:

$\rho = 0$ when estimates are for the same year

$\rho \neq 0$ for year-to-year comparisons

When comparing estimates that are 1 or 2 years apart, use ρ as shown below.

When comparing estimates that are more than 2 years apart, assume $\rho=0$.

Following are NCVS year-to-year correlation values for major crime categories.

TYPE OF CRIME	2004-06 CORRELATION	2005-06 CORRELATION	2005-07 CORRELATION	2006-07 CORRELATION
Total Crimes	0.20	0.41	0.20	0.41
Total Personal Crimes	0.15	0.30	0.15	0.30
Crimes of Violence	0.15	0.31	0.15	0.31
Rape/Sexual Assault	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04
Robbery	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04
Assault	0.15	0.30	0.15	0.30
Purse Snatching/Pocket	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03
Total Property Crimes	0.19	0.38	0.19	0.38
Burglary	0.10	0.21	0.10	0.21
Motor Vehicle Theft	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.08
Theft	0.17	0.34	0.17	0.34

If estimates are uncorrelated, $\rho = 0$. Hence, omitting the term containing ρ in the formula will provide an accurate standard error for the difference between uncorrelated estimates. On the other hand, if the two estimates have a strong positive correlation, omitting the last term will cause overestimation of the true standard error. (Also see spreadsheet at:

<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2007/cv07myy.csv>, for values).

Parameter set #1 is used for the overall person crime estimates. These are the person crime estimates by crime category for the whole population, not disaggregated by any victim, offender, or incident characteristics, nor any variable related to reporting to police.

Parameter set #2 is used for the person crime domain estimates. These are the person crime estimates disaggregated by victim, offender, or incident characteristics, or any variable related to reporting to police.

Parameter set #3 is used for the property crime estimates for the whole population. These are the property crime estimates by crime category for the whole population, not disaggregated by any household characteristics, nor any variable related to reporting to police.

Parameter set #4 is used for the property crime domain estimates. These are the property crime estimates disaggregated by household characteristics, or any variable related to reporting to police.

For the statistic from Table 1 that corresponds to the crime category "all crimes" (i.e., person and property crimes together), parameter set #3 should be used. When the person and property estimates are combined (i.e., all crimes) and disaggregated by victim, household, incident characteristics, as well as any variable related to reporting to police, parameter set #4 should be used for the best estimate of the corresponding variance.

Direct variances were calculated using the balanced repeated replication (BRR) method. The estimates and their corresponding variances were fit to the standard 3-parameter model to obtain the value of the parameters.

The following examples explain the procedures based upon the 2007 data. The formulas used to calculate the variances are available in accompanying spreadsheets, Sigma 1 (See spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2007/cv07msig1.csv>, for values) and Sigma 2 (See spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2007/cv07msig2.csv>, for values). For each example, a spreadsheet using the formulas is also provided.

Example 1. See spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2007/cv07mex1.csv>, for values. This example shows how to calculate a confidence interval around the count of a personal crime, the number of completed robberies in 2007. It uses parameter set #1 because the crime is not disaggregated by any characteristics such as age or race. The Sigma 1 spreadsheet was used to calculate confidence intervals around the counts.

The example from Table 1 in 2007 shows 444,010 completed robberies. The confidence intervals were calculated by entering the appropriate data into the Sigma 1 spreadsheet. Using the parameters for overall person crime estimates (Parameter set #1), the following values were entered:

"a" parameter = -0.00018465

"b" parameter = 3,052

"c" parameter = 2.729

The population base of 444,010 completed robberies was also entered.

The results show that the 95% confidence interval around the estimated number of robbery victimizations is about equal to 444,010 plus or minus twice (1.96) the standard error, or plus or minus 90,375: a confidence interval of 353,635 to 534,385.

Example 2. See spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2007/cv07mex2.csv>, for values. This example shows how to calculate a confidence interval around a rate for a personal crime by a particular variable, the rate of robberies for persons age 20 through 24 in 2007. It uses parameter

set #2 because the crime is disaggregated by the characteristic of age. The Sigma 2 spreadsheet was used to calculate confidence intervals around the rates.

The example from Table 3 in 2007 shows a robbery rate of 3.5 per 1,000 persons age 20 through 24. The confidence intervals were calculated by entering the appropriate data into the Sigma 2 spreadsheet. Using the parameters for person domain estimates (Parameter set #2), the following values were entered:

“b” parameter = 3,084

“c” parameter = 3.685

The population base of 20,752,030 age 20 through 24 and the rate of 3.5 for robberies per 1,000 persons age 20 through 24 were also entered.

The results show that the 95% confidence interval around the estimated rate of robbery victimizations for persons age 20 through 24 is equal to 3.5 plus or minus twice (1.96) the standard error, or plus or minus 1.6: a confidence interval of 1.9 to 5.1 per 1,000 persons age 20 through 24.

Example 3. See spreadsheet at: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2007/cv07mex3.csv>, for values. This example shows how to determine if the differences between two rates or percentages are statistically significant. This example compares the rates for males and females for aggravated assault. It uses parameter set #2 because the crime is disaggregated by the characteristic of gender. The Sigma 2 spreadsheet was used to determine if the differences in rates were statistically significant.

The example from Table 2 in 2007 shows an aggravated assault rate of 4.5 per 1,000 males (age 12 or older) and 2.4 per 1,000 females (age 12 or older). Using the parameters for person domain estimates (Parameter set #2), the following values were entered:

“b” parameter = 3,084

“c” parameter = 3.685

For males (the first line for set #1), the population base of 122,122,700 males and the rate of 4.5 aggravated assaults per 1,000 males were entered. For females (the second line for set #2), the population base of 128,222,170 females and the rate of 2.4 aggravated assaults per 1,000 females were also entered.

The results show that by comparing set #1 with set #2, the differences between males and females for aggravated assault in 2007 is statistically significant.

The spreadsheet shows the ratio of a difference to the standard error or the “z” score, which is associated with a given statistical level of significance. A ratio with an absolute value of 1.96 or greater indicates that the difference is significant at the 95% confidence level (or greater); a ratio with an absolute value between 1.65 and 1.96 indicates the difference is significant at a confidence level between 90% and 95%; a ratio with an absolute value less than 1.65 denotes a confidence level less than 90%. As indicated on the spreadsheet, the ratio of the difference (.0021) to the standard error (.00055) is 3.8. Thus, the spreadsheet indicates that the differences between the rates for aggravated assault for males and females was statistically significant at greater than the 95% confidence level.

In BJS reports, findings are normally significant at the 95% confidence level. If the finding is significant at the 90% confidence level, words such as “some evidence” are used. The standards used are explained in the methodology section of each report.

Criminal Victimization Glossary

Age - The appropriate age category is determined by the respondent's age on the last day of the month before the interview.

Annual household income - The total income of the household head and all members of the household for the 12 months preceding the interview. Includes wages, salaries, net income from businesses or farms, pensions, interest, dividends, rent, and any other form of monetary income.

Aggravated assault - Attack or attempted attack with a weapon, regardless of whether or not an injury occurred and attack without a weapon when serious injury results.

With injury - An attack without a weapon when serious injury results or an attack with a weapon involving any injury. Serious injury includes broken bones, lost teeth, internal injuries, loss of consciousness, and any unspecified injury requiring two or more days of hospitalization.

Threatened with a weapon - Threat or attempted attack by an offender armed with a gun, knife, or other object used as a weapon, not resulting in victim injury.

Assault - An unlawful physical attack or threat of attack. Assaults may be classified as aggravated or simple. Rape, attempted rape, and sexual assaults are excluded from this category, as well as robbery and attempted robbery. The severity of assaults ranges from minor threat to incidents which are nearly fatal.

Burglary (also *Household burglary*) - Unlawful or forcible entry or attempted entry of a residence. This crime usually, but not always, involves theft. The illegal entry may be by force, such as breaking a window or slashing a screen, or may be without force by entering through an unlocked door or an open window. As long as the person entering has no legal right to be present in the structure a burglary has occurred. Furthermore, the structure need not be the house itself for a burglary to take place; illegal entry of a garage, shed, or any other structure on the premises also constitutes household burglary. If breaking and entering occurs in a hotel or vacation residence, it is still classified as a burglary for the household whose member or members were staying there at the time the entry occurred.

Completed burglary - A form of burglary in which a person who has no legal right to be present in the structure successfully gains entry to a residence, by use of force, or without force.

Forcible entry - A form of completed burglary in which force is used to gain entry to a residence. Some examples include breaking a window or slashing a screen.

Unlawful entry without force - A form of completed burglary committed by someone having no legal right to be on the premises, even though no force is used.

Attempted forcible entry - A form of burglary in which force is used in an attempt to gain entry.

Collection year - The set of victimizations reported to NCVS in interviews conducted during the same calendar year. This set may include victimizations which occurred in the previous calendar year, due to the retrospective nature of the NCVS interview. Collection year data are used in tables beginning in 1996. See "Data year."

Commercial crimes - Crimes against commercial establishments of any type are not included in the survey. Commercial establishments include stores, restaurants, businesses, service stations, medical offices or hospitals, or other similar establishments. For victimizations occurring in commercial establishments, the crime is included or not included depending upon whether the survey respondent was threatened or harmed in some way or personal property was taken.

Crime classification - Victimizations and incidents are classified based upon detailed characteristics of the event provided by the respondent. Neither victims nor interviewers classify crimes at the time of interview. During data processing, a computer program classifies each event into one type of crime, based upon the entries on a number of items on the survey questionnaire. This ensures that similar events will be classified using a standard procedure. The glossary definition for each crime indicates the major characteristics required to be so classified. If an event can be classified as more than one type of crime, a hierarchy is used which classifies the crime according to the most serious event that occurred. The hierarchy is: rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, burglary, motor vehicle theft, theft.

Data year - The set of victimizations reported to NCVS all of which occurred within the same calendar year. For all years prior to 1996, Criminal Victimization in the United States tables are based upon data year. Beginning in 1996 and later years, tables are based upon collection year. See "Collection Year."

Ethnicity - A classification based on Hispanic culture and origin, regardless of race. Persons are asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino before being asked about their racial category.

Head of household - A classification which defines one and only one person in each housing unit as the head. Head of household implies that the person rents or owns (or is in the process of buying), the housing unit. The head of household must be at least 18, unless all members of the household are under 18, or the head is married to someone 18 or older.

Hispanic - A person who describes himself as Mexican-American, Chicano, Mexican, Mexicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central American, South American, or from some other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Household - A person or group of people meeting either of the following criteria: (1) people whose usual place of residence is the same housing unit, even if they are temporarily absent; (2) people staying in a housing unit who have no usual place of residence elsewhere.

Household Burglary - See burglary.

Incident - A specific criminal act involving one or more victims and offenders. For example, if two people are robbed at the same time and place, this is classified as two robbery victimizations but only one robbery incident.

Marital status - Every person is assigned to one of the following classifications: (1) married, which includes persons in common-law unions and those who are currently living apart for reasons other than marital discord (employment, military service, etc.); (2) separated or divorced, which includes married persons who are legally separated and those who are not living together because of marital discord; (3) widowed; and (4) never married, which includes persons whose marriages have been annulled and those who are living together and not in a common-law union.

Metropolitan area - See "Metropolitan Statistical Area."

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) - The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) defines this as a population nucleus of 50,000 or more, generally consisting of a city and its immediate suburbs, along with adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with the nucleus. MSA's are designated by counties, the smallest geographic units for which a wide range of statistical data can be attained. However, in New England, MSA's are designated by cities and towns since these subcounty units are of great local significance and considerable data is available for them. Currently, an area is defined as an MSA if it meets one of two standards:

(1) A city has a population of at least 50,000; (2) the Census Bureau defines an urbanized area of at least 50,000 people with a total metropolitan population of at least 100,000 (or 75,000 in New England). The Census Bureau's definition of urbanized areas, data on commuting to work, and the strength of the

economic and social ties between the surrounding counties and the central city determine which counties not containing a main city are included in an MSA. For New England, MSA's are determined by a core area and related cities and towns, not counties. A metropolitan statistical area may contain more than one city of 50,000 and may cross State lines.

Motor vehicle - An automobile, truck, motorcycle, or any other motorized vehicle legally allowed on public roads and highways.

Motor vehicle theft - Stealing or unauthorized taking of a motor vehicle, including attempted thefts.

Completed motor vehicle theft - The successful taking of a vehicle by an unauthorized person.

Attempted motor vehicle theft - The unsuccessful attempt by an unauthorized person to take a vehicle.

Multiple offenders - Two or more persons inflicting some direct harm to a victim. The *victim-offender relationship* is determined by the offender with the closest relationship to the victim. The following list ranks the different relationships from closest to most distant: spouse, ex-spouse, parent, child, other relative, nonrelative well-known person, casual acquaintance, or stranger (See *Nonstranger* and *Stranger*).

Non-Hispanic - Persons who report their culture or origin as something other than "Hispanic" as defined above. This distinction is made regardless of race.

Nonstranger - A classification of a crime victim's relationship to the offender. An offender who is either related to, well known to, or casually acquainted with the victim is a nonstranger. For crimes with more than one offender, if any of the offenders are nonstrangers, then the group of offenders as a whole is classified as nonstranger. This category only applies to crimes which involve contact between the victim and the offender; the distinction is not made for crimes of theft since victims of this offense rarely see the offenders.

Offender - The perpetrator of a crime; this term usually applies to crimes involving contact between the victim and the offender.

Offense - A crime. When referring to personal crimes, the term can be used to refer to both victimizations and incidents.

Personal crimes - Rape, sexual assault, personal robbery, assault, purse snatching and pocket picking. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes.

Place of occurrence of crime - The location at which a crime occurred, as specified by the victim. Survey measures of crimes occurring in commercial establishments, restaurants, nightclubs, public transportation and other similar places include only those crimes involving NCVS measured crimes against persons, not the establishments. Crimes against commercial establishments and other places are not measured by the survey.

Property crimes - Property crimes including burglary, motor vehicle theft, or theft. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes.

Purse snatching/Pocket picking - Theft or attempted theft of property or cash directly from the victim by stealth, without force or threat of force.

Race - For this survey respondents self identify with one or more racial categories. Racial categories for this report are white only, black only, and other race only. The "other" category is composed of Asian Pacific Islanders, and American Indians, Aleuts, and Eskimos, if only one of these races is given.

Persons reporting two or more races are included in the category of "more than one race". The race of the head of household is used for computing household crime demographics.

Rape - Forced sexual intercourse including both psychological coercion as well as physical force. Forced sexual intercourse means vaginal, anal or oral penetration by the offender(s). This category also includes incidents where the penetration is from a foreign object such as a bottle. Includes attempted rapes, male as well as female victims and both heterosexual and homosexual rape. Attempted rape includes verbal threats of rape.

Rate of victimization - see "Victimization rate."

Region - The States have been divided into four groups or census regions:

Midwest - Includes the 12 States of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

Northeast - Includes the 9 states of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

South - Includes the District of Columbia and the 16 States of Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.

West - Includes the 13 states of Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Robbery - Completed or attempted theft, directly from a person, of property or cash by force or threat of force, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Completed/property taken - The successful taking of property from a person by force or threat of force, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Completed with injury - The successful taking of property from a person, accompanied by an attack, either with or without a weapon, resulting in injury.

Completed without injury - The successful taking of property from a person by force or the threat of force, either with or without a weapon, but not resulting in injury.

Attempted to take property - The attempt to take property from a person by force or threat of force without success, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Attempted without injury - The attempt to take property from a person by force or the threat of force without success, either with or without a weapon, but not resulting in injury.

Attempted with injury - The attempt to take property from a person without success, accompanied by an attack, either with or without a weapon, resulting in injury.

Rural area - A place not located inside the Metropolitan Statistical Area. This category includes a variety of localities, ranging from sparsely populated rural areas to cities with populations less than 50,000.

Sample - The set of housing units selected by the U. S. Census Bureau to be interviewed for the survey. All occupants of the household age 12 or older are interviewed. See methodology for sample inclusions and exclusions.

Series - Six or more similar but separate events, which the respondent is unable to describe separately in detail to an interviewer.

Sexual assault - A wide range of victimizations, separate from rape or attempted rape. These crimes include attacks or attempted attacks generally involving unwanted sexual contact between victim and offender. Sexual assaults may or may not involve force and include such things as grabbing or fondling. Sexual assault also includes verbal threats.

Simple assault - Attack without a weapon resulting either in no injury, minor injury (for example, bruises, black eyes, cuts, scratches or swelling) or in undetermined injury requiring less than 2 days of hospitalization. Also includes attempted assault without a weapon.

With minor injury - An attack without a weapon resulting in such injuries as bruises, black eyes, cuts or in undetermined injury requiring less than 2 days of hospitalization.

Without injury - An attempted assault without a weapon not resulting in injury.

Stranger - A classification of the victim's relationship to the offender for crimes involving direct contact between the two. Incidents are classified as involving strangers if the victim identifies the offender as a stranger, did not see or recognize the offender, or knew the offender only by sight. Crimes involving multiple offenders are classified as involving nonstrangers if any of the offenders was a nonstranger. Since victims of theft without contact rarely see the offender, no distinction is made between strangers and nonstrangers for this crime.

Suburban areas - A county or counties containing a central city, plus any contiguous counties that are linked socially and economically to the central city. On data tables, suburban areas are categorized as those portions of metropolitan areas situated "outside central cities."

Tenure - The NCVS recognizes two forms of household tenancy: (1) owned, which includes dwellings that are mortgaged, and (2) rented, which includes rent-free quarters belonging to a party other than the occupants, and situations where rental payments are in kind or services.

Theft - Completed or attempted theft of property or cash without personal contact. Incidents involving theft of property from within the sample household would classify as theft if the offender has a legal right to be in the house (such as a maid, delivery person, or guest). If the offender has no legal right to be in the house, the incident would classify as a burglary.

Completed - To successfully take without permission property or cash without personal contact between the victim and offender.

Attempted - To unsuccessfully attempt to take property or cash without personal contact.

Urban areas - The largest city (or grouping of cities) in a Metropolitan Statistical Area (see definition of Metropolitan Statistical Area).

Victim - The recipient of a criminal act, usually used in relation to personal crimes, but also applicable to households.

Victimization - A crime as it affects one individual person or household. For personal crimes, the number of victimizations is equal to the number of victims involved. The number of victimizations may be greater than the number of incidents because more than one person may be victimized during an incident. Each crime against a household is assumed to involve a single victim, the affected household.

Victimization rate - A measure of the occurrence of victimizations among a specified population group.

For personal crimes, this is based on the number of victimizations per 1,000 residents age 12 or older. For household crimes, the victimization rates are calculated using the number of incidents per 1,000 households.

Victimize - To commit a crime against a person or household.

Violence, crimes of - Rape, sexual assault, personal robbery or assault. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes. It does not include purse snatching and pocket picking. Murder is not measured by the NCVS because of an inability to question the victim.

Completed violence - The sum of all completed rapes, sexual assaults, robberies, and assaults. See individual crime types for definition of completed crimes.

Attempted/threatened violence - The unsuccessful attempt of rape, sexual assault, personal robbery or assault. Includes attempted attacks or sexual assaults by means of verbal threats. See individual crime types for definition of attempted crimes.